

Annex to SoEF 2025: Data Tables



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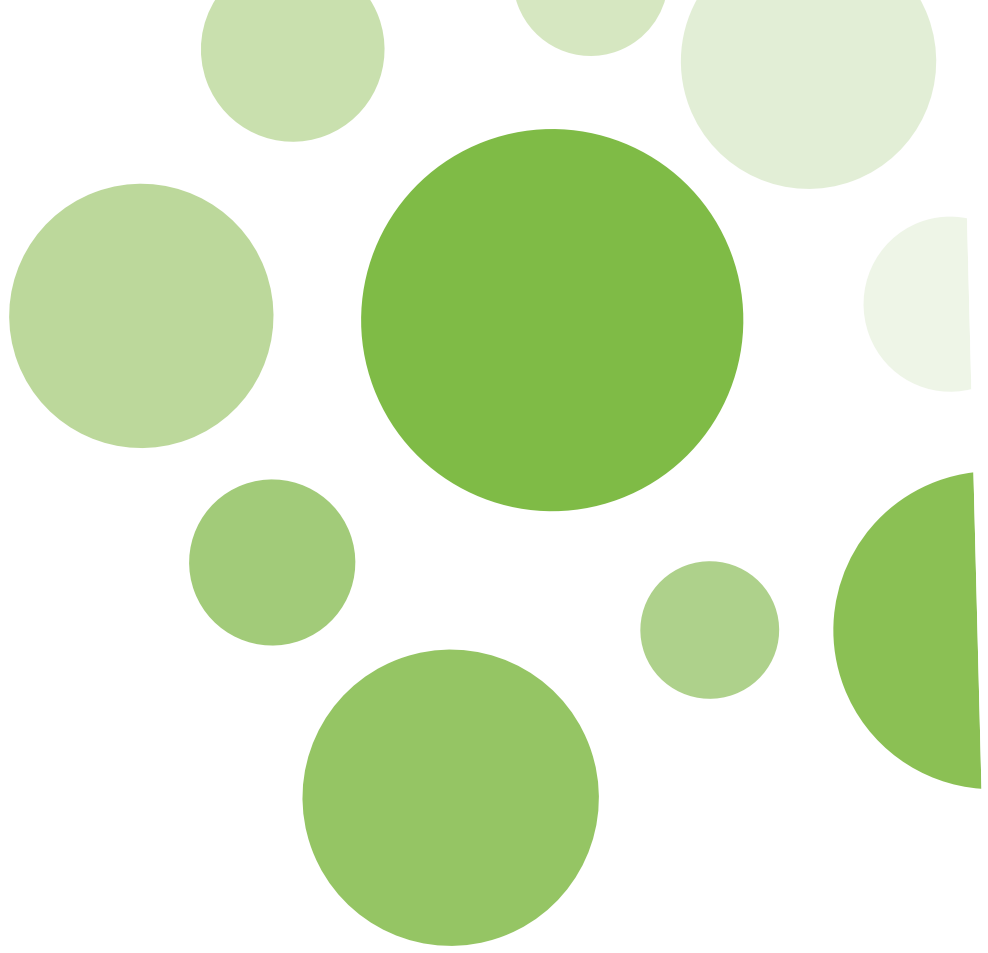


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Table 1: Basic data on countries, 2025

Country	Land area (1000 ha)	Forests & OWL			Population				GDP (2022)		
		Area 1000 ha	% of land area	Forests & OWL per capita (ha)	Total (2022) (1000)	Density (people per km2)	Rural (2022) (1000)	Density rural (people per km2)	GDP total (1000 million EUR)	Per capita (euro)	GDP growth (annual %)
Albania	2740	1197	43.7	0.43	27777	1014	10056	36.7	179	64455	4.8
Andorra	47	18	38.7	0.23	797	1694	97	20.6	32	399304	9.6
Austria	8264	4033	48.8	0.45	90419	1094	36840	44.6	4441	491213	5.3
Belarus	20441	9605	47.0	1.04	92281	451	18155	8.9	695	75265	-4.7
Belgium	3028	705	23.3	0.06	116802	3857	2157	71	558.7	478321	4.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5124	2844	55.5	0.89	32048	625	16075	31.4	231	72073	4.2
Bulgaria	10919	3983	36.5	0.60	66433	60.8	15703	14.4	85.3	128452	4.0
Croatia	5626	2583	45.9	0.67	38556	68.5	16109	28.6	670	173848	7.3
Cyprus	924	386	41.8	0.29	13314	1441	4405	47.7	292	219040	7.4
Czech Republic	7765	2985	38.4	0.28	106721	1374	27345	35.2	284.2	266261	2.8
Denmark	4012	687	17.1	0.12	59030	1471	6867	17.1	378.4	641040	1.5
Estonia	4280	2550	59.6	1.89	13488	31.5	4099	9.6	36.1	267851	0.1
Finland	30394	23295	76.6	4.19	55561	18.3	7956	2.6	263.8	474849	1.5
France	55169	18518	33.6	0.27	680650	1234	125859	22.8	26326	386771	2.6
Georgia	6949	3101	44.6	0.84	37125	534	14740	21.2	235	63358	11.0
Germany	34963	11481	32.8	0.14	837980	2397	187305	53.6	39198	467766	1.4
Greece	12890	6251	48.5	0.60	104369	810	20501	15.9	206.1	197438	5.7
Holy See					10						
Hungary	9156	2087	22.8	0.22	96444	1053	26472	28.9	166.6	172786	4.6
Iceland	10091	211	2.1	0.55	3820	3.8	230	0.2	271	709039	9.0
Ireland	6945	941	13.5	0.18	51657	744	18502	26.6	516.4	999762	8.6
Italy	29771	11508	38.7	0.20	590137	1982	167262	56.2	19798	335490	4.7
Latvia	6254	3568	57.1	1.90	18794	301	5913	9.5	35.8	190449	1.8
Liechtenstein	17	8	47.3	0.21	395	2295	338	196.1	6.9	1754851	
Lithuania	6269	2264	36.1	0.80	28316	45.2	8930	14.2	66.9	23616.8	2.5
Luxemburg	257	91	35.5	0.14	6531	2537	530	20.6	76.9	1176860	1.4
Malta	32	1	1.7	0.00	5315	16604	242	75.7	181	340265	4.1
Monaco					389				8.3	2128149	11.0
Montenegro	1332	951	71.4	1.54	6172	46.3	1965	14.8	5.9	95024	6.4
Netherlands	3369	369	11.0	0.02	177010	5254	12592	37.4	985.3	556612	5.0
North Macedonia	2507	1138	45.4	0.62	18317	731	7488	29.9	131	71608	2.8
Norway	30390	14228	46.8	2.61	54571	18.0	8915	2.9	5590	1024275	3.0
Poland	30644	9495	31.0	0.26	368217	1202	146794	47.9	654.9	177850	5.3
Portugal	9244	5019	54.3	0.48	104343	1129	34036	36.8	241.9	23178.8	7.0
Republic of Moldova	3287	444	13.5	0.18	25287	76.9	14370	43.7	137	54024	-5.0
Romania	23036	6973	30.3	0.37	190485	827	86692	37.6	2790	14646.8	4.0
Serbia	8879	3636	41.0	0.55	66644	751	28742	32.4	62.9	94360	2.6
Slovakia	4817	1961	40.7	0.36	54318	112.8	25035	52.0	109.1	200930	0.4
Slovenia	2014	1267	62.9	0.60	21121	104.9	9346	46.4	56.4	267123	2.7
Spain	50128	28536	56.9	0.60	477591	95.3	89290	17.8	1361.8	28513.8	6.2
Sweden	40728	30207	74.2	2.88	104869	257	12068	3.0	545.9	52058.9	1.5
Switzerland	3959	1334	33.7	0.15	87771	221.7	22740	57.4	770.5	87785.5	2.6
Türkiye	77548	23518	30.3	0.28	849799	1096	195267	25.2	8540	100494	5.5
Ukraine	58130	10116	17.4	0.25	410488	706	123479	21.2	152.5	37152	-28.8
United Kingdom	24256	3298	13.6	0.05	677910	2795	105768	43.6	2931.7	432460	4.8

Sources:

Forest, Other Wooded Land, land area: FOREST EUROPE/UNECE/FAO enquiry on pan-European quantitative indicators

Population, 2022 <https://databankworldbank.org/indicator/SPPOPTOTL/1f4a498/Popular-Indicators#>, Holy See, 2019 <https://www.indexmundi.com/g/g.aspx?c=vt&v=21>

Rural Population: <https://dataworldbank.org/indicator/SPRURTOTL>, Population of Holy See: <https://www.indexmundi.com/g/g.aspx?c=vt&v=21>

GDP: <https://databankworldbank.org/indicator/SPPOPTOTL/1f4a498/Popular-Indicators#>

Exchange rate <https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/exchange/eurofxref/shared/pdf/2022/12/20221223.pdf>

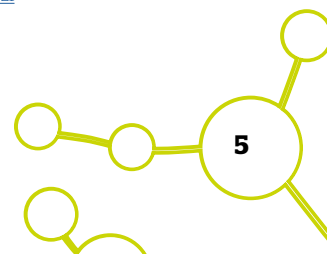


Table 2: Ind. 1.1 Area of forest and other wooded land, 2025

Country	Forest		Other wooded land		Other land		Total
	1000 ha	% of land area	1000 ha	% of land area	Total	of which with tree cover	
					1000 ha		
Albania	941	34.3	256	9.3	1543		2740
Andorra	18	38.7		0.0	29		47
Austria	3904	47.2	129	1.6	4232		8264
Belarus	8975	43.9	630	3.1	10836		20441
Belgium	671	22.1	35	1.1	2323		3028
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162	42.2	682	13.3	2279		5124
Bulgaria	3959	36.3	24	0.2	6936	91	10919
Croatia	1946	34.6	637	11.3	3044	205	5626
Cyprus	172	18.6	214	23.2	538		924
Czech Republic	2968	38.2	17	0.2	4780	252	7765
Denmark	643	16.0	45	1.1	3325	3	4012
Estonia	2447	57.2	103	2.4	1731		4280
Finland	22543	74.2	752	2.5	7099	269	30394
France	17795	32.3	723	1.3	36651		55169
Georgia	3101	44.6			3849		6949
Germany	11481	32.8			23482	1400	34963
Greece	4763	36.9	1489	11.5	6639		12890
Holy See							
Hungary	2087	22.8			7069	80	9156
Iceland	61	0.6	150	1.5	9880	11	10091
Ireland	833	12.0	108	1.6	6005	7	6945
Italy	9422	31.6	2086	7.0	18262		29771
Latvia	3467	55.4	101	1.6	2686		6254
Liechtenstein	6	34.7	2	12.6	9		17
Lithuania	2216	35.4	48	0.8	4004	18	6269
Luxembourg	89	34.5	3	1.0	166		257
Malta		15		0.2	31		32
Monaco		0.0					
Montenegro	827	62.1	124	9.3	381		1332
Netherlands	369	11.0	0	0.0	3000		3369
North Macedonia	1026	40.9	112	4.5	1369		2507
Norway	12109	39.8	2119	7.0	16162		30390
Poland	9495	31.0	0	0.0	21149		30644
Portugal	3363	36.4	1656	17.9	4226	996	9244
Republic of Moldova	370	11.3	74	2.2	2843	25	3287
Romania	6957	30.2	16	0.1	16063		23036
Serbia	3475	39.1	161	1.8	5242	317	8879
Slovakia	1940	40.3	20	0.4	2857	288	4817
Slovenia	1244	61.8	24	1.2	746	35	2014
Spain	19133	38.2	9403	18.8	21592		50128
Sweden	27934	68.6	2273	5.6	10521	520	40728
Switzerland	1267	32.0	67	1.7	2625	315	3959
Türkiye	22806	29.4	713	0.9	54030	15	77548
Ukraine	10090	17.4	26	0.0	48014	907	58130
United Kingdom	3278	13.5	20	0.1	20958	21	24256

Table 3: Ind. 1.1 Change in forest area, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha)							Annual change rate					
	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	1990-2010		2010-2020		2020-2025	
								1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%
Albania	941	941	797	782	783	769	789	-7	-0.9	159	20.3		
Andorra	18	18	18	18	16	17	18		2.2		0.4		0.3
Austria	3904	3890	3876	3862	3850	3838	3776	86	2.3	28	0.7	14	0.4
Belarus	8975	8843	8634	8630	8436	8273	7780	850	10.9	213	2.5	132	1.5
Belgium	671	671	689	690	674	667	677	12	1.8	-19	-2.8		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162	2157	2161	2103	2112	2112	2210	-107	-4.9	54	2.6	5	0.2
Bulgaria	3959	3896	3833	3737	3651	3375	3327	410	12.3	159	4.3	63	1.6
Croatia	1946	1940	1922	1920	1903	1885	1850	70	3.8	20	1.0	7	0.3
Cyprus	172	173	173	173	173	172	161	12	7.3	0	-0.2	-1	-0.5
Czech Republic	2968	2923	2893	2880	2878	2865	2839	41	1.4	43	1.5	45	1.5
Denmark	643	633	624	586	538	572	531	55	10.3	46	7.9	10	1.6
Estonia	2447	2444	2421	2336	2300	2239	2206	130	5.9	108	4.6	3	0.1
Finland	22543	22543	22409	22242	22162	22446	21875	367	1.7	301	1.4	0	0.0
France	17795	17348	16836	16419	15882	15288	14436	1983	13.7	929	5.7	447	2.6
Georgia	3101	3101	3101	3101	3051	3039	3030	70	2.3				
Germany	11481	11457	11433	11409	11384	11354	11300	109	1.0	48	0.4	24	0.2
Greece	4763	4763	4098	3721	3752	3709	3709	12	0.3	1042	28.0	0	0.0
Holy See													
Hungary	2087	2057	2061	2046	1984	1921	1814	232	12.8	11	0.5	30	1.5
Iceland	61	57	53	49	41	32	18	31	171.8	8	16.2	5	8.5
Ireland	833	793	755	720	690	630	462	259	56.0	73	10.1	40	5.0
Italy	9422	9360	8907	9028	8759	8369	7590	1438	19.0	331	3.7	62	0.7
Latvia	3467	3434	3399	3372	3297	3241	3173	199	6.3	62	1.8	33	1.0
Liechtenstein	6	6	6	6	7	5	5	0	6.7				7.7
Lithuania	2216	2202	2187	2170	2121	2020	1945	225	11.6	32	1.5	14	0.6
Luxembourg	89	89	89	89	87	87	86	3	3.4				
Malta													
Monaco													
Montenegro	827	827	827	827	626	626	626	201	32.1				
Netherlands	369	367	365	373	365	360	345	28	8.2	-6	-1.7	2	0.6
North Macedonia	1026	1042	994	960	955	958	912	48	5.3	82	8.5	-16	-1.6
Norway	12109	12121	12133	12149	12177	12198	12217	-68	-0.6	-28	-0.2	-12	-0.1
Poland	9495	9464	9420	9329	9200	9059	8882	447	5.0	135	1.4	31	0.3
Portugal	3363	3334	3312	3252	3304	3349	3438	-187	-5.4	83	2.5	28	0.8
Republic of Moldova	370	373	386	375	363	344	325	49	15.1	-1	-0.3	-3	-0.8
Romania	6957	6929	6901	6515	6391	6366	6371	144	2.3	414	6.4	28	0.4
Serbia	3475	3277	3078	2880	2682	2483	2313	567	24.5	397	13.8	198	6.1
Slovakia	1940	1931	1922	1918	1912	1901	1902	15	0.8	13	0.7	9	0.5
Slovenia	1244	1244	1248	1247	1243	1233	1188	59	5.0	-3	-0.3	0	0.0
Spain	19133	18982	18575	18566	18104	17094	13905	4662	33.5	416	2.2	151	0.8
Sweden	27934	27934	27980	28073	28218	28163	28063	10		-139	-0.5		
Switzerland	1267	1258	1249	1235	1218	1196	1154	81	7.0	23	1.9	9	0.7
Türkiye	22806	22220	21630	21083	20536	20148	19783	1300	6.6	1137	5.4	585	2.6
Ukraine	10090	9900	9700	9548	9575	9510	9274	274	3.0	352	3.7	190	1.9
United Kingdom	3278	3215	3155	3059	3021	2954	2778	281	10.1	156	5.1	63	2.0

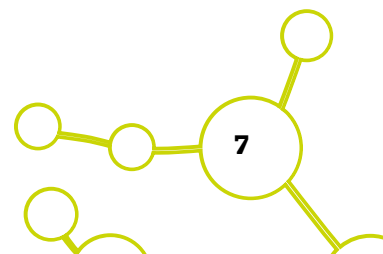


Table 4: Ind. 1.1 Change in area of forest available for wood supply, 1990-2025

Country	Forest available for wood supply (1000 ha)							Correlation between forest available for wood supply and total forest area, %						
	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990
Albania	565	565	565	587	611	620	685	60.0	60.0	70.9	75.1	78.1	80.6	86.8
Andorra														
Austria	3325	3330	3335	3341	3343	3342	3308	85.2	85.6	86.0	86.5	86.8	87.1	87.6
Belarus		6575	6478	6479	6376	6350	5925		74.4	75.0	75.1	75.6	76.8	76.2
Belgium	650	650	666	668	665	663	673	97.0	97.0	96.6	96.8	98.7	99.4	99.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina														
Bulgaria	3040	2777	2514	2387	2561	2258	2365	76.8	71.3	65.6	63.9	70.1	66.9	71.1
Croatia	1742	1745	1740	1741	1745	1749	1758	89.5	89.9	90.5	90.7	91.7	92.8	95.0
Cyprus	41	41	41	41	41	43	43	23.9	23.8	23.8	24.0	24.0	25.2	26.8
Czech Republic	2784	2739	2711	2698				93.8	93.7	93.7	93.7			
Denmark	543	614	617	579	531	564	531	84.5	97.0	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.7	99.9
Estonia	1973	2051	2089	2076	2070	2049	2079	80.6	83.9	86.3	88.9	90.0	91.5	94.2
Finland	19276	19276	19719	19409	20051	20306	20428	85.5	85.5	88.0	87.3	90.5	90.5	93.4
France	16728	16404	16015	15607	15195	14465	13779	94.0	94.6	95.1	95.1	95.7	94.6	95.4
Georgia	588	588	588	588	577	566	566	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.6	18.7
Germany	9900	9942	10124	10306	10489	10671	10671	86.2	86.8	88.5	90.3	92.1	94.0	94.4
Greece	3595	3595	3595	3595	3456	3317	3038	75.5	75.5	87.7	96.6	92.1	89.4	81.9
Holy See														
Hungary	1939	1919	1934	1932	1882	1835	1741	92.9	93.3	93.8	94.4	94.9	95.5	96.0
Iceland	36	33	30	27	22	16	6	58.4	57.8	56.5	55.4	53.9	50.4	36.1
Ireland	631	616	586	603	581	531		75.7	77.7	77.7	83.8	84.2	84.2	
Italy	8692	8454	8216	7979	7741	7396	6708	92.3	90.3	92.2	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4
Latvia	3224	3208	3191	3167	3088	3024	2824	93.0	93.4	93.9	93.9	93.7	93.3	89.0
Liechtenstein	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	66.9	72.1	72.1	72.1	59.7	74.3	69.2
Lithuania	1932	1936	1924	1852	1835	1756	1695	87.2	87.9	88.0	85.3	86.5	86.9	87.1
Luxembourg	86	86	86	86	86	87	86	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	99.3	100.1	100.0
Malta														
Monaco														
Montenegro	728	728	728	728	545	545	545	88.0	88.0	88.0	88.0	87.0	87.0	87.0
Netherlands	299	297	295	299	292	288	276	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.0	80.0	80.1	79.9
North Macedonia	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	78.4	77.1	80.9	83.7	84.2	84.0	88.2
Norway	8147	8235	8323	8402	8470	8530	8596	67.3	67.9	68.6	69.2	69.6	69.9	70.4
Poland	8686	8678	8704					91.5	91.7	92.4				
Portugal	2263	2238	2212	2152	2184	2209	2259	67.3	67.1	66.8	66.2	66.1	66.0	65.7
Republic of Moldova	304	314	314	292	287	269	246	82.1	84.2	81.3	78.0	79.2	78.1	75.7
Romania	6942	5586	4627	5147	5049	5029	5617	99.8	80.6	67.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	88.2
Serbia	3381	3188	2995	2802	2408	2393	2250	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	89.8	96.4	97.3
Slovakia	1799	1796	1795	1779	1751	1767	1772	92.7	93.0	93.4	92.7	91.6	92.9	93.1
Slovenia	1166	1130	1139	1175	1166	1157	1114	93.8	90.8	91.3	94.2	93.8	93.8	93.8
Spain	16725	16909	17082	17082				87.4	89.1	92.0	92.0			
Sweden	19401	19401	19587	20033	20234	20771	22830	69.5	69.5	70.0	71.4	71.7	73.8	81.4
Switzerland	1218	1211	1205	1193	1178	1159	1120	96.1	96.3	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.1
Türkiye	9699	8480	8262	7835	7774	7714	7579	42.5	38.2	38.2	37.2	37.9	38.3	38.3
Ukraine	5826	5016	5228	5122	5653	5999	4164	57.7	50.7	53.9	53.6	59.0	63.1	44.9
United Kingdom	3278	3215	3155	3059	3021	2954	2778	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: Ind. 1.1 Forest area per capita, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha), 2025	Forest area (ha/capita)													
		Forest							Forest available for wood supply						
		2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990
Albania	941	0.34	0.33	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.25	0.24	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21
Andorra	18	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.34							
Austria	3904	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43
Belarus	8975	0.97	0.94	0.91	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.76	0.00	0.70	0.68	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.58
Belgium	671	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162	0.67	0.65	0.61	0.55	0.52	0.51	0.50							
Bulgaria	3959	0.60	0.56	0.53	0.51	0.48	0.41	0.38	0.46	0.40	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.28	0.27
Croatia	1946	0.50	0.50	0.46	0.45	0.44	0.42	0.39	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.37
Cyprus	172	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
Czech Republic	2968	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denmark	643	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10
Estonia	2447	1.81	1.84	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.60	1.41	1.46	1.54	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.47	1.32
Finland	22543	4.06	4.08	4.09	4.15	4.22	4.34	4.39	3.47	3.49	3.60	3.62	3.82	3.92	4.10
France	17795	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24
Georgia	3101	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.78	0.75	0.63	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.12
Germany	11481	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Greece	4763	0.46	0.45	0.38	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.30
Holy See															
Hungary	2087	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.17
Iceland	61	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.03
Ireland	833	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00
Italy	9422	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
Latvia	3467	1.84	1.81	1.72	1.61	1.47	1.37	1.19	1.72	1.69	1.61	1.51	1.38	1.28	1.06
Liechtenstein	6	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
Lithuania	2216	0.78	0.79	0.75	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.68	0.69	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.50	0.46
Luxembourg	89	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.22
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro	827	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	0.89	0.90	0.90
Netherlands	369	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
North Macedonia	1026	0.56	0.56	0.52	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.39
Norway	12109	2.22	2.25	2.34	2.48	2.63	2.72	2.88	1.49	1.53	1.60	1.72	1.83	1.90	2.03
Poland	9495	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	3363	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.23
Republic of Moldova	370	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.08
Romania	6957	0.37	0.36	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.27	0.36	0.29	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.22	0.24
Serbia	3475	0.52	0.47	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.51	0.46	0.42	0.38	0.32	0.32	0.28
Slovakia	1940	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33
Slovenia	1244	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.59	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.56
Spain	19133	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden	27934	2.66	2.70	2.86	2.99	3.13	3.17	3.28	1.85	1.87	2.00	2.14	2.24	2.34	2.67
Switzerland	1267	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17
Türkiye	22806	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.14
Ukraine	10090	0.25	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.08
United Kingdom	3278	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

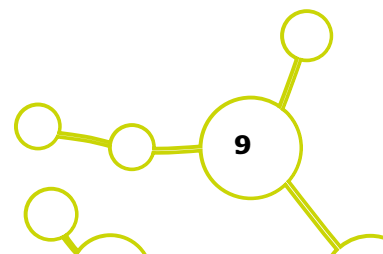


Table 6: Ind. 1.2 Growing stock, 2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha)	Growing stock			
		Forest	of which available for wood supply	Other wooded land	Forest and other wooded land
Albania	941	52		5	
Andorra	18	5			
Austria	3904	1181	1149	2	1183
Belarus	8975	1906		29	
Belgium	671	179	172		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162	493			
Bulgaria	3959	758	540		757
Croatia	1946	441	401	7	447
Cyprus	172	13	4		
Czech Republic	2968	967	908		967
Denmark	643	145	119	1	146
Estonia	2447	467	361	2	469
Finland	22543	2539	2244	7	2546
France	17795	3028	2906		
Georgia	3101	697	94		697
Germany	11481	3660	3390		3660
Greece	4763	215		3	
Holy See					
Hungary	2087	418	383		
Iceland	61	1	1		2
Ireland	833	147	124		
Italy	9422	1336	1248		
Latvia	3467	655	587	2	657
Liechtenstein	6	2	1		2
Lithuania	2216	588	469	2	591
Luxembourg	89	36			
Malta	0				
Monaco					
Montenegro	827	123	116		
Netherland	369	86	70		86
North Macedonia	1026	80			
Norway	12109	1184	1048	9	1193
Poland	9495	2704	2427		2704
Portugal	3363	154	120	14	168
Republic of Moldova	370	44	37	3	
Romania	6957	2379	1884	1	2380
Serbia	3475	634	624	5	639
Slovakia	1940	541	502		541
Slovenia	1244	379	356	1	380
Spain	19133	1334	1130		
Sweden	27934	3545	2709	18	3562
Switzerland	1267	437	420	1	438
Türkiye	22806	1754	877	53	1807
Ukraine	10090	2334		1	2335
United Kingdom	3278	686	686		

Table 7: Ind. 1.2 Change in growing stock on forest, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha), 2025	Growing stock (million m3)							Annual change rate					
		2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	1990-2010		2010-2020		2020-2025	
									million m3	%	million m3	%	million m3	%
Albania	941	52	52	50	69	59	76	75	-6	-7.9	-17	-24.4		
Andorra	18	5	4	4	4		4	4					1	30.1
Austria	3904	1181	1162	1143	1124	1100	1065	926	198	21.4	38	3.4	19	1.7
Belarus	8975	1906	1832	1670	1580	1435	1339	1093	487	44.5	252	15.9	74	4.0
Belgium	671	179	179	180	179	169	157	128	51	39.5		0.1		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162	493	484	400	389	358	358	291	98	33.8	94	24.2	9	2.0
Bulgaria	3959	758	718	680	645	591	526	406	239	59.0	73	11.3	39	5.4
Croatia	1946	441	428	415	410	385	360	310	100	32.1	18	4.5	12	2.9
Cyprus	172	13	12	11	10	8	8	7	3	34.1	2	21.6	1	7.8
Czech Republic	2968	967	965	962	960	956	953	950	10	1.1	5	0.5	2	0.2
Denmark	643	145	133	131	117	109	92	66	51	77.5	16	13.5	12	9.3
Estonia	2447	467	483	497	456	437	429	393	63	16.0	27	5.9	-16	-3.3
Finland	22543	2539	2539	2449	2343	2181	2079	1878	465	24.8	196	8.3		
France	17795	3028	2942	2856	2649	2512	2254	2077	571	27.5	293	11.1	86	2.9
Georgia	3101	697	693	682	671	456	637	614	57	9.3	21	3.2	4	0.6
Germany	11481	3660	3663	3663	3617	3502	3381	2815	802	28.5	46	1.3	-3	-0.1
Greece	4763	215	215	185	168	177	168	168	1	0.3	47	28.0		
Holy See														
Hungary	2087	418	399	379	359	341	326	291	68	23.4	40	11.1	19	4.9
Iceland	61	1	1	1										
Ireland	833	147	136	114	94	73					42	44.2	11	7.8
Italy	9422	1336	1394	1326	1277	1174	1059	846	431	51.0	116	9.1	-58	-4.2
Latvia	3467	655	654	651	640	557	537	442	198	44.8	15	2.3	1	0.1
Liechtenstein	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	4.5	0	0.0	0	-9.5
Lithuania	2216	588	567	537	490	465	450	413	77	18.6	77	15.7	22	3.8
Luxembourg	89	36	35	33	31	26	26	20	11	53.4	3	10.7	2	5.1
Malta														
Monaco														
Montenegro	827	123	123	123	123	73	74	74	49	66.7				
Netherlands	369	86	82	79	76	71	61	52	24	45.1	6	8.5	3	4.1
North Macedonia	1026	80	80	79	74	76	79	76	-3	-3.6	7	9.0		
Norway	12109	1184	1184	1151	1074	975	877	771	303	39.2	110	10.3		
Poland	9495	2704	2669	2550	2372	1909	1736	1485	887	59.7	297	12.5	35	1.3
Portugal	3363	154	154	171	165	155	157	158	7	4.3	-10	-6.3		
Republic of Moldova	370	44	44	45	44	40	38	36	8	21.3		-0.4		-0.3
Romania	6957	2379	2355	2222	2092	1352	1942	1842	250	13.6	263	12.6	24	1.0
Serbia	3475	634	573	512	452	391	330	275	176	64.0	122	26.9	61	10.6
Slovakia	1940	541	542	535	517	491	459	402	116	28.8	25	4.9	-2	-0.3
Slovenia	1244	379	378	382	393	374	333	273	119	43.7	-15	-3.8	1	0.4
Spain	19133	1334	1259	1060	1036	946	906	560	476	85.0	223	21.5	75	5.9
Sweden	27934	3545	3545	3478	3295	3185	3185	3185	110	3.5	250	7.6		
Switzerland	1267	437	437	436	430	421	416	394	36	9.1	6	1.4		0.1
Türkiye	22806	1754	1697	1612	1380	1273	1167	873	507	58.0	317	23.0	57	3.4
Ukraine	10090	2334	2249	2172	2100	2004	1884	1414	686	48.5	149	7.1	85	3.8
United Kingdom	3278	686	669	637	597	540	484	370	227	61.4	72	12.1	17	2.5

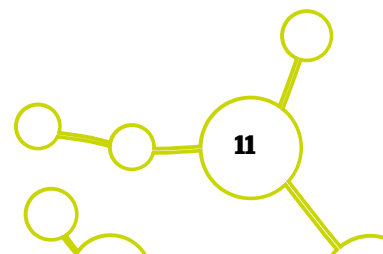


Table 8: Ind. 1.2 Growing stock per hectare, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha)	Growing stock (m3/ha)													
		Forest							Forest available for wood supply						
		2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990
Albania	941	56	56	63	89	76	99	95			88	85	93	95	96
Andorra	18	251	194	192	195	0	204	199							
Austria	3904	303	299	295	291	286	277	245	346	340	334	327	321	311	271
Belarus	8975	212	207	193	183	170	162	141		220	209	201	184	172	144
Belgium	671	266	266	260	259	251	236	189	265	265	250	248	241	236	188
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162	228	224	185	185	169	170	132							
Bulgaria	3959	191	184	177	173	162	156	122	178	174	169	156	148	142	110
Croatia	1946	226	221	216	213	202	191	168	230	225	223	213	202	190	167
Cyprus	172	76	70	64	57	48	46	46	98	92	87	80	76	72	71
Czech Republic	2968	326	330	333	333	332	332	334	326	332	335	337			
Denmark	643	226	210	210	199	203	160	124	220	210	209	199	202	160	124
Estonia	2447	191	198	205	195	190	191	178	183	194	204	196	191	192	178
Finland	22543	113	113	109	105	98	93	86	116	116	112	109	100	95	91
France	17795	170	170	170	161	158	147	144	174	171	170	161	156	146	144
Georgia	3101	225	223	220	217	149	210	203	160	160	160	160	160	160	159
Germany	11481	319	320	320	317	308	298	249	342	353	346	335	325	315	315
Greece	4763	45	45	45	45	47	45	45			47	47	47	47	47
Holy See															
Hungary	2087	200	194	184	175	172	170	160	198	190	180	172	170	167	159
Iceland	61	24	18	10	7	5	3	3	35	26	14	8	6	3	2
Ireland	833	176	172	151	131	106			197	186	163	139	110		
Italy	9422	142	149	149	142	134	126	112	144	154	150	149	141	134	118
Latvia	3467	189	191	191	190	169	166	139	182	185	188	187	167	164	142
Liechtenstein	6	318	378	378	378	257	320	387	300	350	350	350	350	350	367
Lithuania	2216	265	257	246	226	219	223	212	243	241	237	220	217	223	0
Luxembourg	89	410	390	369	352	299	299	238							
Malta						229									
Monaco															
Montenegro	827	148	148	148	148	116	117	117	160	160	160	160	124	124	0
Netherlands	369	233	225	217	203	195	170	152	232	225	217	203	195	170	152
North Macedonia	1026	78	77	79	77	80	82	84							
Norway	12109	98	98	95	88	80	72	63	129	127	124	115	105	94	83
Poland	9495	285	282	271	254	208	192	167	279	277	268				
Portugal	3363	46	46	52	51	47	47	46	53	54	62	61	57	57	57
Republic of Moldova	370	118	117	117	118	110	111	111	121	117	120	137	126	126	118
Romania	6957	342	340	322	321	212	305	289	271	334	379	211	211	212	211
Serbia	3475	182	175	166	157	146	133	119	184	177	168	159	160	136	120
Slovakia	1940	279	281	279	270	257	241	211	279	279	278	270	258	247	205
Slovenia	1244	305	304	306	315	301	270	230	306	314	315	314	301	270	230
Spain	19133	70	66	57	56	52	53	40	68	65	57	56			
Sweden	27934	127	127	124	117	113	113	113	140	140	140	134	128	124	114
Switzerland	1267	345	347	349	349	346	348	342	345	347	349	349	346	348	342
Türkiye	22806	77	76	75	65	62	58	44	90	97	94	88	82	75	57
Ukraine	10090	231	227	224	220	209	198	152		298	275	271	212	201	165
United Kingdom	3278	209	208	202	195	179	164	133	209	208	202	195	179	164	133

Table 9: Ind. 1.2 Growing stock by forest type, 2025

Country	Forest area (1000 ha)			Growing stock (million m3)			Growing stock per ha (m3/ha)		
	Predominantly coniferous forest	Predominantly broadleaved forest	Mixed forest	Predominantly coniferous forest	Predominantly broadleaved forest	Mixed forest	Predominantly coniferous forest	Predominantly broadleaved forest	Mixed forest
Albania	104	753	85	11	38	3	111	51	30
Andorra									
Austria	1961	720	644	767	175	207	391	243	321
Belarus									
Belgium	254	365	51	75	90	13	297	248	248
Bosnia and Herzegovina	268	1516	378						
Bulgaria	1079	2880		332	425		308	148	
Croatia	137	1576	233	24	350	67	175	222	288
Cyprus	171	1		13	0		75	204	
Czechia									
Denmark	286	289	68	57	77	12	198	267	175
Estonia	878	1020	549	182	163	122	207	160	223
Finland	16107	1379	5 058	1832	129	578	114	94	114
France	3274	11880	2642	733	1866	428	224	157	162
Georgia	527	2573		184	513		349	199	
Germany	2678	2813	5990						
Greece									
Holy See									
Hungary	117	1671	91	34	357	28	291	213	305
Iceland	27	26	8	1	0	0	38	12	20
Ireland	538	177	118	107	21	19	199	117	159
Italy	1196	6953	1273	399	759	178	334	109	140
Latvia	1359	1573	535	294	234	127	216	149	238
Liechtenstein									
Lithuania	1007	888	321	307	195	86	305	220	269
Luxenburg									
Malta									
Monaco									
Montenegro	149	588	91	47	69	5	314	118	57
Netherland	85	195	89	20	45	21	233	232	233
North Macedonia	91	626	325	9	71		97	114	
Norway	5972	4301	1766	793	207	184	133	48	104
Poland	5396	2464	1634	1617	623	464	300	253	284
Portugal	824	2185	353	59	79	16	72	36	46
Republic of Moldova		370			44			118	
Romania	1886	4841	231	823	1465	91	436	303	396
Serbia	255	3 059	161	70	536	29	273	175	177
Slovakia	486	1062	393	136	289	115	281	272	293
Slovenia	250	828	166	102	221	56	409	267	336
Spain	7537	10 053	1543	734	477	122	97	47	79
Sweden	21 416	3364	3153	2748	270	526	128	80	167
Switzerland	477	422	369	159	124	153	335	295	415
Türkiye	10 947	7298	4561	1025	459	270	94	63	59
Ukraine	3 445	2694	3950	832	615	886	242	228	224
United Kingdom	1580	1698		402	284		254	167	

Table 10: Ind. 1.2 Growing stock per capita, 1990-2025

Country	Growing stock (m3/capita)													
	Forest							Forest available for wood supply						
	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990
Albania	18.9	18.5	17.4	23.8	19.6	24.5	22.9	0.0	0.0	17.4	17.2	18.9	19.1	20.1
Andorra	57.5	45.5	48.8	43.6	0.0	53.6	66.9							
Austria	130.7	130.3	132.2	134.4	133.7	132.9	120.6	127.1	126.8	128.7	130.8	130.3	129.6	116.7
Belarus	206.5	195.3	176.5	166.6	148.5	134.2	107.3	0.0	154.3	143.0	137.0	121.5	109.5	83.5
Belgium	15.3	15.5	15.9	16.4	16.2	15.4	12.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.3	12.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	153.8	146.6	113.6	102.1	87.4	86.1	65.4	0.0	122.7	113.6	102.1	87.4	86.1	65.4
Bulgaria	114.0	103.6	94.8	87.3	77.2	64.4	46.6	81.3	69.5	59.1	50.3	49.4	39.3	29.7
Croatia	114.3	109.4	99.9	95.4	89.3	80.6	65.0	104.0	100.4	93.6	86.3	81.7	74.4	61.5
Cyprus	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.1	8.4	9.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.9
Czech Republic	90.6	90.2	91.3	91.7	93.7	92.9	91.9	85.1	84.9	86.2	86.8			
Denmark	24.6	22.8	23.1	21.1	20.1	17.1	12.8	20.2	22.1	22.7	20.7	19.8	16.9	12.8
Estonia	346.3	363.3	378.0	342.6	322.6	306.8	250.6	267.3	299.1	323.9	305.9	291.3	281.5	236.2
Finland	456.9	459.1	446.9	436.9	415.7	401.6	376.6	403.8	405.8	402.0	393.8	382.2	370.9	371.0
France	44.5	43.5	42.9	40.7	39.8	37.0	35.7	42.7	41.6	40.8	38.7	37.6	34.8	34.1
Georgia	187.6	186.1	183.1	177.3	116.8	156.2	127.9	25.3	25.2	25.2	24.8	23.7	22.3	18.7
Germany	43.7	44.0	44.8	44.2	42.5	41.1	35.4	40.5	42.1	42.9	42.2	41.3	40.8	42.3
Greece	20.6	20.1	17.1	15.1	16.1	15.5	16.4	0.0	0.0	15.7	15.3	14.8	14.5	14.1
Holy See														
Hungary	43.4	40.9	38.5	35.9	33.8	32.0	28.0	39.7	37.5	35.4	33.3	31.6	30.1	26.6
Iceland	3.9	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	3.3	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0
Ireland	28.4	27.3	24.2	20.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	24.1	22.9	20.4	18.4	15.4	0.0	0.0
Italy	22.6	23.4	21.8	21.6	20.3	18.6	14.9	21.1	21.9	20.3	20.0	18.8	17.4	14.0
Latvia	348.5	344.4	329.1	305.1	248.8	226.8	166.0	312.5	312.8	302.9	282.8	230.5	209.4	150.6
Liechtenstein	48.1	54.0	56.0	58.3	49.5	52.7	69.9	30.4	36.0	37.3	38.9	40.3	42.9	45.9
Lithuania	207.8	202.8	184.9	158.2	139.8	128.4	111.7	165.6	167.1	156.7	131.7	119.8	112.0	0.0
Luxembourg	55.7	54.9	57.5	61.7	55.8	59.5	53.4							
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0							
Monaco														
Montenegro	198.6	197.3	197.0	197.9	118.2	121.6	121.3	188.3	187.1	187.4	188.3	110.2	111.9	0.0
Netherlands	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8
North Macedonia	43.8	43.2	41.3	37.8	38.1	38.9	37.0							
Norway	217.0	220.1	221.9	219.7	210.9	195.3	181.9	192.1	194.8	198.3	197.9	191.6	178.9	167.6
Poland	73.4	70.4	67.1	62.3	50.0	45.4	39.0	65.9	63.4	61.3				
Portugal	14.8	15.0	16.5	15.6	14.7	15.2	15.8	11.5	11.7	13.3	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.9
Republic of Moldova	17.3	16.6	16.0	15.4	13.8	13.1	12.2	14.5	13.9	13.3	13.9	12.5	11.6	9.8
Romania	124.9	122.2	112.1	103.3	63.4	86.5	79.4	98.9	96.8	88.6	53.8	50.1	47.4	51.1
Serbia	95.1	83.1	72.2	61.9	52.5	43.9	34.9	93.6	81.7	71.0	60.9	51.7	43.2	34.3
Slovakia	99.5	99.4	98.7	95.9	91.5	85.2	75.8	92.5	91.8	92.0	89.1	84.1	81.1	68.5
Slovenia	179.5	179.6	185.2	191.7	187.0	167.4	136.7	168.7	168.9	174.1	180.2	175.4	157.1	128.2
Spain	27.9	26.6	22.8	22.3	21.7	22.3	14.4	23.7	23.3	21.0	20.5			
Sweden	338.0	342.4	354.9	351.3	352.7	359.0	372.1	258.3	261.7	279.0	285.8	287.7	290.6	304.3
Switzerland	49.8	50.5	52.7	55.0	56.6	57.9	58.7	47.8	48.7	50.8	53.1	54.8	56.1	57.0
Türkiye	20.6	20.4	20.6	18.9	18.4	17.8	15.6	10.3	9.9	10.0	9.5	9.2	8.9	7.8
Ukraine	56.9	50.3	47.4	45.2	42.1	38.0	27.2	0.0	33.4	31.4	29.9	25.2	24.4	13.2
United Kingdom	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.2	6.5	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.2	6.5

Table 11: Ind. 1.2 Growing stock in forest available for wood supply, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha), 2025	Growing stock (million m3)							Annual change rate					
		2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990	1990-2010		2010-2020		2020-2025	
									million m3	%	million m3	%	million m3	%
Albania	941			50	50	57	59	66	-16	-24.4				
Andorra	18													
Austria	3904	1149	1131	1112	1094	1072	1038	896	198	22.1	37	3.4	18	16
Belarus	8975		1448	1353	1300	1174	1093	851	449	52.7	148	11.4		
Belgium	671	172	172	167	166	160	157	127	39	30.8	7	4.0		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2162		405	400	389	358	358	291	98	33.8	15	4.0		
Bulgaria	3959	540	482	424	372	378	321	259	113	43.6	110	29.6	58	12.0
Croatia	1946	401	393	389	371	352	333	294	77	26.3	22	6.0	8	2.0
Cyprus	172	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	0	78	0	14.8	0	6.3
Czech Republic	2968	908	909	909	910						-1	-0.1	0	-0.1
Denmark	643	119	129	129	115	107	90	66	49	74.9	14	12.1	-10	-7.6
Estonia	2447	361	398	426	407	395	393	371	37	9.9	-10	-2.3	-37	-9.3
Finland	22543	2244	2244	2203	2112	2005	1920	1850	262	14.2	132	6.2	0	0.0
France	17795	2906	2811	2716	2517	2377	2119	1984	533	26.9	294	11.7	95	3.4
Georgia	3101	94	94	94	94	93	91	90	4	4.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Germany	11481	3390	3505	3505	3455	3406	3357	3357	98	2.9	50	1.4	-115	-3.3
Greece	4763			170	170	163	157	144	27	18.6				
Holy See														
Hungary	2087	383	366	349	333	319	307	276	57	20.7	32	9.8	18	4.8
Iceland	61	1	1											
Ireland	833	124	114	96	84	64					30	36.0	10	8.8
Italy	9422	1248	1300	1235	1188	1090	992	794	394	49.6	112	9.4	-52	-4.0
Latvia	3467	587	594	599	593	516	496	401	192	47.9	1	0.2	-7	-1.2
Liechtenstein	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	6.1				
Lithuania	2216	469	467	455	408	398	392				59	14.5	2	0.4
Luxembourg	89													
Malta	0													
Monaco														
Montenegro	827	116	116	117	117	68	68							
Netherlands	369	70	67	64	61	57	49	42	19	45.0	6	10.1	3	3.8
North Macedonia	1026													
Norway	12109	1048	1048	1029	967	886	803	711	257	36.1	81	8.3	0	0.0
Poland	9495	2427	2404	2329									23	1.0
Portugal	3363	120	120	137	130	124	127	128	2	1.6	-10	-7.8	0	-0.2
Republic of Moldova	370	37	37	38	40	36	34	29	11	37.1	-3	-8.1	0	0.0
Romania	6957	1884	1865	1755	1089	1068	1064	1186	-97	-8.2	776	71.3	19	1.0
Serbia	3475	624	564	504	444	384	325	271	173	64.0	120	26.9	60	10.6
Slovakia	1940	502	501	499	481	452	437	363	117	32.3	20	4.2	1	0.3
Slovenia	1244	356	355	359	369	351	312	256	113	44.1	-14	-3.8	1	0.4
Spain	19133	1130	1103	976	955						148	15.5	27	2.4
Sweden	27934	2709	2709	2734	2680	2597	2579	2605	75	2.9	29	1.1	0	0.0
Switzerland	1267	420	420	421	416	407	403	383	33	8.6	5	1.1	0	-0.1
Türkiye	22806	877	822	780	692	637	582	435	257	59.0	130	18.8	55	6.7
Ukraine	10090		1493	1438	1390	1198	1207	685	705	102.9	103	7.4		
United Kingdom	3278	686	669	637	597	540	484	370	227	61.4	72	12.1	17	2.5

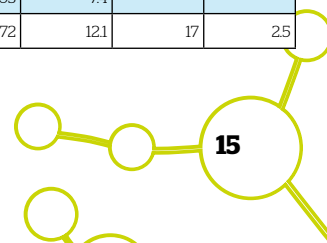


Table 12: Ind. 1.3 Age-class distribution in all even-aged forest stands, 2020

Country	Forest: even-aged stands (1 000 ha)					of which available for wood supply (1 000 ha)				
	Total	Development phase				Total	Development phase			
		Regeneration phase	Intermediate phase	Mature phase	Unspecified		Regeneration phase	Intermediate phase	Mature phase	Unspecified
Albania										
Andorra										
Austria						1770	300	1047	241	182
Belarus										
Belgium	460	80	223	47	110	442	78	210	46	108
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria	3896	1062	2085	748		2777				
Croatia	901	100	573	228		841	95	537	210	
Cyprus										
Czech Republic										
Denmark	531	128	216	134	53	531	128	216	134	53
Estonia	2007	296	1259	452		1713	254	1102	356	
Finland	22519	3485	13518	3240	2277	19254	3431	12652	2140	1032
France										
Georgia										
Germany										
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary	1441	188	1024	230		1416	185	1005	226	
Iceland	45	24	20	1		32	17	15	1	
Ireland	608	222	216	165	5	561	189	209	161	3
Italy	5616	1067	2808	1011	730	4942	939	2471	890	642
Latvia	3434	653	1807	975		3208	651	1736	821	
Lichtenstein										
Lithuania						1945				
Luxembourg										
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro	827									
Netherland	254	12	47	195		206	10	38	158	
North Macedonia										
Norway	4175	1411	1337	1427		4040	1391	1317	1332	
Poland	9464	1325	5978	2162		8678	1251	5618	1810	
Portugal	1776	259	751	221	545	898	234	625	39	
Republic of Moldova	373	37	74	262						
Romania	4677	131	2226	2320						
Serbia	3054	684	1530	144	695	3227	804	2209	211	3
Slovakia	1454	302	879	273		1348	287	843	218	
Slovenia	291	13	69	202	7	274	11	63	193	7
Spain	1664	57	876	731		1546	54	816	676	
Sweden	19129	1532	12605	4992		17398	1437	12106	3855	
Switzerland						916	74	640	203	
Türkiye	21998	6665	13606	1727		8395	2544	5192	659	
United Kingdom	1638	209	697	390	342	1638	209	697	390	342

Table 13: Ind.1.3 Diameter distribution in uneven-aged forest stands, 1990-2020

Country	Area (1000 ha), 2020	Forest: uneven-aged stands (1 000 m3 o.b.)									
		<20 cm					21-40 cm				
		2020	2015	2010	2000	1990	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990
Albania				27 000					15 600		
Andorra											
Austria											
Belarus											
Belgium	210	2965	3240	3620	2554		12 669	14 496	15 178	13 429	
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Bulgaria											
Croatia	1 039	21 871	22 342	6 168	6 820	8 057	94 602	89 117	35 636	35 006	37 304
Cyprus	173										
Czech Republic											
Denmark	102	3 822	3 778	3 296			10 075	9 959	7 131		
Estonia	437	25 521	21 439	19 392	17 780	26 036	55 055	43 724	45 460	39 851	87 723
Finland		1 061					1 361				
France											
Georgia			363 600	363 600	356 320	336 960					
Germany											
Greece											
Holy See											
Hungary	456	16 664	14 907	11 567	7 733	5 778	71 871	63 675	51 976	32 339	22 857
Iceland	12	46	38	32	24	24	16	13	9	7	7
Ireland	186	7 607	6 567	5 744			10 718	8 700	7 787		
Italy	3 744	48 150	45 128	42 105	36 061	30 016	184 056	168 448	152 840	121 624	90 408
Latvia											
Liechtenstein											
Lithuania											
Luxembourg											
Malta											
Monaco											
Montenegro											
Netherlands	113	3 542	3 569	2 590			10 951	10 280	6 725		
North Macedonia	1 042										
Norway	7 946	281 161	264 486	229 889			306 563	276 723	238 192		
Poland											
Portugal	1 558										
Republic of Moldova											
Romania	2 252	201 838	96 305	4 368			340 325	162 382	7 365		
Serbia	223	20 139	19 680	19 137	17 664	20 078	29 546	28 873	28 076	25 915	29 457
Slovakia	477	11 417	15 342	10 598	7 601		112 249	103 263	105 150	80 441	
Slovenia	953	35					125				
Spain	15 729	352 109	285 992	284 749			485 667	404 977	402 438		
Sweden	8 805	307 580	301 215	323 872			455 914	501 400	516 517		
Switzerland											
Türkiye	444	13	12	12	12	11	54	51	49	48	47
Ukraine			8 000	10 000	16 000	15 000		68 000	41 000	32 000	20 000
United Kingdom	1 577	52 205		48 010			85 442		82 553		

Table 13: Ind.1.3 Diameter distribution in uneven-aged forest stands, 1990-2020 (Cont.I)

Country	Forest: uneven-aged stands (1 000 m3 o.b.)									
	41-60 cm					>60 cm				
	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990
Albania			9 400							
Andorra										
Austria										
Belarus										
Belgium	12 795	14 575	15 527	14 291		9 115	9 221	9 290	6 998	
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria										
Croatia	65 175	62 757	36 883	34 319	34 588	30 623	25 663	19 923	19 409	20 516
Cyprus										
Czech Republic										
Denmark	5 761	5 694	4 078			4 554	4 501	3 318		
Estonia	17 319	13 157	10 948	9 460	2 766	2 087	1 592	1 285	1 082	162
Finland	232									
France										
Georgia										
Germany										
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary	24 589	20 946	17 254	9 522	4 188	2 301	1 719	1 226	696	308
Iceland										
Ireland	4 539	3 936	2 636			4 178	3 444	2 264		
Italy	154 766	138 907	123 048	91 331	59 614	45 876	42 085	38 293	30 710	23 127
Latvia										
Liechtenstein										
Lithuania										
Luxemburg										
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro										
Netherlands	7 652	7 159	4 104			2 996	2 646	1 685		
North Macedonia										
Norway	66 261	56 245	46 992			5 445	4 731	2 937		
Poland										
Portugal										
Republic of Moldova										
Romania	244 442	116 633	5 290			186 173	88 831	4 029		
Serbia	15 717	15 359	14 935	13 785	15 670	8 699	8 500	8 266	7 630	8 672
Slovakia	58 827	42 093	35 546	18 353		448	292	339	257	
Slovenia	94					26				
Spain	162 336	133 990	131 166			65 691	55 948	54 847		
Sweden	105 802	116 019	98 875			18 316	14 810	11 299		
Switzerland										
Türkiye	62	59	56	55	54	45	43	41	40	39
Ukraine		20 000	11 000	9 000	8 000					
United Kingdom	69 460		57 800			63 893		46 635		

Table 13: Ind.1.3 Diameter distribution in uneven-aged forest stands, 1990-2020 (Cont.II)

Country	Forest: uneven-aged stands (1 000 m3 o.b.)									
	41-60 cm					>60 cm				
	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990
Albania			9 400							
Andorra										
Austria										
Belarus										
Belgium	12 795	14 575	15 527	14 291		9 115	9 221	9 290	6 998	
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria										
Croatia	65 175	62 757	36 883	34 319	34 588	30 623	25 663	19 923	19 409	20 516
Cyprus										
Czech Republic										
Denmark	5 761	5 694	4 078			4 554	4 501	3 318		
Estonia	17 319	13 157	10 948	9 460	2 766	2 087	1 592	1 285	1 082	162
Finland	232									
France										
Georgia										
Germany										
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary	24 589	20 946	17 254	9 522	4 188	2 301	1 719	1 226	696	308
Iceland										
Ireland	4 539	3 936	2 636			4 178	3 444	2 264		
Italy	154 766	138 907	123 048	91 331	59 614	45 876	42 085	38 293	30 710	23 127
Latvia										
Liechtenstein										
Lithuania										
Luxemburg										
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro										
Netherlands	7 652	7 159	4 104			2 996	2 646	1 685		
North Macedonia										
Norway	66 261	56 245	46 992			5 445	4 731	2 937		
Poland										
Portugal										
Republic of Moldova										
Romania	244 442	116 633	5 290			186 173	88 831	4 029		
Serbia	15 717	15 359	14 935	13 785	15 670	8 699	8 500	8 266	7 630	8 672
Slovakia	58 827	42 093	35 546	18 353		448	292	339	257	
Slovenia	94					26				
Spain	162 336	133 990	131 166			65 691	55 948	54 847		
Sweden	105 802	116 019	98 875			18 316	14 810	11 299		
Switzerland										
Türkiye	62	59	56	55	54	45	43	41	40	39
Ukraine		20 000	11 000	9 000	8 000					
United Kingdom	69 460		57 800			63 893		46 635		

Table 14: Ind. 1.4 Carbon stock on forest and other wooded land, 2025 and in harvested wood products, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (million metric tonnes)					Other wooded land (million metric tonnes)					Harvested wood products				
	Biomass		Deadwood	Litter	Soil	Diomass		Deadwood	Litter	Soil	Total carbon stock in HWP (million metric tonnes)				
	Aboveground	Belowground				Aboveground	Belowground				2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	18	5													
Andorra	1	1													
Austria	328	78	8			2					69	67	63	53	47
Belarus	875	101	4	60	996										
Belgium	56	12	2	6	59										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	175	39													
Bulgaria	332	79													
Croatia	164	39				9	4								
Cyprus	4	1			4					5					
Czech Republic	317	69	18	7	277										
Denmark	36	8	1	10	108				1	10			5	5	5
Estonia	120	31	10		382	1				16	11	11	8	6	6
Finland	689	200	18	254	3 807	2	1	1	10	335			94	85	72
France	1105	316	168										88	78	68
Georgia	256	60	16	59	210										
Germany	1025	164	36	213	799						293	288	280	253	247
Greece	70	24													
Holy See															
Hungary	109	27	7										11	10	9
Iceland	1	0	0	0	5	1			1	13					
Ireland	49	10	16	11	261						10	9	6	4	2
Italy	477	96	8	13	787										
Latvia	222	71	19	42	584	1			2	7			20	15	12
Liechtenstein	1	0													
Lithuania	154	36	12	51	160				1	3			12	9	7
Luxembourg	8	2	0												
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro	40	7	3												
Netherlands	33	7	3	12	35						2	2	2	2	2
North Macedonia	48	12													
Norway	379	101	17			3	1						30	29	27
Poland	731	146	52								172	156	123	97	88
Portugal	63	19	1										4	4	3
Republic of Moldova	18	7	1	1	25	4	1			5					
Romania	855	193	64	157	632								48	45	48
Serbia	294	69				2	1				2	2	2	2	2
Slovakia	165	33	17	23	271						25	24	21	15	14
Slovenia	135	30	6	7	122										
Spain	510	202		49											
Sweden	1073	252	213	645	2 060	8	2				168	168	148	123	107
Switzerland	118	31	14	21	156				1	8			17	15	14
Türkiye	526	144	5	85	1152	1				1			25	18	12
Ukraine	701	156													
United Kingdom	177	64	43	52	769						128	103	80	58	

Table 15: Ind. 1.4 Carbon stock in forest, 1990-2025

Country	Forest (million metric tonnes)														
	Biomass					Deadwood					Soil and Litter				
	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	24	24	26	28	28										
Andorra	2	2	2	2	2	0					0				
Austria	406	399	385	368	335	8	7	6	4	3			502		457
Belarus	976	776	666	537	386	4	4	3	3	2	1056	1040	938	870	777
Belgium	68	68	68	60	48	2	2	2	1	1	65	65	67	62	60
Bosnia and Herzegovina	213	209	203	187	157										
Bulgaria	411	388	343	276	213										
Croatia	203	197	189	186	184										
Cyprus	5	4	4	3	3						4	4	4	4	4
Czech Republic	386	382	376			18	18	16			284	280	276		
Denmark	44	41	36	33	31	1	1	1	0	0	118	118	109	105	97
Estonia	151	156	149	139	128	10	10	9	8	7	382	381	364	349	344
Finland	888	888	780	722	622	18	18	18	15	15	4061	4061	4002	3978	3832
France	1421	1377	1243	1049	965	168	158	130							1140
Georgia	316	310	300	285	274	16					269	269	269	269	263
Germany	1189	1190	1115	1039	871	36	34	32	26	17	1012	987	938	888	839
Greece	95	95	74	74	74										
Holy See															
Hungary	136	130	117	107	96	7	7	6	5	5					
Iceland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	4	3	2
Ireland	59	59	46	34	23	16	15	14	15	15	272	262	246	220	165
Italy	573	646	593	496	400	8	29	27	23	18	800	795	766	711	644
Latvia	293	295	275	230	190	19	19	19	5	5	626	620	610	613	615
Liechtenstein	1	1	1	1	1										
Lithuania	190	183	159	146	134	12	11	11	10	10	211	210	208	194	187
Luxembourg	9	9	8	7	5	0	0	0	0						
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro	47	47	47			3	3	3							
Netherland	40	39	30	24	20	3	3	2	1	0	48	47	48	46	45
North Macedonia	60	60	55	59	57										
Norway	480	480	440	375	330	17	17								1863
Poland	878	866	767	544	471	52	52	32					821		
Portugal	82	81	86	84	81	1	1	1	1	1					
Republic of Moldova	25	25	24	21	20	1	1	1	1	1	26	24	24	22	21
Romania	1049	1038	922	854	812	64	64	60	59	59	788	785	739	722	723
Serbia	362	328	261	194	161										
Slovakia	198	196	183	160	134	17	17	16	14	12	293	294	293	290	287
Slovenia	165	164	171	145	119	6	8	6	5	4	129	129	130	128	124
Spain	712	713	683				16				49	421			
Sweden	1325	1325	1261	1198	1134	213	213	186	160	134	2705	2705	2615	2506	2509
Switzerland	149	149	147	140		14	12	10	9		177	176	173	167	
Türkiye	670	661	593	476	430	5	5	4	3	3	1237	1227	1104	1051	977
Ukraine	857	841	758	662	499				4	4			290	288	281
United Kingdom	241	239	217	179	140	43	42	40	38	36	821	804	766	738	690

Table 16: Ind. 2.4 Area of forest and other wooded land with damage, by damaging agents, 2020

Country	Total area of forest with damage (1 000 ha)	Forest (1 000 ha)							Unspecified/ Mixed damage
		Biotic agents		Abiotic agents	Human induced		Primarily damaged by fire		
		Insects & disease	Wildlife & grazing	Storm, wind, snow, etc.	Forest operations	Other	Total	Of which human induced	
Albania									
Andorra									
Austria	136.2	117.8		18.4			0.1		
Belarus									
Belgium									
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.4						17.4		
Bulgaria	47.7	37.6	0.1	4.1			5.3	5.2	0.7
Croatia	375.8	229.8	3.7	63.7			4.9	2.6	73.8
Cyprus	3.0	1.7					1.3		
Czech Republic	145.6	124.9	0.5	19.6			0.1	0.5	
Denmark	37.9	12.3	3.8	18.0	0.7		1.3		1.8
Estonia	3.4	1.5	0.7	1.1			0.1		0.0
Finland	367.7	80.0	36.0	111.0	1.0		0.7		139.0
France	21.4	6.3		2.5			10.7		1.8
Georgia	0.8	0.0					0.8		
Germany	287.7	166.0		121.3			0.4	0.2	
Greece									
Holy See									
Hungary	65.9	23.6	10.5	24.9	0.0		0.5	0.6	5.7
Iceland									
Ireland	67.3	0.1	57.3		9.6		0.3		
Italy	187.2	83.4	14.0	45.0	0.4		0.3	3.1	13.0
Latvia	2.0	0.7	0.1	1.0			0.3		0.1
Liechtenstein									
Lithuania	11.7	2.9	3.1	5.7			0.1		
Montenegro	4.6						4.6		
Luxembourg									
Malta									
Monaco									
Netherlands	0.8						0.8		
North Macedonia	0.4						0.4		
Norway	204.4	95.0		109.0			0.4		
Poland	20.1	0.0		11.7			8.4		
Portugal	1125.9	924.3					32.4	16.1	169.3
Republic of Moldova	7.0	7.0					0.4		
Romania	4.7						4.7		
Serbia	14.2	11.3		1.7			1.2		
Slovakia	13.1	5.0	3.6	4.1			0.5	0.4	
Slovenia	2.3	1.4		0.8			0.1		
Spain	959.7	764.1		162.8			17.4		15.4
Sweden	326.6	6.0	121.0	119.0	11.0		0.6		14.0
Switzerland	83.5	22.9		55.6					5.0
Türkiye	79.3	13.4		45.0			21.0		
Ukraine	86.7	7.6	0.1	3.9			0.1	75.0	
United Kingdom	4.5	4.5							

Table 17: Ind. 2.4 Damaged forest area by selected agents, 1990-2020

Country	Forest (1000 ha)															
	Insects				Diseases				Wildlife&grazing				Storm, wind, snow etc.			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania										2620	1410	2229				
Andorra																
Austria	250	237			928	1200							184	116		
Belarus			003			053	034							1156	592	
Belgium										263	403					
Bosnia and Herzegovina																11
Bulgaria	329	973	1678		47	61	00		01	02	00	04	41	38	57	86
Croatia	2131	977	97		166	61	74		37	07	45		637	550	436	
Cyprus	17	12	61							39						
Czech Republic	747	104	118		502	447	206		05	13			196	122	77	231
Denmark	71	35			53	27			38	68			180	25	200	
Estonia	09	11	09		06	20	27		07	09	87	331	11	83	41	
Finland	70	180	20		730	2830	2330		360	930	660		1110	1940	1290	
France	52	264			11								25			
Georgia																
Germany	871	664	667		790	628	309			129	338		1213	49	37	
Greece																
Holy See																
Hungary	207	471	603		29	190	146		105	197	199	282	249	381	371	336
Iceland																
Ireland					01	01			573	249						
Italy	834	2157		6090					140	1130			450	2487		
Latvia	06	04	04		01	03	01		01	01	02	02	10	40	07	04
Liechtenstein										16	17					
Lithuania	14	170	490		15	120	100		31	80	180	253	57	220	970	371
Luxembourg																
Malta																
Monaco																
Montenegro																
Netherlands																
North Macedonia																
Norway	790	790			160	40							1090	510		
Poland													117	931		
Portugal	6489				2754				00				00			
Republic of Moldova	706	242	854			04	06								501	
Romania										5770	130	260				1515
Serbia	112	104	850		01								17			
Slovakia	46	137	80		04	09	02		36	02	08	13	41	55	61	48
Slovenia	11	03	02		04	02	02						08	03	03	
Spain	2850	2826			4791	153				4959			1628	1893		
Sweden	610	390				400			1210	2080			1190	570		
Switzerland	155				74								556	19		
Türkiye	131	1606	1197		04	66	14						450	1264	1528	567
Ukraine	55	13	04		21	56	13		01				39	101	64	20
United Kingdom					45	20										

Table 17: Ind. 2.4 Damaged forest area by selected agents, 1990-2020 (Cont.)

Country	Forest (1000 ha)							
	Fire/human induced				Unspecified / Mixed damage			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria								
Belarus			6.0					
Belgium								
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Bulgaria	52	56	36.8		07	31	38.1	01
Croatia	26	02			73.8	977	779	
Cyprus		03	2.1					
Czech Republic								
Denmark					18	05		
Estonia					00	14	03	
Finland					1390	2140	3720	
France					18			
Georgia								
Germany	02	04	02	02				
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	06	02	08		57	62	62	30
Iceland								
Ireland								
Italy		16.4	48.9	82.0	130	460		
Latvia					01			
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania								
Luxembourg								
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands								
North Macedonia								
Norway								
Poland								
Portugal	161	135	20		1693			
Republic of Moldova								
Romania						60		
Serbia								
Slovakia	04	02	04					
Slovenia						01		
Spain		8.9	37.6	57.9	15.4	216.7	66.6	
Sweden					140	230		
Switzerland					50	00		
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom								

Table 17: Ind. 2.4 Damaged forest area by selected agents, 1990-2020 (Cont.)

Country	Forest (1000 ha)											
	Forest operations				Human induced: Other				Fires: Total			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania												
Andorra												
Austria									01			
Belarus		042	176			30	19					
Belgium		13	6.6									
Bosnia and Herzegovina									174	20	252	11
Bulgaria						0.7		01	53	6.5	374	10
Croatia									49	0.3	172	
Cyprus									13	0.3		
Czech Republic					01	01	0.2		0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7
Denmark	0.7	21			13							
Estonia									01		0.7	0.2
Finland	10	10							0.7	0.6	0.3	
France									107	78		
Georgia									0.8	0.4	0.1	
Germany									0.4	0.5	0.6	10
Greece												
Holy See												
Hungary					0.5				0.6	0.2	0.8	
Iceland												
Ireland	96								0.3	15	0.3	0.4
Italy	0.4	70			0.3	14.0			311	194	58.2	82.0
Latvia									0.3	0.1	0.6	
Liechtenstein												
Lithuania									0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Luxembourg												
Malta												
Monaco												
Montenegro									46	0.7	75	
Netherlands									0.8			0.0
North Macedonia									0.4	3.3	4.8	5.8
Norway									0.4	0.8	0.2	
Poland									8.4	21	70	
Portugal	0.0				0.0				32.4	50.3	68.7	
Republic of Moldova									0.4	0.1		
Romania		2150				20			4.7	0.2	3.6	0.4
Serbia									1.2	0.7	1.8	
Slovakia						0.2	0.8	5.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5
Slovenia		0.1	0.1				0.1		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Spain		1240							174	10.2	46.1	73.2
Sweden	110	240							0.6	0.3	0.9	
Switzerland											0.1	
Türkiye									210	3.3	26.4	13.7
Ukraine					0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	750	3.7	1.6	2.4
United Kingdom										10		

Table 18: Ind. 3.1 Increment in forest available for wood supply, 1990-2020

Country	Net annual increment (over bark)							
	1000 m3				m3/ha FAWS			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania		224	875	835		0.4	14	12
Andorra								
Austria	25 923	25 923	29 297	25 370	78	78	8.8	77
Belarus		25 670	22 980	19 970		4.0	3.6	3.4
Belgium	4 474	4 610	4 583	4 878	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina			5 480	5 480				
Bulgaria	9 665	9 071	9 032	8 041	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.4
Croatia	8 677	8 144	8 062	7 502	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3
Cyprus		47	42	47		11	1.0	1.1
Czech Republic		27 810				10.3		
Denmark	5 828	6 369	3 798	3 652	9.5	11.0	6.7	6.9
Estonia	8 100	11 900	11 200	10 530	3.9	5.7	5.5	5.1
Finland	92 610	95 504	80 676	73 640	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.6
France	74 674	82 356			4.6	5.3		
Georgia								
Germany		118 590	118 761			11.5	11.1	
Greece				3 813				1.3
Holy See								
Hungary	11 394	10 591	8 594	9 540	5.9	5.5	4.7	5.5
Iceland	84	29	9	4	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.6
Ireland	8 217	6 713			13.3	11.1		
Italy	34 926	32 543	30 162	27 779	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Latvia								
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania	14 404	11 030			7.4	6.0	0.0	0.0
Luxembourg		760	650	650		8.8	7.5	7.6
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro		2 020	1 115			2.8	2.0	
Netherlands	1 423	2 190	1 782	1 763	4.8	7.3	6.2	6.4
North Macedonia								
Norway	19 639	25 645	26 718	23 657	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.8
Poland								
Portugal								
Republic of Moldova		1 462	1 327	1 130		5.0	4.9	4.6
Romania		29 260	28 591	31 874		5.7	5.7	5.7
Serbia	11 629	9 681	7 733	5 785	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.6
Slovakia	12 569	12 576	12 097	10 248	7.0	7.1	6.8	5.8
Slovenia	8 494	9 165	7 339	6 024	7.5	7.8	6.3	5.4
Spain	43 936	41 674			2.6			
Sweden	89 431	95 864			4.6	4.8		
Switzerland	7 570	9 232	8 102		6.2	7.7	7.0	
Türkiye	39 710	37 799	32 492	27 310	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.6
Ukraine		21 400	23 880	17 124		4.2	4.0	4.1
United Kingdom	21 204	22 987	21 070	19 282	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.9

Table 19: Ind. 3.1 Fellings, 1990-2020

Country	Fellings							
	1000 m3				... of which of natural losses			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	754							
Andorra								
Austria								
Belarus		20 224	13 461					
Belgium	4 949							
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Bulgaria	6 972	6 972	3 755	3 918	1 142	1 095	875	837
Croatia	6 750	5 459	4 267	4 446	661	659	559	449
Cyprus	11							
Czech Republic	25 312	23 324			24 163	6 761	3 539	8 187
Denmark	4 185	3 913	3 978	3 872	175	40	33	41
Estonia	11 386	7 848	11 005	3 770	742	666	472	
Finland	82 613	64 915	67 820	49 821	939	939	572	770
France								
Georgia	563							
Germany	101 817	95 171	91 175		38 443			
Greece	1 696							
Holy See								
Hungary	7 485	7 246	6 957	7 450	212	350	325	303
Iceland	5	3	0					
Ireland	3 996	3 688			0	113		
Italy	11 668	12 755	14 327	13 337	253	235	217	200
Latvia	17 750	12 831	14 481	5 299	596	701	667	
Liechtenstein	27	29	41					
Lithuania	10 390	9 110			858	770		
Luxembourg								
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro	1 113							
Netherlands	1 165	1 295	1 354	1 278	55			
North Macedonia								
Norway	16 600	14 026	13 376	15 270	418	421	401	458
Poland	58 876				12 546			
Portugal	17 217							
Republic of Moldova	538	395						
Romania	19 652	17 600	14 088	17 226		1 852	1 810	1 811
Serbia	4 580	4 096	4 331	4 000	321	287	303	280
Slovakia	8 305	10 234	6 629	5 833	3 908	5 829	2 778	2 318
Slovenia								
Spain								
Sweden	95 687	82 944			4 518	4 010		
Switzerland	7 207	7 956	7 669		2 570	1 222	2 971	
Türkiye	31 700	17 233	13 069	16 614	3 090	2 717		
Ukraine	17 826	18 065	11 262			5 060	3 116	
United Kingdom	13 234	11 646	9 678	7 890				

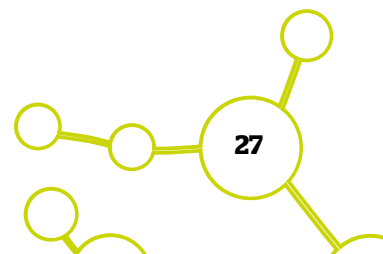


Table 20: Ind. 3.1 Fellings in forest available for wood supply, 1990-2020

Country	Fellings								Fellings as percent of net annual increment (%)			
	1000 m3				m3/ha FAWS				2020	2010	2000	1990
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990				
Albania		985	2600	1950		17	42	28		4403	2972	2335
Andorra												
Austria	23771	23771	16986	17326	71	71	51	52	917	917	58.0	68.3
Belarus												
Belgium	4831	3885	3524	4352	74	5.8	53	65	108.0	84.3	76.9	89.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5302	5231										
Bulgaria												
Croatia	6750	5459	4267	4446	39	31	24	25	77.8	67.0	52.9	59.3
Cyprus		9	24	52		0.2	0.6	1.2		19.9	57.6	110.8
Czech Republic		22648				8.4				81.4		
Denmark	4185	3913	3978	3872	6.8	6.8	71	7.3	71.8	61.4	104.7	106.0
Estonia	11386	7848	11005	3770	5.6	3.8	54	1.8	140.6	65.9	98.3	35.8
Finland	83868	66096	68917	50500	4.4	3.4	34	2.5	90.6	69.2	85.4	68.6
France	51355	42177			3.1	2.7			68.8	51.2		
Georgia												
Germany		95171	91175			9.2	8.5			80.3	76.8	
Greece	1696	1486	2318	3108	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0				81.5
Holy See												
Hungary	7314	7083	6775	7450	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.3	64.2	66.9	78.8	78.1
Iceland	5	3	0		0.1	0.1			5.3	11.4	4.2	0.0
Ireland	3644	3506			5.9	5.8			44.3	52.2		
Italy	11668	12755	14327	13337	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	33.4	39.2	47.5	48.0
Latvia												
Liechtenstein												
Lithuania	9945	8640			5.1	4.7			69.0	78.3		
Luxembourg												
Malta												
Monaco												
Montenegro		503	570	694		0.7	1.0	1.3		24.9	51.1	
Netherlands	943	1036	1083	1022	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	66.3	47.3	60.8	58.0
North Macedonia	700	871	1148		0.9	1.1	1.4					
Norway	16600	14026	13376	15270	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	84.5	54.7	50.1	64.5
Poland	57096				6.6							
Portugal												
Republic of Moldova		359	359			1.2	1.3			24.6	27.0	
Romania		17600	14088	17226		3.4	2.8	3.1		60.2	49.3	54.0
Serbia	4580	4096	4331	4000	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	39.4	42.3	56.0	69.1
Slovakia	8305	10234	6629	5833	4.6	5.8	3.8	3.3	66.1	81.4	54.8	56.9
Slovenia	5207	3401	2547	2099	4.6	2.9	2.2	1.9	61.3	37.1	34.7	34.8
Spain	18607	17427			1.1	1.0			42.4	41.8		
Sweden	94744	82752			4.9	4.1			105.9	86.3		
Switzerland	7207	7956	7669		5.9	6.7	6.6	0.0	95.2	86.2	94.7	
Türkiye	30525	16424	12880	16448	3.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	76.9	43.5	39.6	60.2
Ukraine		12827	8352			2.5	1.4			59.9	35.0	0.0
United Kingdom	13234	11646	9678	7890	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.8	62.4	50.7	45.9	40.9

Table 21: Ind. 3.2 Volume of total roundwood removals, 1990-2020

Country	Total roundwood							
	Volume (1000 m3)				Volume (m3/ha FAWS)			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	907	730	320	2347	16	12	05	34
Andorra								
Austria	18533	18614	13941	15284	56	56	42	46
Belarus	27630	11273	6406	11396	42	17	10	19
Belgium	5212	4836	4506		8.0	72	68	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4297	3916	4117					
Bulgaria	5921	5703	4238	3785	21	24	19	16
Croatia	5270	4832	3532	1989	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.1
Cyprus	11	12	25	57	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3
Czech Republic	29398	15773	14310	9800	10.7	5.8	0.0	0.0
Denmark	3842	2990	2507	2022	6.3	5.2	4.4	3.8
Estonia	11025	7006	8475	2146	5.4	3.4	4.1	1.0
Finland	64887	50060	53431	41727	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.0
France	50633	51606	63637	58425	3.1	3.3	4.4	4.2
Georgia	560	754	338	200	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
Germany	78555	72609	52688	43832	7.9	7.0	4.9	3.1
Greece	1378	1327	1932	2562	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
Holy See								
Hungary	5783	5688	5389	5901	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4
Ireland	3893	2499	2525	1626	6.3	4.1	4.8	0.0
Island	3	1	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Italy	15787	13030	12648	8495	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.3
Latvia	14896	11429	12930	2471	4.6	3.6	4.3	0.9
Liechtenstein	8	26	18	16	2.0	6.4	4.4	4.4
Lithuania	6653	6415	5424		3.4	3.5	3.1	
Luxembourg	339	409	257		3.9	4.8	3.0	
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro	1027	719			1.4	1.0		
Netherlands	3033	1030	962	1286	10.2	3.4	3.3	4.7
North Macedonia	752	671	806		0.9	0.8	1.0	
Norway	12639	10103	8480	11155	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.3
Poland	43746	35913	26844	21170	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portugal	13739	10211	9209	10367	6.1	4.7	4.2	4.6
Republic of Moldova	966	386	326	203	3.1	1.3	1.2	0.8
Romania	17028	13956	13016	14221	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
Serbia	8051	5843	2809		2.5	2.1		
Slovakia	8222	9074	5809	4573	4.6	5.1	3.3	2.6
Slovenia	4284	3119	2199	1671	3.8	2.7	1.9	1.5
Spain	17513	15436	14995	15451	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Sweden	75236	69900	62480	52994	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.3
Switzerland	4733	4822	5694	4934	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.4
Türkiye	31207	20463	16335	16027	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.1
Ukraine	17585	16454	9680		3.5	3.2	1.6	
United Kingdom	10614	9380	7770	6347	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.3

Table 22: Ind.3.3 Harvested quantity and market value of non-wood forest goods: plant product/raw material, 2020

Country	Food		Fodder			Raw material for medicine and aromatic products		Raw material for colorants and dyes	
	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Quantity	Marketed value	Quantity	Marketed value
	metric tonnes	EUR 1000			EUR 1000	metric tonnes	EUR 1000	metric tonnes	EUR 1000
Albania									
Andorra									
Austria	250	2875				41	582		
Belarus	18 207	1507				2	2	3 010	2 000
Belgium									
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Bulgaria	6 736	29				1554	43		
Croatia	2	4				1			
Cyprus	0	1							
Czech Republic	40 000	254 271				3 000	16 591		
Denmark									
Estonia									
Finland	14 227	21 127							
France	5 009	83 400				5 000	5 000		
Georgia									
Germany									
Greece									
Holy See									
Hungary									
Iceland		2 080					1 991		
Ireland									
Italy		88 161					11 175		
Latvia	51 259	63 709							
Liechtenstein									
Lithuania									
Luxembourg									
Malta									
Monaco									
Montenegro									
Netherlands									
North Macedonia									
Norway									
Poland	8 225	19 333							
Portugal	138 335	162 947	ha	2 465 356	42 158				
Republic of Moldova									
Romania	1 545	2 970				660	627		
Serbia	4 290	13 101				404	2 739		
Slovakia	13 790	101 620			5		6		
Slovenia	18 967	140 500							
Spain	23 864	127 202							
Sweden	24 400	391 000							
Switzerland	500	11 574							
Türkiye	72 752	2 377							
Ukraine	2 142		ton	859		548			
United Kingdom									

Table 22: Ind.3.3 Harvested quantity and market value of non-wood forest goods: plant product/raw material, 2020 (Cont.)

Country	Raw material for utensils, handicrafts & construction		Ornamental plants			Exudates		Other plant products		
	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value
	metric tonnes	EUR 1000			EUR 1000	metric tonnes	EUR 1000			EUR 1000
Albania										
Andorra										
Austria			1000 pcs	2 350	47 000			1000 pcs	27 700	16 120
			tons	1 410	2 350			tons	14	2 733
Belarus			1000 pcs	142	67					
Belgium								tons	55	282
Bosnia and Herzegoviana										
Bulgaria			1000 pcs	4	7			1000 pcs	290	66
								tons	10	2
Croatia			1000 pcs	4	84			tons	252	80
			m3	3 826	41					
Cyprus			1000 pcs	1	10			tons	0	1
Czech Republic										
Denmark			1000 pcs	11 600	876 000					
			tons	21 086						
Estonia			1000 pcs	150	3 375					
Finland			1000 pcs	1 250	32 000					
France	4 000	2 067	1000 pcs	4 021 000	68 600			1000 pcs	54 504 000	52 605
								tons	162	5 273
Georgia			tons	81	2 015			1000 pcs	47 010	936
Germany			1000 pcs	19 000	570 000					
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary										
Iceland			1000 pcs	5	72 638					
Ireland										
Italy										
Latvia			1000 pcs	655	3 136					
Liechtenstein								1000 pcs	1	3
Lithuania			1000 pcs	186	1 488					
Luxembourg										
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro										
Netherlands			1000 pcs	114	363					
North Macedonia										
Norway			1000 pcs	550	8 588					
Poland			1000 pcs	78						
Portugal								tons	108 397	226 330
Republic of Moldova			1000 pcs	7	63			tons	154	148
Romania			1000 pcs	12 188	2 694			tons	53	163
Serbia								tons	52	353
Slovakia		1	tons		11			1000 pcs	5	65
Slovenia			1000 pcs	15						
Spain						11 506	10 355	tons	51 349	83 583
Sweden			1000 pcs	2 800	323 000					
Switzerland			1000 pcs	800	3 704					
Türkiye								tons	725	36
Ukraine								1000 pcs	454	
United Kingdom			1000 pcs	8 000	321 429					

Table 23: Ind.3.3 Harvested quantity and market value of non-wood forest goods: animal product/raw material, 2020

Country	Living animals		Hides, skins and trophies		Wild honey and bee-wax		Unit	Wild meat	
	Quantity	Marketed value	Quantity	Marketed value	Quantity	Marketed value		Quantity	Marketed value
	1000 pcs	EUR 1000	pcs	EUR 1000	metric tonnes	EUR 1000			EUR 1000
Albania									
Andorra									
Austria			276 000	7 248	2 500	28 325	tons	7 400	19 177
Belarus					1 541	5 851			
Belgium							tons	1 958	3 592
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Bulgaria									
Croatia			362	1 449			tons	68	293
Cyprus									
Czech Republic							1000 pcs	328	20 544
Denmark							1000 pcs	120	
Estonia	12	114					tons	1 488	4 770
Finland							tons	13 078	99 816
France					2 455	16 000	tons	38 516	355 877
Georgia									
Germany					4190	53 219	1000 pcs	2 116	202 398
Greece									
Holy See									
Hungary			67 182						
Iceland									
Ireland									
Italy									
Latvia			13 000	46	142	554	tons	2 774	4 497
Liechtenstein	10	200							
Lithuania			38 600	4 073			tons	2 211	4 024
Luxembourg							1000 pcs	15	
Malta									
Monaco									
Montenegro									
Netherlands							tons	1 089	4 900
North Macedonia									
Norway							tons	7 200	51 527
Poland							tons	12 820	14 448
Portugal					9 817	42 014	1000 ha	7 008	28 030
Republic of Moldova					7	24			
Romania					4	18	tons	123	316
Serbia			350	61 017	5 000	14 831	tons	1 320	5 593
Slovakia	10	97		4 575			tons	1 487	3 200
Slovenia				0			tons	1 540	4 000
Spain					32 200	126 211	tons	45 050	69 771
Sweden							tons	25 555	856 823
Switzerland					2 200	48 148	tons	1 800	18 519
Türkiye									
Ukraine									
United Kingdom							tons	3 588	6 718

Table 24: Ind.3.4 Value of marketed services on forest and other wooded land 2020

Country	Ecological services			Biospheric services			Social services			Amenity services			Other services			
	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	
			EUR 1000			EUR 1000						EUR 1000			EUR 1000	
Albania																
Andorra																
Austria	1000 ha	1839	29 855						90 190							23 909
Belarus																
Belgium							€/ha	47	13 000							
							1000 pcs	21	4 313							
Bosnia and Herzegovina																
Bulgaria																
Croatia							1000 pcs	3 000	50 000							
Cyprus																
Czech Republic																
Denmark																
Estonia																
Finland							1000 pcs	306	10 107							
France									68 856							45 139
Georgia																
Germany																
Greece																
Holy See																
Hungary																
Iceland																
Ireland																
Italy																
Latvia				1000 ha	0	1 340			18 909							
							1000 pcs	150	244							
Liechtenstein																
Lithuania									576							
Luxembourg																
Malta																
Monaco																
Montenegro																
Netherlands																
North Macedonia																
Norway																
Poland																
Portugal							1000 pcs	215	12 309							
Republic of Moldova																
Romania																
Serbia																
Slovakia	1000 ha	301	1 430	1000 ha	794	5 294	1000 ha	3 863	5 604							2 660
Slovenia				1000 ha	0	340			1 271							
Spain																
Sweden				1000 ha	21	837 925	ha	56	1 077	ha	4	77				
Switzerland																
Türkiye							ha	36 128	30 280				ha	5 390	364	
													tonnes	757 695	4 067	
Ukraine																
United Kingdom																

Table 24: Ind.3.4 Value of marketed services on forest and other wooded land 2020 (Cont.)

Country	Ecological services			Biospheric services			Social services			Amenity services			Other services		
	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value	Unit	Quantity	Marketed value
			EUR 1000			EUR 1000			EUR 1000			EUR 1000			
Albania															
Andorra															
Austria	1000 ha	1839	29 855						90 190						23 909
Belarus															
Belgium							€/ha	47	13 000						
							1000 pcs	21	4 313						
Bosnia and Herzegovina															
Bulgaria															
Croatia							1000 pcs	3 000	50 000						
Cyprus															
Czech Republic															
Denmark															
Estonia															
Finland							1000 pcs	306	10 107						
France									68 856						45 139
Georgia															
Germany															
Greece															
Holy See															
Hungary															
Iceland															
Ireland															
Italy															
Latvia				1000 ha	0	1340			18 909						
							1000 pcs	150	244						
Liechtenstein															
Lithuania									576						
Luxembourg															
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro															
Netherlands															
North Macedonia															
Norway															
Poland															
Portugal							1000 pcs	215	12 309						
Republic of Moldova															
Romania															
Serbia															
Slovakia	1000 ha	301	1430	1000 ha	794	5 294	1000 ha	3 863	5 604						2 660
Slovenia				1000 ha	0	340			1 271						
Spain															
Sweden				1000 ha	21	837 925	ha	56	1 077	ha	4	77			
Switzerland															
Türkiye							ha	36 128	30 280				ha	5 390	364
													tonnes	757 695	4 067
Ukraine															
United Kingdom															

Table 25: Ind. 4.1 Forest area classified by number of tree species occurring, 2020

Country	Number of tree species occurring in a forest stand							
	1		2-3		4-5		6+	
	Area	Share	Area	Share	Area	Share	Area	Share
	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	1605	41.3	1560	401	161	41	5	0.1
Belarus								
Belgium	159	23.8	309	46.0	150	22.3	53	7.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Bulgaria	1669	42.8	466	12.0	1761	45.2		
Croatia	383	19.7	1193	61.5	335	17.3	29	1.5
Cyprus								
Czech Republic								
Denmark	142	22.5	251	39.6	125	19.8	45	7.1
Estonia	411	16.8	1355	55.4	604	24.7	73	3.0
Finland	7702	34.2	13459	59.7	1354	6.0	28	0.1
France	3450	19.9	8607	49.6	3704	21.4	1587	9.1
Georgia	62	2.0	558	18.0	2480	80.0		
Germany								
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	290	14.1	455	22.1	442	21.5	754	36.6
Iceland	30	53.7	20	35.8	5	9.4	1	1.1
Ireland	183	23.0	358	45.2	166	20.9	86	10.9
Italy	1498	16.0	3650	39.0	2621	28.0	1591	17.0
Latvia								
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania	298	13.5	1001	45.5	599	27.2	165	7.5
Luxembourg		0.0		0.0		0.0		
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro	375	45.3	262	31.7	190	23.0		
Netherlands	88	24.0	231	62.9	47	12.7	1	0.4
North Macedonia								
Norway	5260	43.4	6375	52.6	463	3.8	22	0.2
Poland	3881	41.0	4747	50.2	793	8.4	43	0.5
Portugal	1689	50.7	1489	44.7	151	4.5	6	0.2
Republic of Moldova							373	100.0
Romania	1922	27.7	3518	50.8	1217	17.6	272	3.9
Serbia	654	20.0	1155	35.2	611	18.6	191	5.8
Slovakia	276	14.3	882	45.7	597	30.9	175	9.1
Slovenia	145	11.7	613	49.3	378	30.4	107	8.6
Spain	3300	17.4	6662	35.1	4888	25.8	4132	21.8
Sweden	2260	8.1	17100	61.2	7333	26.3	1241	4.4
Switzerland	209	16.6	621	49.4	324	25.7	84	6.7
Türkiye	16148	72.7	6069	27.3	3			
Ukraine								
United Kingdom								

Table 26: Ind. 4.1 Trend in forest area classified by number of tree species occurring, 1990-2020

Country	Number of tree species occurring in a forest stand														
	1					2-5					6+				
	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990	2020	2015	2010	2000	1990
Albania			568	605	636			158	164	153			51		
Andorra															
Austria	1605	1550	1494	1542	1603	1721	1778	1837	1790	1697	5	7	9	11	9
Belarus		2 285	2 337	1 344	1 368		6 310	6 260	6 791	6 293		38	33	138	119
Belgium	159	183	208	353		458	472	450	310	0	53	35	23	4	
Bosnia and Herzegovina															
Bulgaria	1 669	1 734	1 704	1 403	1 564	2 227	2 099	2 033	1 972	1 763					
Croatia	383	394	394	414	455	1 528	1 507	1 505	1 453	1 378	29	21	21	18	17
Cyprus			169	169	159			4	3	3					
Czech Republic															
Denmark	142	167	172			376	363	333			45	27	20		
Estonia	411	410	475	526	542	1 959	1 966	1 839	1 704	1 658	73	45	22	9	6
Finland	7 702	7 558	7 850	9 554	10 449	14 813	14 821	14 357	12 905	11 448	28	31	36	0	0
France	3 450	3 861	3 899	3 899	3 999	12 311	11 585	11 187	10 853	9 987	1 587	1 390	1 333	537	450
Georgia	62					3 038									
Germany															
Greece															
Holy See															
Hungary	290	354	485	629	597	898	966	1 064	1 091	1 039	754	621	373	68	50
Iceland	30	32	29	21	14	26	21	20	11	4	1	0	0	0	0
Ireland	183	195	210			524	481	452			86	79	58		
Italy	1 498	1 617	2 076	2 339	2 121	6 271	6 032	6 229	5 879	5 331	1 591	1 259	723	152	137
Latvia		1 186	1 186			0	2 185	2 161				27	26		
Liechtenstein															
Lithuania	298	303	314	311		1 600	1 591	1 588	1 487		165	164	155	130	
Luxembourg				6					53					29	
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro	375	375	375			452	452	452							
Netherlands	88	57	63	70		278	293	295	275		1	15	16	15	
North Macedonia															
Norway	5 260	5 301	5 336			6 838	6 815	6 800	0		22	17	13		
Poland	3 881	4 097	4 220	4 518		5 540	5 293	5 084	4 484		43	30	25	57	
Portugal	1 689	1 679	1 648	1 691	1 735	1 640	1 627	1 597	1 651	1 699	6	6	7	6	5
Republic of Moldova											373	386	375	344	325
Romania	1 922	1 915	1 937	1 766	1 768	4 735	4 716	4 343	4 350	4 354	272	271	235	250	250
Serbia	654					1 766					191				
Slovakia	276	296	312	343	351	1 480	1 462	1 461	1 437	1 436	175	164	144	121	116
Slovenia	145	135	182	68	65	991	1 023	1 038	1 095	1 054	107	90	27	71	68
Spain	3 300	3 413	3 440	3 241	3 596	11 551	10 830	10 810	9 910	9 527	4 132	4 332	4 316	3 943	782
Sweden	2 260	1 582	4 049			24 433	25 189	23 077			1 241	1 209	947		
Switzerland	209	208	216	246		945	937	925	892		84	83	71	29	
Türkiye	16 148	15 719	15 321	14 642	14 377	6 072	5 911	5 762	5 506	5 407					
Ukraine		3 117	3 487	3 479	3 392		6 487	5 065	5 038	4 914		96	996	993	968
United Kingdom															

Table 27: Ind. 4.2 Share of forest expansion and regeneration types from the area regenerated in 2025

Country	Afforestation and natural expansion				Annual regeneration					
	Afforestation		Natural expansion		Natural regeneration		Regeneration by planting and/or seeding		Coppice sprouting	
	Area	Share	Area	Share	Area	Share	Area	Share	Area	Share
	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%
Albania										
Andorra										
Austria	05	13	75	195	245	63.9	35	91	2.4	63
Belarus										
Belgium										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	03	07		00		00	14	84.8		
Bulgaria	04	10	122	52.9	50	21.7	10	4.3	4.5	195
Croatia	01	02	14	16.2	60	70.0	07	8.2	0.4	47
Cyprus	00	01								
Czech Republic	17	45	100	85.2						
Denmark	43	111			08	8.9	3.6	41.6		
Estonia	10	25	12	3.7	99	311	19.8	62.1		
Finland					230	14.7	133.2	85.3		
France										
Georgia					02	60.6	01	39.4		
Germany	60	156	20	3.3	440	72.8	8.0	13.2	0.5	0.8
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary	85	221	06	6.3						
Iceland	09	24	00	3.7	01	111				
Ireland	57	14.8	03	4.2						
Italy	46.8	122.0	21	3.9	25	4.6	3.0	5.5		
Latvia	40	105	31	6.4	221	45.4	19.5	40.0		
Liechtenstein			04	100.0						
Lithuania	08	21	25	111	97	44.0	91	41.2		
Luxembourg										
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro							05	100.0		
Netherland	73	190	00		16	10.6	5.7	39.4		
North Macedonia	01	02					04	86.3		
Norway	19	50	27	9.2			24.7	84.2		
Poland		00		00	125	19.0	53.2	81.0		
Portugal	30.4	79.3	11.6	27.6						
Republic of Moldova					10	24.4	10	24.4	2.1	51.2
Romania	05	13	52	91.5						
Serbia	03	08	39.4	99.2						
Slovakia										
Slovenia			24	100.0						
Spain	2.8	7.3	31.6	91.9						
Sweden					34.5	15.7	185.9	84.3		
Switzerland		00	2.9	27.8	6.5	63.3	0.8	8.1	0.1	0.8
Türkiye	83.3	70.9	34.2	29.1						
Ukraine	30	7.8			13.6	29.2	30.0	64.4		
United Kingdom							14.5	100.0		

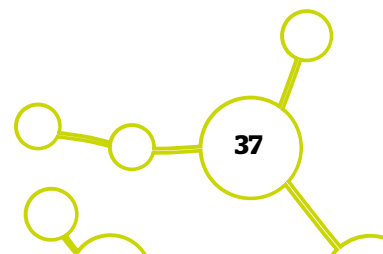


Table 28: Ind. 4.2 Total forest area by types of stand origin, 1990-2025

Country	Afforestation and regeneration by planting and/or seeding					Natural regeneration and natural expansion					Coppice				
	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania											535				
Andorra															
Austria	1313	1332	1371	1440	1478	2591	2557	2491	2399	2298	64	70	83	85	92
Belarus	2265	2232	2146	1860	1204	6710	6611	6484	6413	6576					
Belgium	427	427	406	408	446	243	243	283	259	231	15	15	16	17	29
Bosnia and Herzegovina	113	113				2049	2044				1252	1252			
Bulgaria	734	779	817	933	1032	3225	3117	2920	2442	2295	24	30	45	58	62
Croatia	74	75	75	82	92	1872	1865	1845	1803	1758	356	358	366	380	395
Cyprus	33	33	31	28	24	139	140	142	144	137					
Czech Republic	2502	2464	2500	2487	2464	467	459	380	379	375					
Denmark	430	428	440			212	205	147					2		
Estonia	254	231	207	198	195	2193	2213	2129	2041	2011					
Finland	7836	7836	6908	5145	4390	14707	14707	15334	17301	17485					
France	2356	2294	2073	1586	1528	15439	15054	14346	13702	12908		1018	1695		
Georgia	47	47	47	47	47	3054	3054	3054	2992	2984					
Germany	5741	5729	5705	5677	5650	5741	5729	5705	5677	5650	78	78	78	75	75
Greece	170	170	133	132	132	4593	4593	3588	3576	3576	1930				
Holy See															
Hungary	792	781	794			1296	1276	1253			664	650	632		
Iceland	49	45	37	21	7	12	12	11	11	11					
Ireland	716	681	640	549	380	117	112	81	81	81					
Italy	623	631	634	596	529	8799	8728	8394	7774	7061					46
Latvia	564	542	329	322	314	2903	2892	3044	2919	2859					
Liechtenstein						6	6	6	5	5					
Lithuania	590	586	536	466	411	1627	1616	1634	1554	1534					
Luxembourg	30	30	30	28	28	59	59	59	59	58					
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro	8	8	8	8	8	819	819	819	618	618			397		
Netherlands	327	325	333	314	295	43	42	41	46	50	2	28	28	22	
North Macedonia															
Norway	113	113	116			11996	12008	12034							
Poland	7406	7382				2089	2082								
Portugal	2488	2471	2411	2328	2215	875	863	841	1020	1224					
Republic of Moldova	210	211	212	155	146	161	162	163	189	179					
Romania	676	895	540	528	528	6281	6034	5975	5838	5843			1205	1178	1179
Serbia															
Slovakia	776	772	741	755	739	1164	1159	1177	1146	1164	78	78	88	37	78
Slovenia	70	64	65	65	65	1174	1179	1182	1168	1123			5	4	3
Spain	2819	2803	2596	2391	1945	16314	16180	15970	14703	11959					
Sweden	8699	8428	7935	7537	6818	19235	19506	20138	20626	21245	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	160	159	161	172	182	1107	1099	1075	1025	972	52	52	52	52	52
Türkiye	755	717	622	556	546	22051	21503	20461	19593	19238			2455	2351	2309
Ukraine	4848	4848	4817	4695	4567	5242	5052	4731	4815	4707					
United Kingdom	2934	2871	2715	2610	2434	344	344	344	344	344					

Table 29: Ind. 4.3 Forest and other wooded land by classes of naturalness, 2025

Country	Forest (1000 ha)			Other wooded land (1000 ha)			Forest and other wooded land (1000 ha)			Forest (%)		
	Undisturbed by man	Semi-natural	Plantations	Undisturbed by man	Semi-natural	Plantations	Undisturbed by man	Semi-natural	Plantations	Undisturbed by man	Semi-natural	Plantations
Albania	85	856								90	910	00
Andorra												
Austria	63	3841	0	55	74		118	3915	0	16	984	00
Belarus												
Belgium		243	287		35			278	427		459	541
Bosnia and Herzegovina												
Bulgaria	596	3363	0	24			620	3363	0	151	849	00
Croatia	7	1865	74		637		7	2502	74	03	958	38
Cyprus												
Czech Republic	19	2851	98				19	2851	98	06	960	33
Denmark	11	386	246	3	39	2	13	426	248	16	601	382
Estonia	54	2387	6	7	96		61	2483	6	22	976	02
Finland	603	21911	29	61	691		664	22601	29	27	972	01
France		17795			723					00	1000	00
Georgia	684	2417					684	2417		221	779	00
Germany		11481						11481		00	1000	00
Greece		4593	170		1489			6081	170	00	964	36
Holy See												
Hungary		1968	120							00	943	57
Iceland		61			150			211		00	1000	00
Ireland		117	716							00	141	859
Italy	93	9204	125		2086		93	11290	125	10	977	13
Latvia	17	3409	41		101		17	3510	41	05	983	12
Liechtenstein	2	4								251	749	00
Lithuania	27	2189								12	988	00
Luxembourg	0	89	0							00	1000	00
Malta												
Monaco												
Montenegro	2	817	8							02	988	10
Netherlands	0	367	3				0	367	3	00	992	08
North Macedonia												
Norway	225	11771	113							19	972	09
Poland		9492	3							00	1000	00
Portugal	25	2559	779							07	761	232
Republic of Moldova		370								00	1000	00
Romania	71	6886								10	990	00
Serbia	1	3442	33							00	990	09
Slovakia	11	1921	8		20		11	1941	8	05	990	04
Slovenia	108	1204	31							81	896	23
Spain		18087	1046							00	945	55
Sweden	2096	25567	271	1033	1240		3129	26807	271	75	915	10
Switzerland	43	1224	1	9	58		52	1282	1	34	966	01
Türkiye		22051	755		713			22763		00	967	33
Ukraine	23	9697	370		26		23	9723	370	02	961	37
United Kingdom		344								00	1000	00

Table 30: Ind. 4.3 Forest by classes of naturalness, 1990-2025

Country	Forest area (1000 ha)														
	Undisturbed by man					Semi-natural					Plantations				
	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	85	85	85	85	85	856	856	698	685	704					
Andorra															
Austria	63	63	63	63	63	3841	3827	3799	3775	3713					
Belarus		135	135	135	135		8627	8494	8138	7779		6	2	1	1
Belgium						243	243	283	237	210	287	287	406	408	446
Bosnia and Herzegovina															
Bulgaria	596	596	597	270	157	3363	3300	3140	3105	3170					
Croatia	7	7	7	7	7	1865	1858	1838	1797	1751	74	75	75	82	92
Cyprus								129	131	124					
Czech Republic	19	19	31	31	31	2851	2807	2781	2766	2742	98	97	68	68	67
Denmark	11	14	24			386	374	299			246	244	263		
Estonia	54	54	59	57	40	2387	2384	2270	2176	2160	6	6	7	6	6
Finland	603	603	652			21911	21911	21557	22421	21853	29	29	33	25	22
France						17795	17348	16419	15288	14436					
Georgia	684	684	684	684	684	2417	2417	2417	2355	2346					
Germany						11481	11457	11409	11354	11300					
Greece						4593	4593	3588	3576	3576	170	170	133	132	132
Holy See															
Hungary						1968	1928	1896			120	129	151		
Iceland						61	57	49	32	18					
Ireland						117	112	81	81	81	716	681	640	549	380
Italy	93	86	89			9204	9147	8814	8155	6950	125	126	125	125	131
Latvia	17	17	15	15	15	3409	3381	3351	3226	3158	41	36	7	0	0
Liechtenstein	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	5	5					
Lithuania	27	27	26	21	20	2189	2175	2144	1999	1925					
Luxembourg						89	89	89	87	86					
Malta															
Monaco															
Montenegro	2	2	2	2	2	817	817	817	616	616	8	8	8	8	8
Netherlands						367	364	370	356	314	3	3	4	4	31
North Macedonia															
Norway	225	225	156	156	156	11771	11783	11878			113	113	116		
Poland						9492	9461				3	4			
Portugal	25	25	25	25	25	2559	2531	2480	2631	2785	779	779	747	692	628
Republic of Moldova						370	373	375	344	325					
Romania	71	71	71	71	71	6886	6858	6444	6295	6300					
Serbia	1	1	1	1	1	3442	3246	2853	2461	2312	33	30	26	21	0
Slovakia	11	11	11	11	11	1921	1912	1899	1890	1892	8	8	9	1	0
Slovenia	108	108	109	109	109	1204	1204	1198	1180	1139	31	31	31	31	31
Spain						18087	17935	17551	16161	13146	1046	1047	1015	933	759
Sweden	2096	2096	2365	2129	2129	25567	25567	25025	25444	25344	271	271	683	590	590
Switzerland	43	43	43	43	43	1224	1214	1191	1153	1110	1	1	1	1	1
Türkiye						22051	21503	20461	19593	19238	755	717	622	556	546
Ukraine	23	23	23	23	23	9697	9507	9182	9156	8948	370	370	343	331	303
United Kingdom						344	344	344	344	344					

Table 31: Ind. 4.4 Area of forest dominated by introduced tree species, 1990-2025

Country	Introduced tree species						of which invasive				
	2025		2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
	1000 ha	%	1000 ha				1000 ha				
Albania				74	74	155			33	25	25
Andorra											
Austria	540	14	520	460	430	360	230	220	200	190	150
Belarus			06	06	06	06		06	06		
Belgium	2592	38.7	2592	3101	3185						
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Bulgaria	2130	54	2090	2040	1390	1350					
Croatia	648	33	652	794	820	820					
Cyprus				14	14	14					
Czech Republic	248	08	260	276							
Denmark	2707	421	2792	2697			68.2	703	668		
Estonia	23	01	32	20	20	17					
Finland	290	01	290	270	250	220					
France	13110	74	12410	11800	12630	11400					
Georgia	165	05	165	165	165	165					
Germany	2729	24	2729	2187	1709			226	150	107	
Greece											
Holy See											
Hungary	6056	290	6093	5927	4789	3970	4247	4180	3891	3038	2450
Iceland	368	599	341	267	170	50					
Ireland	5067	60.8	4924	4885	4236	2934					
Italy	3570	3.8	348.8	3340	3270	3250	2630	2556	2410	2230	2010
Latvia											
Liechtenstein											
Lithuania	30	01	30	32	40	40					
Luxembourg	262	29.5	262	262	262						
Malta											
Monaco											
Montenegro	09	01	09	08			09	09	07		
Netherlands	821	22.2	816	995	1060	1070					
North Macedonia											
Norway	851	07	851	774	630						
Poland	590	06	590	450	200		520	520	390		
Portugal	8174	24.3	8147	7763	7195	6540	381	358	294	276	256
Republic of Moldova											
Romania	3290	4.7	3290	3120	3490		701	701	701		
Serbia	2040	59		16	13	20	198.0				
Slovakia	570	29	573	563	424	436	357	358	340	264	262
Slovenia			139	362	119				90	94	
Spain	9410	49	9433	9381	8614	7007	26	20	19	27	18
Sweden	4339	16	506.8	5400	5183	4650					
Switzerland	90	07	89	86	81	56	30	26	22	25	
Türkiye	696	03	654	38.8	199	181					
Ukraine			3700	3430	3310	3030		290	270	260	240
United Kingdom				14850	14010	13150					

Table 32: Ind. 4.5 Deadwood volume per hectare, 1990-2020

Country	Volume of deadwood (m3/ha)											
	Total				Standing				Lying			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania												
Andorra												
Austria	220	196	137		97	76	53	39	123	121	84	
Belarus		13	20			09	12			04	08	
Belgium	122	73	71		49	29	28		72	44	43	
Bosnia and Herzegovina												
Bulgaria												
Croatia												
Cyprus						09	09	07				
Czech Republic	231	203			80	44			151	159		
Denmark	63	45			25	30			38	15		
Estonia	149	138	100	88	60	68	60	59	89	70	39	29
Finland	64	58	56		20	17	13		44	40	43	
France	254	243			85	75			169	168		
Georgia	290				70				220			
Germany	250	206	115		80	47	24		170	159	91	
Greece												
Holy See												
Hungary	102	93	89	81	57	52	50	45	45	41	39	36
Iceland	01											
Ireland	97	76			49	32			48	44		
Italy	163	92	83	73	86	56	51	45	78	36	33	29
Latvia	199	235	60	60	72	92	23	23	127	143	37	37
Liechtenstein										300	200	
Lithuania	205	228	230	230								
Luxembourg			116				44				72	
Malta												
Monaco												
Montenegro	67	67	53		31	31	25		35	35	28	
Netherlands	207	119	77	57	109	57	36	27	98	62	41	30
North Macedonia												
Norway	94	76	64		37	27	22		57	49	42	
Poland	96	56			48	24			48	32		
Portugal												
Republic of Moldova	35	35	34	34					35	35	34	34
Romania	92				49				43			
Serbia	167				74				93	12	12	14
Slovakia	280	243			87	66			193	177		
Slovenia	258	198	149	127	70	71	42	36	187	127	107	91
Spain	40				16				24			
Sweden	101	77			41	31			59	46		
Switzerland	318	232	191		153	119	118		165	113	73	
Türkiye	172				92				80			
Ukraine		6	58	82		37	36	55		23	22	27
United Kingdom	114	114	114	114								

Table 33: Ind. 4.6 Genetic resources 1990-2025

Country	Dynamic of conservation effort (number of populations)				Species Diversity Index (0-1)			
	2025	2015	2005	1990	2025	2015	2005	1990
Albania*								
Andorra*								
Austria*	587	586	570	86	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.16
Belarus*	1	1	1	0	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00
Belgium*	25	25	24	12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.04
Bosnia and Herzegovina*	112	112	93		0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00
Bulgaria*	7	4	1		0.09	0.05	0.01	0.00
Croatia*	20	20	20	17	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08
Cyprus*-								
Czech Republic*-	75	75	72	5	0.34	0.34	0.32	0.07
Denmark*	218	218	218		0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00
Estonia*	10	10	10	10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Finland*	63	61	53		0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00
France*	116	100	78		0.14	0.11	0.06	0.00
Georgia*								
Germany	744	744			0.38	0.38		
Greece*	15	15			0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00
Holy See								
Hungary*	13	4			0.09	0.03	0.00	0.00
Iceland*	1	1			0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00
Ireland*	22	21	21	0	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.00
Italy*-	161	115	95	71	0.40	0.28	0.25	0.21
Latvia*	34	34	34	14	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.22
Liechtenstein*	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania*	130	130	129	3	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.06
Luxembourg*	54	40	29	0	0.48	0.48	0.44	0.00
Malta*	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Monaco*								
Montenegro*								
Netherlands*	45	15	15	8	0.58	0.29	0.29	0.18
North Macedonia*	3	3			0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00
Norway*	39	30			0.48	0.44	0.00	0.00
Poland*	213	194			0.19	0.18	0.00	0.00
Portugal*	20	11	8	0	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.00
Republic of Moldova*	22	22	22	0	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00
Romania	707	707	191	139	0.38	0.38	0.27	0.20
Serbia*	10	10	7		0.12	0.12	0.09	0.00
Slovakia*-	200	187	96		0.33	0.33	0.21	0.00
Slovenia*	77	37	26		0.46	0.29	0.19	0.00
Spain*	303	0	0		0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden*	608	429	0		0.91	0.91	0.00	0.00
Switzerland*	128	4	4		0.32	0.04	0.04	0.00
Türkiye*	276	257	195	4	0.56	0.56	0.38	0.03
Ukraine	78	78	78	77	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
United Kingdom*	40				0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00

* → Data from EUFGIS (1° and 2° sub-indicator)
 -- → Data from FOREMATIS (3° sub-indicator)

Table 33: Ind. 4.6 Genetic resources 1990-2025 (Cont.)

Country	Ecozone Diversity Index (0-1)				Insurance Index (0-1)			
	2025	2015	2005	1990	2025	2015	2005	1990
Albania*								
Andorra*								
Austria*	0.66	0.66	0.70	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.27
Belarus*	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belgium*	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.50
Bosnia and Herzegovina*	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.00	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.00
Bulgaria*	0.35	0.27	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Croatia*	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.35	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.17
Cyprus*-								
Czech Republic*-	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.44	0.34	0.34	0.33	0.11
Denmark*	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.00
Estonia*	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
Finland*	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.86	0.79	0.71	0.00
France*	0.57	0.54	0.65	0.00	0.28	0.30	0.39	0.00
Georgia*								
Germany	0.62	0.62	NA	NA	0.80	0.80		
Greece*	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00
Holy See								
Hungary*	0.67	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.20	0.00	0.00
Iceland*	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland*	0.73	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.00
Italy*-	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.61	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.33
Latvia*	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67
Liechtenstein*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania*	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.25
Luxembourg*	0.67	0.67	0.55	0.00	0.48	0.38	0.35	0.00
Malta*	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Monaco*								
Montenegro*								
Netherlands*	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.62	0.15	0.15	0.00
North Macedonia*	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Norway*	0.59	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.50	0.55	0.00	0.00
Poland*	0.53	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.47	0.52	0.00	0.00
Portugal*	0.36	0.33	0.39	0.00	0.19	0.07	0.06	0.00
Moldova*	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00
Romania	0.57	0.57	0.51	0.54	0.42	0.42	0.38	0.30
Serbia*	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Slovakia*-	0.55	0.55	0.61	0.00	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.00
Slovenia*	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.00	0.25	0.15	0.16	0.00
Spain*	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sweden*	0.75	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00
Switzerland*	0.52	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.00
Türkiye*	0.61	0.60	0.66	0.80	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.00
Ukraine	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
United Kingdom*	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00

Table 34: Ind. 4.6 Genetic resources 1990-2025 - Dynamic conservation and utilisation of forest tree genetic resources (in situ and ex situ genetic conservation) and populations managed for production of forest reproductive material. Data by selected tree species in 1990, 2005, 2015 and 2025

Species name	Dynamic Conservation Index				Country's Involvement Index			
	2025	2015	2005	1990	2025	2015	2005	1990
<i>Abies alba</i>	305	280	169	51	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.23
<i>Abies cephalonica</i>	3	3			1.00	1.00		
<i>Abies pinsapo</i>								
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	45	43	14		0.31	0.25	0.14	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	113	102	54	2	0.45	0.36	0.32	0.07
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	105	96	34	5	0.41	0.33	0.21	0.08
<i>Alnus incana</i>	16	13	3		0.13	0.13	0.03	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	76	61	33	2	0.40	0.32	0.24	0.05
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	63	50	21		0.25	0.19	0.13	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	78	74	25	5	0.29	0.29	0.24	0.06
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	34	16	11	3	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.10
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	21	19	17		0.50	0.50	0.50	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	494	433	228	48	0.71	0.65	0.45	0.19
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	18	18	5	1	0.26	0.26	0.17	0.04
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	154	117	62	13	0.55	0.47	0.37	0.11
<i>Larix decidua</i>	196	189	124	44	0.69	0.62	0.46	0.23
<i>Larix sibirica</i>								
<i>Picea abies</i>	654	577	285	70	0.70	0.70	0.59	0.26
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	60	53	48		0.33	0.33	0.17	
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>								
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	61	49	41	5	0.63	0.50	0.38	0.38
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	33	13	9	8	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20
<i>Pinus heldreichii</i>	4	2	2		0.43	0.14	0.14	
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	94	76	60	17	0.56	0.44	0.33	0.17
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	56	10	6	5	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	11	10	10	8	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.22
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	464	385	189	38	0.65	0.56	0.50	0.27
<i>Populus alba</i>	11	11	4	1	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.03
<i>Populus nigra</i>	41	18	8	3	0.34	0.23	0.14	0.06
<i>Populus tremula</i>	81	61	24	3	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.03
<i>Prunus avium</i>	73	59	43	15	0.44	0.39	0.28	0.11
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	36	33	9	1	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.06
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	35	7	6	4	0.39	0.31	0.23	0.23
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	335	286	116	6	0.71	0.63	0.54	0.14
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	14	5	4	1	0.23	0.15	0.12	0.04
<i>Quercus robur</i>	358	322	174	82	0.71	0.63	0.50	0.21
<i>Quercus suber</i>	30	7	6	2	0.75	0.25	0.25	0.25
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	91	80	27	2	0.40	0.31	0.20	0.06
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	22	15	10		0.23	0.13	0.10	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	76	72	19	1	0.29	0.26	0.16	0.03
<i>Ulmus laevis</i>	144	142	5		0.19	0.16	0.13	
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	45	44	2	1	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.03

Table 34: Ind. 4.6 Genetic resources 1990-2025 - Dynamic conservation and utilisation of forest tree genetic resources (in situ and ex situ genetic conservation) and populations managed for production of forest reproductive material. Data by selected tree species in 1990, 2005, 2015 and 2025 (Cont. I)

Species name	Ecozone Diversity Index				Insurance Index			
	2025	2015	2005	1990	2025	2015	2005	1990
<i>Abies alba</i>	0.53	0.50	0.45	0.19	0.40	0.33	0.26	0.10
<i>Abies cephalonica</i>	1.00	1.00			0.50	0.50		
<i>Abies pinsapo</i>								
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	0.13	0.11	0.07		0.08	0.08	0.03	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	0.28	0.23	0.18	0.03	0.15	0.13	0.09	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	0.18	0.15	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.01
<i>Alnus incana</i>	0.05	0.05	0.01	NA	0.03	0.03	0.01	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	0.21	0.16	0.11	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.04	
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	0.13	0.09	0.06		0.10	0.08	0.06	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.02
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	0.18	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.01
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	0.50	0.50	0.50		0.50	0.50	0.50	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	0.51	0.44	0.32	0.11	0.47	0.39	0.27	0.07
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	NA	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	0.31	0.25	0.18	0.05	0.25	0.18	0.11	0.02
<i>Larix decidua</i>	0.40	0.35	0.28	0.14	0.33	0.30	0.23	0.09
<i>Larix sibirica</i>								
<i>Picea abies</i>	0.49	0.47	0.38	0.15	0.38	0.35	0.25	0.11
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	0.24	0.24	0.19		0.24	0.24	0.19	
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>								
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	0.47	0.37	0.26	0.21	0.37	0.26	0.21	0.05
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	0.30	0.19	0.15	0.11	0.22	0.11	0.07	0.07
<i>Pinus heldreichii</i>	0.14	0.05	0.05		0.05	0.05	0.05	
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	0.34	0.25	0.19	0.10	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.03
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	0.37	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.32	0.11	0.05	0.05
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.08
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	0.46	0.37	0.29	0.12	0.36	0.28	0.19	0.05
<i>Populus alba</i>	0.08	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	
<i>Populus nigra</i>	0.18	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.11	0.06	0.02	0.01
<i>Populus tremula</i>	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.01
<i>Prunus avium</i>	0.23	0.18	0.12	0.04	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.02
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.03	
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	0.23	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.18	0.05	0.05	
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.05	0.31	0.22	0.17	0.01
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	0.40	0.33	0.24	0.10	0.31	0.26	0.21	0.08
<i>Quercus suber</i>	0.41	0.18	0.18	0.12	0.35	0.12	0.12	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	0.20	0.17	0.10	0.02	0.14	0.12	0.08	
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	0.11	0.07	0.06		0.06	0.04	0.02	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.02	
<i>Ulmus laevis</i>	0.08	0.07	0.06		0.02	0.01		
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01				

Table 34: Ind. 4.6 Genetic resources 1990-2025 - Dynamic conservation and utilisation of forest tree genetic resources (in situ and ex situ genetic conservation) and populations managed for production of forest reproductive material. Data by selected tree species in 1990, 2005, 2015 and 2025 (Cont.II)

Species name	Dynamic conservation (ex situ) of non-native species populations						
	Dynamic Conservation Effort (number of populations)						
	2025	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	1990
<i>Abies alba</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Abies cephalonica</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Abies grandis</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Abies pinsapo</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Alnus incana</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Betula pendula</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Larix decidua</i>	3	3	3	3	2	1	-
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Larix sibirica</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Picea abies</i>	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	36	43	42	32	18	17	17
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Populus alba</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Populus nigra</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Prunus avium</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	42	75	69	20	16	14	14
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	8	15	14	6	2	2	2
<i>Quercus suber</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	20	20	20	18	9	7	7
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	1	1	1	1	1	-	-

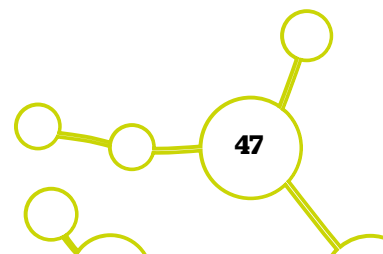


Table 34b: Ind. 4.6 Genetic resources 2025. Conservation and utilisation of forest tree genetic resources (in situ and ex situ genetic conservation) and populations managed for production of forest reproductive material. Data by selected tree species in 2025 (Cont.III)

Species name	Potential for the production of Forest Reproductive Material	
	Number of units	Total number of Countries with at least 1 unit
	2025	2025
<i>Abies alba</i>	5 673	20
<i>Abies cephalonica</i>	8	4
<i>Abies grandis</i>	426	10
<i>Abies pinsapo</i>	12	5
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	1124	23
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	3249	21
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	3640	26
<i>Alnus incana</i>	405	12
<i>Betula pendula</i>	2601	24
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	520	15
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	1407	19
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	743	19
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	73	6
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	7	4
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	13838	24
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	580	14
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	2664	24
<i>Larix decidua</i>	5963	22
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	273	9
<i>Larix sibirica</i>	19	3
<i>Picea abies</i>	16107	24
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	249	9
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	12	4
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	37	2
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	223	9
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	62	5
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	423	6
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	926	21
<i>Pinus pinaster</i>	567	7
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	210	7
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	72	4
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	18 728	26
<i>Populus alba</i>	405	8
<i>Prunus avium</i>	2020	22
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	22 603	23
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	589	12
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	889	7
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	7 837	20
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	209	11
<i>Quercus robur</i>	8 011	25
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	1236	22
<i>Quercus suber</i>	484	6
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	342	16
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	2341	22
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	369	18

Table 35: Ind. 4.8 Number of threatened forest tree species, classified according to IUCN Red List categories, compared to the total number of tree species, 2020

Country	Total of taxa	Vulnerable		Endangered		Critically endangered		Extinct in the wild	
	Number	Number	% of total	Number	% of total	Number	% of total	Number	% of total
Albania	7	2	28.6	1	14.3	4	57.1		
Andorra									
Austria	56	6	10.7	1	1.8	4	7.1		
Belarus									
Belgium									
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Bulgaria	14	1	7.1	6	42.9	6	42.9	1	7.1
Croatia	60	2	3.3	1	1.7				
Cyprus									
Czech Republic									
Denmark	31			1	3.2	1	3.2		
Estonia	27	1	3.7		0.0	2	7.4		
Finland	31	4	12.9	1	3.2	1	3.2		
France	3	1	33.3		0.0	2	66.7		
Georgia	33	23	69.7	1	3.0	9	27.3		
Germany	80	12	15.0	1	1.3	10	12.5		
Greece	32								
Holy See									
Hungary	53	3	5.7	3	5.7	2	3.8	1	1.9
Iceland	5	1	20.0						
Ireland	1	1	100.0						
Italy									
Latvia	3	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	33.3		
Liechtenstein	35								
Lithuania	38	1	2.6						
Luxembourg									
Malta									
Monaco									
Montenegro									
Netherlands									
North Macedonia									
Norway									
Poland	81	2	2.5			3	3.7		
Portugal									
Republic of Moldova									
Serbia									
Slovakia	8	5	62.5	1	12.5	2	25.0		
Slovenia									
Spain	185	16	8.6	4	2.2	4	2.2		
Sweden	37	1	2.7	7	18.9	2	5.4		
Switzerland	41	1	2.4			2	4.9		
Türkiye									
Ukraine	7	5	71.4	1	14.3	1	14.3		
United Kingdom									

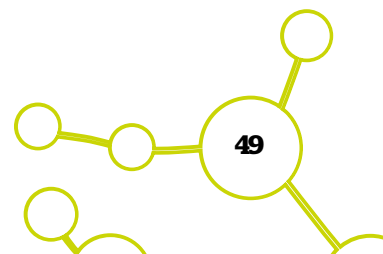


Table 36: Ind. 4.8 Number of threatened forest species, according to IUCN Red List categories, 2020

Country	Endangered forest species [number]											
	Birds				Mammals				Other vertebrates			
	Vulnerable	Critically endangered	Endangered	Extinct in the wild	Vulnerable	Critically endangered	Endangered	Extinct in the wild	Vulnerable	Critically endangered	Endangered	Extinct in the wild
Albania												
Andorra												
Austria												
Belarus												
Belgium												
Bosnia and Herzegovina												
Bulgaria	15	8	11	1	5	1	4					
Croatia	4	4	5	2	3	1	3		1		3	
Cyprus												
Czech Republic												
Denmark	6	4	3	5	4	1	2		1		4	
Estonia	20	11	8	1	2	2		2	1			
Finland	11	3	8		2	0	3	1	1	0	1	0
France	19	2	8		3	2	1		7		3	
Georgia												
Germany	6	3	4									
Greece												
Holy See												
Hungary	12	7	8	5	2	2	2					
Iceland	3											
Ireland			1	2				1				
Italy												
Latvia	10	7	2		7	1	1		1	1		
Liechtenstein												
Lithuania												
Luxembourg												
Malta												
Monaco												
Montenegro												
Netherlands	2						1					
North Macedonia												
Norway	10	1	4	0	2	3	4	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	4	8	2	3	1	1	7	3				
Portugal												
Republic of Moldova												
Romania												
Serbia												
Slovakia	8	3	9		12	2	6	2	19	1	10	
Slovenia												
Spain	31	8	15	0	14	2	4	0	19	5	6	0
Sweden	6	2	5	2	4	1	3	1	2			
Switzerland	4	0	4	0	14	4	10	1	5	0	7	0
Türkiye												
Ukraine												
United Kingdom												

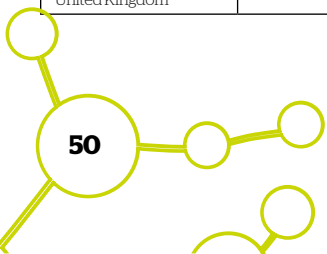


Table 36: Ind. 4.8 Number of threatened forest species, according to IUCN Red List categories, 2020 (Cont.)

Country	Endangered forest species [number]											
	Invertebrates				Vascular plants				Cryptogams and fungi			
	Vulnerable	Critically endangered	Endangered	Extinct in the wild	Vulnerable	Critically endangered	Endangered	Extinct in the wild	Vulnerable	Critically endangered	Endangered	Extinct in the wild
Albania												
Andorra												
Austria					189	43	83	3	62	7	19	9
Belarus												
Belgium												
Bosnia and Herzegovina												
Bulgaria		2		1	5	61	62	4	8	30	83	1
Croatia					7	1	2					
Cyprus												
Czech Republic												
Denmark	67	21	48	21	4	5	6	1	94	58	125	8
Estonia	25	10	17	11	32	11	21	1	100	58	70	7
Finland	289	67	178	71	18	7	21	0	229	61	104	30
France	2	3	6	1	437	54	120	21				
Georgia												
Germany					7	43	154	3	272	525	487	191
Greece												
Holy See												
Hungary					71	80	110	3				
Iceland												
Ireland	11		6	5		3	1		6	1	1	1
Italy												
Latvia	20	15	11		31	27	18		7	15	6	
Liechtenstein												
Lithuania												
Luxembourg												
Malta												
Monaco												
Montenegro												
Netherlands	1								8			
North Macedonia												
Norway	379	45	203	26	33	12	24	0	339	61	210	1
Poland	24	27	44	6	81	22	21	7				
Portugal												
Republic of Moldova												
Romania												
Serbia												
Slovakia	403	78	151	12	115	43	72	12	49	7	39	5
Slovenia												
Spain	107	10	39	0	570	295	273	3	24	21	20	0
Sweden	237	19	113	41	28	11	15	3	341	55	162	22
Switzerland	74	42	72	4	44	2	11	1	449	108	345	11
Türkiye												
Ukraine												
United Kingdom												

Table 37: Ind. 4.9 Area of protected forests and other wooded land by MCPFE Classes, 2025

Country	Forest area (1000 ha)	Forest area in							
		MCPFE Class 1.1		MCPFE Class 1.2		MCPFE Class 1.3		MCPFE Class 2	
		1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%	1000 ha	%
Albania	941	5	0.5	231	24.5	172	18.3	116	12.3
Andorra									
Austria	3904								
Belarus									
Belgium	671	12	1.8	1	0.2	16	2.4	164	24.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina									
Bulgaria	3959	48	1.2	79	2.0	21	0.5	448	11.3
Croatia	1946	47	2.4	11	0.6	814	41.8	2	0.1
Cyprus	172								
Czech Republic	2968	101	3.4	343	11.6	359	12.1	277	9.3
Denmark	643			69	10.7	38	5.9	87	13.6
Estonia	2447	87	3.6	387	15.8			213	8.7
Finland	22543			2669	11.8			637	2.8
France	17795								0.0
Georgia	3101	110	3.6	205	6.6	65	2.1	64	2.1
Germany	11481								
Greece	4763								
Holy See									
Hungary	2087	3	0.2	9	0.4	647	31.0	218	10.4
Iceland	61								
Ireland	833					6	0.8		
Italy	9422	270	2.9	1491	15.8	1505	16.0	898	9.5
Latvia	3467	9	0.2	265	7.7	190	5.5	290	8.4
Liechtenstein	6	1	22.1	1	9.5				
Lithuania	2216	28	1.3	86	3.9	90	4.1	149	6.7
Luxembourg	89								
Malta									
Monaco									
Montenegro	827	12	1.4	31	3.7	121	14.6		
Netherlands	369	3	0.8	36	9.9			178	48.1
North Macedonia									
Norway	12109			705	5.8			242	2.0
Poland	9495	75	0.8	234	2.5	2817	29.7	457	4.8
Portugal	3363	22	0.7			615	18.3	9	0.3
Republic of Moldova	370					319	86.2	87	23.4
Romania	6957								
Serbia	3475								
Slovakia	1940	77	4.0			944	48.6	122	6.3
Slovenia	1244								
Spain	19133								
Sweden	27934	388	1.4	1783	6.4	227	0.8	193	0.7
Switzerland	1267	9	0.7	45	3.6	42	3.3	222	17.5
Türkiye	22806			12	0.1	3165	13.9	1641	7.2
Ukraine	10090								
United Kingdom	3278			43	1.3	247	7.5	228	7.0

Table 38: Ind. 4.9 Area of protected forests by MCPFE Classes, 1990-2025

Country	Forest area (1000 ha)									
	MCPFE Class 1.1					MCPFE Class 1.2				
	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	4.8	4.8		8.4		2307	2307		552	
Andorra										
Austria										
Belarus		134.8	134.8	134.8			1636	1370	133.2	
Belgium	12.2	12.2	0.8			13	13	6.6	3.8	
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria	48.0	48.0	50.0	46.0	47.0	79.0	79.0	97.0	99.0	61.0
Croatia	46.6	46.6	44.0	33.0	22.0	10.8	10.8	10.0	7.0	3.0
Cyprus			3.4	3.4	0.8			13.5	10.6	2.3
Czech Republic	101.3	101.3	96.0			3430	3430	332.6		
Denmark	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	68.7	17.8	7.5	7.5	7.3
Estonia	87.4	80.1	161.4	96.3		386.7	337.3	98.8	43.8	
Finland						2669.0	2621.0			
France							177.5	100.3		
Georgia	110.1					204.7				
Germany							220.0	220.0	9.1	
Greece			164.0	152.0	139.0					
Holy See										
Hungary	3.4	3.5	3.6			8.6	8.4	8.9		
Iceland										
Ireland										
Italy	270.0	270.0	270.5	238.1		1491.0	1491.0	1490.7	1312.2	
Latvia	8.6	8.4	9.4	4.7	4.7	265.4	240.4	184.8	152.8	133.2
Liechtenstein	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Lithuania	28.0	26.0	26.0	21.0		86.0	88.0	85.0	68.0	
Luxembourg			1.0							
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro	11.9	11.9	11.9			31.0	31.0	31.0		
Netherlands	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0		36.4	36.4	31.0	24.0	
North Macedonia										
Norway						705.0	608.0	418.0	268.0	213.0
Poland	75.3	71.7	55.6	51.3	30.4	234.4	232.3	243.8	226.3	150.8
Portugal	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2					
Republic of Moldova										
Romania										
Serbia										
Slovakia	76.9	60.4	49.0	49.0	39.0					
Slovenia		9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4		31.5	78.7	74.1	59.3
Spain		80.2					297.1	187.6		77.4
Sweden	388.1	365.4	269.7	169.2	124.0	1783.0	1761.5	1584.0	1498.3	527.1
Switzerland	9.2	9.2	2.7			45.3	45.3	13.0		
Türkiye						12.2	11.9	11.0	10.8	10.6
Ukraine		293.0	284.0				244.0	229.0		
United Kingdom						4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3

Table 38: Ind. 4.9 Area of protected forests by MCPFE Classes, 1990-2025 (Cont.)

Country	Forest area (1000 ha)									
	MCPFE Class 1.3					MCPFE Class 2				
	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	1724	1724		477		1156	1156		299	
Andorra										
Austria										
Belarus		4679	5111	4431			5977	5456	6280	
Belgium	160	160	86	45		1641	1641	263	272	
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria	210	210	80	10	00	4480	4480	4250	930	230
Croatia	814.3	814.4	1730	156.0	138.0	2.4	2.3	40	30	10
Cyprus										
Czechia	358.6	358.6	311.0			277.4	277.4	297.5		
Denmark	378	378	342	342	342	872	753	772		
Estonia	00	00	2441	445		2130	1894	41	1248	
Finland						6370	6340			
France		33657	3415.3				3663.4	2664.4		
Georgia	652					641				
Germany		30860	30860	20480			59580	59580	46860	
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary	6473	6461	6492	1498	642	2178	2173	2104	1729	2521
Iceland		16	06	05	04		00	00	00	00
Ireland	65	65	65	65	43					
Italy	15050	15050	1503.8	13237		898.0	898.0	897.9		
Latvia	1902	1876	1792	260.2	2690	2901	2615	1592	1425	3710
Liechtenstein						02	02	02	02	
Lithuania	900	920	890	710		1490	1480	1500	1360	
Luxemburg										
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro	1206	1206	1206							
Netherlands			230	230		1778	1778	1830	330	
North Macedonia										
Norway						2420	2420	2260	800	500
Poland	28166	28085				4572	4572	13080	13460	
Portugal	6153	6153	592.4	577.7	555.2	8.7	8.7	7.7	6.7	5.5
Republic of Moldova	3193	3107	308.4	283.8	281.3	86.5	75.9	66.1	60.6	44.1
Romania										
Serbia										
Slovakia	9437	9400	4660			1216	2195	2776	6040	5710
Slovenia		605	678				1430	811	510	
Spain		24460	31897		1264.4		14132	1173		
Sweden	2269	2235	1706	121.3	101.0	1931	1936	928	850	738
Switzerland	417	417	169			2220	2220	2220		
Türkiye	31650	30860	2851.2	28071	27580	1641.3	1600.4	1478.7	1455.8	1430.3
Ukraine		6120	588.0				2610	2560	220	190
United Kingdom	2470	2470	2470	2470	2470	2280	2280	2280	2280	2280

Table 39: Ind. 5. Area of protective forests, 2025

Country	Forest area (1000 ha)	Forest area (1 000 ha) designated to protect			
		soil, water and other forest ecosystem functions		infrastructure and managed natural resources	
		1 000 ha	%	1 000 ha	%
Albania	941				
Andorra					
Austria	3904	788.0	20.2		
Belarus					
Belgium	671	173.8	25.9		
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Bulgaria	3959	315.0	8.0	58.0	15
Croatia	1946	217.5	11.2	9.0	0.5
Cyprus					
Czech Republic	2968	106.7	3.6	0.0	
Denmark					
Estonia	2447	104.8	4.3		
Finland	22543				
France	17795				
Georgia	3101	3100.5	100.0		
Germany	11481	5500.0	47.9		
Greece					
Holy See					
Hungary	2087	208.3	10.0	14.7	0.7
Iceland	61	17.7	28.7	0.0	
Ireland					
Italy	9422	8616.0	91.4	61.0	0.6
Latvia	3467	295.7	8.5		
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania	2216	123.0	5.5	74.0	3.3
Luxembourg	89				
Malta					
Monaco					
Montenegro	827	106.0	12.8		
Netherlands	369	4.1	1.1		
North Macedonia					
Norway	12109				
Poland	9495	3291.4	34.7		
Portugal	3363				
Republic of Moldova	370	221.7	59.9	2.8	0.8
Romania	6957	2715.7	39.0	182.0	2.6
Serbia	3475				
Slovakia	1940	320.2	16.5		
Slovenia	1244				
Spain	19133	4704.9	24.6		
Sweden					
Switzerland	1267	10.8	0.9	558.5	44.1
Türkiye	22806	9115.2	40.0	20.0	0.1
Ukraine	10090				
United Kingdom					



Table 40: Ind. 5 Area of protective forests, 1990-2025

Country	Forest area (1 000 ha) designated to protect									
	soil, water and other forest ecosystem functions					infrastructure and managed natural resources				
	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990	2025	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania			176.4	96.8	86.9					
Andorra										
Austria	788.0	767.0	725.0	679.0	654.0					
Belarus		1430	1257	1244	622.2		35.0	31.5	44.8	19.8
Belgium	173.8	173.8	170.9	179.1						
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria	315.0	315.0	439.0	433.0	430.0	58.0	58.0	144.0	232.0	200.0
Croatia	217.5	201.3	80.0	66.0	51.0	9.0	7.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Cyprus										
Czech Republic	106.7	106.7	105.9							
Denmark										
Estonia	104.8	116.0	162.3	256.0	153.3					
Finland										
France										
Georgia	3100.5	2822.4	2822.4	2760.6	2752.3					
Germany	5500.0	5500.0	4616.0	2981.0						
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary	208.3	195.0	175.6	142.6	170.3	14.7	16.7	26.8	38.3	60.2
Iceland	17.7	16.8	14.4	11.7	10.0					
Ireland										
Italy	8616.0	8369.9	7889.1	7427.1	6973.2	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0
Latvia	295.7	274.3	171.4	71.0	51.0					
Liechtenstein										
Lithuania	123.0	135.0	192.0	178.0	171.0	74.0	82.0	76.0	71.0	
Luxembourg			12	12						
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro	106.0	106.0								
Netherlands	41	40	45							
North Macedonia										
Norway										
Poland	3291.4	3291.7	2814.2	2596.3	1356.0					
Portugal										
Republic of Moldova	221.7	221.7	215.0	28.6	27.0	2.8	2.8			
Romania	2715.7	2704.8	2543.2	2485.0	1879.0	182.0	181.3	170.5	166.5	109.0
Serbia			162.0	162.0				1.0	1.0	
Slovakia	320.2	315.5	310.1	286.7	239.3					
Slovenia		299.6	249.1	74.0			0.3	0.3	0.1	
Spain	4704.9	4647.8	4608.7	4329.0	3260.2					
Sweden										
Switzerland	10.8	10.8	13.2	8.4		558.5	558.5	542.4	539.0	
Türkiye	9115.2	8805.6	8429.6	7945.6	7794.2	20.0	19.7	18.6	17.9	17.6
Ukraine		2507.0	2394.0	2228.0	2782.0		723.0	697.0	731.0	
United Kingdom										

Table 41: Ind. 6.1 Ownership of forests, 1990-2020

Country	Forest (1000 ha)							
	Public				Private			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania	918	762	763	789	23	21	7	0
Andorra								
Austria	736	733	753	805	3153	3129	3085	2970
Belarus	8843	8630	8273	7780				
Belgium	320	304	290	294	350	377	377	383
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1590	1547	1556	1807	567	555	555	403
Bulgaria	3477	3286	3092	3327	419	451	283	0
Croatia	1378	1376	1398	1400	562	544	487	450
Cyprus	119	119	106	106	53	54	66	55
Czech Republic	2010	2084	2102	2840	895	753	631	0
Denmark	145	139	138	140	449	433	434	392
Estonia	1279	931	897	2206	1160	1059	951	0
Finland	6954	6683	7209	6722	15549	15488	15210	15153
France	4343	4182	3967	3755	13005	12237	11321	10681
Georgia	3101	3101	3039	3030				
Germany	5948	5932	5993	5987	5510	5477	4945	4606
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	1167	1170	1152	1792	853	861	461	9
Iceland	14	12	10	6	43	37	22	12
Ireland	395	392	397	351	398	328	234	111
Italy	3107	2930	2811	2548	6210	5599	5558	5041
Latvia	1744	1762	1749	3132	1687	1605	1463	32
Liechtenstein	6	5	5	5	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	1339	1367	1562	1945	863	803	458	0
Luxembourg	41	41	39	38	48	48	48	47
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro	433	433			394	394		
Netherland	178	181	178	176	189	192	182	169
North Macedonia	911	880	848	818	132	81	109	94
Norway	1488	1488			10086	9642		
Poland	7677	7643	7535	7407	1787	1686	1524	1475
Portugal	79	77	77	82	3093	3020	3112	3182
Republic of Moldova	320	326	315	295	3	2	0	0
Romania	5057	4363	6010	6371	1295	2152	356	0
Serbia	1482	1382	1246	1143	1790	1213	1214	1170
Slovakia	934	963	995	1902	605	776	821	0
Slovenia	279	315	355	470	941	932	878	718
Spain	5372	5370	4962	4359	13610	12944	11206	9545
Sweden	7087	7122	7145	6628	20847	20951	21018	21435
Switzerland	363	344	319	302	895	891	877	851
Türkiye	22195	21067	20143	19782	25	16	6	1
Ukraine	9674	9532	9503	9274	16	16	7	0
United Kingdom	863	868	889	963	467	435	410	361

Table 42: Ind. 6.1 Number of forest holdings by ownership categories, 1990-2020

Country	Number of holdings							
	Public				Private			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	1906	1906	2 081	2 767	135 148	143 725	168 819	211 697
Belarus		117	116	117				
Belgium	1384	938	877	814	83 848	132 440	121 720	111 000
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Bulgaria	906	535	382	175				
Croatia	681	681	607	527	600 000	600 000	600 000	600 000
Cyprus	4	4	4	4				
Czech Republic	7 803	7 657			279 918	281 439		
Denmark	189	152	331	344	23 907	23 181	26 217	20 219
Estonia					104 311	97 272		
Finland					351 432	353 143	447 100	437 000
France	16 906	16 664	16 753	16 528	3 524 750	3 313 395	3 483 304	3 676 000
Georgia								
Germany	8 450	8 591	9 390	11 609	200 000	208 106	263 542	325 037
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	1 128	1 364	992	2 099	36 286	34 811	17 519	117
Iceland	210				2 028			
Ireland	317	317			25 017	18 083	11 267	2 534
Italy								
Latvia			466		113 600	148 063	99 606	
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania	29	47	51	51	255 408	244 550	134 604	
Luxembourg		243	243	243		13 080	13 080	13 080
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro		20	18					
Netherlands	2 076	2 110	2 333	2 992		27 727	29 432	34 751
North Macedonia	6	5	2	31				
Norway	1 178	1 339			124 487	151 482		
Poland		2 718				112 540		
Portugal								
Republic of Moldova								
Romania								
Serbia			207	213			500 000	500 000
Slovakia	187	213	165		6 732	6 346	3 658	
Slovenia		400			290 852	313 014	280 735	
Spain								
Sweden	1 072	1 100	1 039		231 721	237 870	242 946	
Switzerland	3 373	4 221	3 085	3 609		247 126	246 117	256 137
Türkiye	1	1	1	1		152	154	123
Ukraine	727	727	630	607		3 208	1 435	
United Kingdom		12 320						

Table 43: Ind. 6.1 Ownership, area and number of holdings of forest in size classes, 2020

Country	Public					
	<10 ha		11-500 ha		≥ 500 ha	
	Area (1000 ha)	Number of holdings	Area (1000 ha)	Number of holdings	Area (1000 ha)	Number of holdings
Albania						
Andorra						
Austria	3	548	86	1209	845	149
Belarus						
Belgium	2	1057	20	230	238	97
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	1	130	90	384	3386	392
Croatia		3	35	148	1343	530
Cyprus					119	4
Czech Republic	9	4188	280	3296	1611	319
Denmark	1	14	15	144	129	31
Estonia						
Finland						
France	8	1729	1555	13136	2779	2041
Georgia						
Germany						
Greece						
Holy See						
Hungary	2	745	16	332	1149	52
Iceland		107	12	101	2	2
Ireland			24	84	371	233
Italy						
Latvia						
Liechtenstein						
Lithuania		2	1	20	1338	7
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Monaco						
Montenegro						
Netherlands	21	1815	23	230	134	31
North Macedonia					911	6
Norway	1	229	78	741	738	208
Poland						
Portugal						
Republic of Moldova						
Romania						
Serbia						
Slovakia		39		96		52
Slovenia						
Spain						
Sweden	1	112	106	474	6980	486
Switzerland						
Türkiye					22195	1
Ukraine		7	108	116	9566	604
United Kingdom						



Table 43: Ind. 6.1 Ownership, area and number of holdings of forest in size classes, 2020 (Cont.)

Country	Private					
	<10 ha		11-500 ha		≥ 500 ha	
	Area (1000 ha)	Number of holdings	Area (1000 ha)	Number of holdings	Area (1000 ha)	Number of holdings
Albania						
Andorra						
Austria	407	94 023	1 436	40 721	636	404
Belarus						
Belgium	85	79 641	171	4 192	13	15
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria						
Croatia	530	599 955	4	40	28	5
Cyprus						
Czech Republic	287	275 767	158	3 984	333	167
Denmark	53	18 445	199	5 352	197	110
Estonia	280	84 125	660	20 070	219	116
Finland		130 297		220 209		926
France		3 368 000		156 000		750
Georgia						
Germany	2 799		1 653		1 058	
Greece						
Holy See						
Hungary	85	25 070	504	11 116	264	100
Iceland	2	1 145	37	878	4	5
Ireland	111	17 518	271	7 488	16	11
Italy						
Latvia	321	98 000	835	15 430	531	170
Liechtenstein						
Lithuania	438	243 613	289	11 733	135	62
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Monaco						
Montenegro						
Netherlands						
North Macedonia					132	
Norway	239	42 952	3 901	80 554	1 493	981
Poland						
Portugal						
Republic of Moldova						
Romania						
Serbia						
Slovakia		3 492		2 980		260
Slovenia	436	272 513	441	18 305	63	34
Spain						
Sweden	330	84 708	10 412	144 431	10 105	2 582
Switzerland						
Türkiye						
Ukraine	16					
United Kingdom						

Table 44: Ind. 6.2 Contribution of forest sector to GVA, 2000-2020

Country	Gross Value Added							
	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02)							
	Million Euro				% of total GVA			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	866	1135	1138	909	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Belarus								
Belgium	95	91	82	100				
Bosnia and Herzegovina	160	142	107	85	11	12	1	17
Bulgaria	230	212	194	54	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Croatia	212	224	223	128	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Cyprus	23	15	17	2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0
Czech Republic	707	1005	773	498	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
Denmark	218	118	138	114	0.1	0	0.1	0.1
Estonia	254	271	210	69	10	15	16	12
Finland	3474	3069	2734	2239	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
France	2597	3590	2363	2290	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Georgia								
Germany	1161	3568	1657	1715	0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Greece	47	72	49	54				
Holy See								
Hungary	240	224	182	143	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Iceland	1	1	1	1				
Ireland	38	16	104	53			0.1	0.1
Italy	2447	1915	1626	1162	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Latvia	489	386	353	120	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.6
Lichtenstein								
Lithuania	211	157	140	65	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Luxembourg		12	11	11	0	0	0	0.1
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands	169	128	108	75				
North Macedonia	31	39	26	15	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Norway	554	574	694	587	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Poland	1720	1921	1786	617	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Portugal	814	685	711	676	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	1881	1024	743	193	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Serbia	121	85	67	89	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Slovakia	625	582	443	164	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Slovenia	248	187	204	137	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Spain	917	972	979	1444	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Sweden	2636	2860	2369	1960	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Switzerland		305	241	260				
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom		1137	459	412				

Table 44: Ind. 6.2 Contribution of forest sector to GVA, 2000-2020 (Cont. I)

Country	Gross Value Added							
	Manufacture of wood and articles in wood (ISIC/NACE 16)							
	Million Euro				% of total GVA			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	2 923	2 355	2 095	1 747	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Belarus								
Belgium	973	818	807	672	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	164	117	94	63	1.1	1	0.9	1.2
Bulgaria	127	134	95	25	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Croatia	172	225	159	127	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
Cyprus	56	33	67	55	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
Czech Republic	1 251	900	835	453	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Denmark	621	579	527	722	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Estonia	613	481	287	130	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.4
Finland	1 199	1 207	1 244	1 411	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
France	3 300	3 150	3 098	3 546	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Georgia								
Germany	9 128	7 074	6 114	7 336	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Greece	133	86	330	394	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Holy See								
Hungary	327	250	224	218	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Iceland	10	10	8	19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ireland	334	215	164	374	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Italy	3 988	4 651	5 861	6 673	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Latvia	778	570	462	232	3.1	2.7	3	3.1
Lichtenstein								
Lithuania	536	470	325	141	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Luxembourg								
Malta	4				0			
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands	1 228	776	793	925	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
North Macedonia	14	12	7	2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Norway	955	938	894	696	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Poland	3 405	2 890	2 498	1 191	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Portugal	1 225	1 115	941	982	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	1 086	972	1 710	318	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.9
Serbia	159	160	108	494	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.8
Slovakia	537	494	426	122	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Slovenia	308	241	200	186	0.7	0.7	0.6	1
Spain	1 955	1 607	2 009	2 531	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Sweden	2 292	2 493	2 249	1 836	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Switzerland	3 506	3 358	2 687	1 809	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom		4 056	2 425	3 391				

Table 44: Ind. 6.2 Contribution of forest sector to GVA, 2000-2020 (Cont. II)

Country	Gross Value Added							
	Manufacture of paper and paper products (ISIC/NACE 17)							
	Million Euro				% of total GVA			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	2 078	1 878	1 711	1 861	0.6	0.6	0.7	1
Belarus								
Belgium	1 015	1 100	896	1 245	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79	54	27	4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Bulgaria	162	150	116	19	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Croatia	158	101	92	94	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Cyprus	18	15	19	18	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Czech Republic	960	693	591	358	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Denmark	491	410	389	559	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Estonia	45	57	59	19	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Finland	2 613	3 131	3 070	5 615	13	17	19	47
France	4 720	5 163	4 629	6 185	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Georgia								
Germany	11 389	10 983	9 477	9 729	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Greece	403	360	331	365	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Holy See								
Hungary	509	366	293	155	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Iceland	1	3	1	11	0	0	0	0.1
Ireland	246	198	187	272	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Italy	5 820	5 009	4 639	4 744	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Latvia	42	36	35	27	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Lichtenstein								
Lithuania	233	178	108	37	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
Luxembourg								
Malta			6				0.1	
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands	2 345	1 593	1 554	1 394	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
North Macedonia	19	12	12	4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Norway	353	292	346	822	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Poland	2 880	2 426	1 437	1 078	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Portugal	878	897	984	1 023	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	351	251	306	145	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Serbia	222	160	138	359	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3
Slovakia	294	348	280	214	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1
Slovenia	228	182	145	154	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8
Spain	3 697	3 362	3 545	2 975	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Sweden	3 818	3 961	3 751	5 646	0.9	1	1.1	2.2
Switzerland	782	882	1 006	1 015	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom		5 154	4 532	5 470				



Table 45: Ind. 6.3 Factor income and entrepreneurial income, 1990-2020

Country	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02) (Million EUR)							
	Factor income				Net operating surplus			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	546	764	808	678	282	522	607	513
Belarus								
Belgium	56	53			32	24	21	46
Bosnia and Herzegovina	427	346	70		321	254	2	
Bulgaria	286	249	196		198	151	133	9
Croatia	207	167			52	27	25	16
Cyprus	2	2			-2	-1		
Czech Republic	1089	1038	583		769	827	351	190
Denmark		183	166		10	31	39	0
Estonia		186			86	149	129	28
Finland	3549	2894			3549	2470	1821	1531
France	2514	2969	1844	2050	1572	2013	1018	1356
Georgia								
Germany	920	2869	2010		-132	1721	1073	-237
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	211				72	60	49	45
Iceland								
Ireland	83	57			14	4	88	40
Italy	1831	1502			1140	837	642	631
Latvia		283	483		169	172	214	64
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania					59	27	58	18
Luxembourg	-3	22	12	10	-16	3	-10	-3
Malta					0	0	0	0
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands	158	107			40	42	15	10
North Macedonia	115				99			
Norway	451	461	452		299	321	261	
Poland	1458	1742			646	899	315	28
Portugal	751	862	701	1129	590	739	607	1057
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	1446	948	689		921	626	469	78
Serbia								
Slovakia	494	401	183		338	243	79	25
Slovenia	277	161	150	62	244	126	117	36
Spain	1001				731	726	667	1303
Sweden	1690	1948	3032		998	1286	2341	2213
Switzerland	280	293	194	256	-100	-82	-103	-103
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom								

Table 46: Ind. 6.4 Investments in forests and forestry, 2000-2020

Country	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02) (Million EUR)							
	Gross fixed capital formation							
	Planting of trees to provide regular income				Equipment and buildings			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria								
Belarus								
Belgium								
Bosnia and Herzegovina						72	143	
Bulgaria						2.2	116	
Croatia						178		
Cyprus						0.8	14	
Czech Republic						1037	742	
Denmark								
Estonia								
Finland							1870	
France				49.0		221.0	1830	1790
Georgia								
Germany						286.3	1689	
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	0.1							
Iceland								
Ireland								
Italy						138.8		
Latvia								
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania								
Luxembourg						2.2	18	0.6
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands								
North Macedonia								
Norway							701	
Poland						175.9		
Portugal	55.0	76.9	71.9	39.9			424	677
Republic of Moldova								
Romania						59.3	35.1	
Serbia								
Slovakia						51.8	30.3	
Slovenia							13.1	6.2
Spain	14							
Sweden							5645	
Switzerland						148.6	94.0	93.3
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom								



Table 46: Ind. 6.4 Investments in forests and forestry, 2000-2015 (Cont.I)

Country	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02) (Million EUR)							
	Gross fixed capital formation							
	Other gross fixed capital formation				Total			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	26	34	19	19	1477	1925	2136	1303
Belarus								
Belgium					56.8			
Bosnia and Herzegovina		7.8	0.3		179	149	146	
Bulgaria	0.9	0.1	3.6		14.3	2.3	15.2	
Croatia	0.6	0.2			20.9	18.0		
Cyprus					1.0	0.8	1.4	
Czech Republic	11.3	8.0	7.0		173.4	111.6	81.3	
Denmark		9.7	6.0			84.2	68.8	
Estonia								
Finland			3.0		526.0		432.0	
France				294.0	240.0	221.0	183.0	522.0
Georgia								
Germany	4.3	4.8	3.2		303.9	295.7	172.1	
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	0.8				33.6			
Iceland								
Ireland								
Italy	0.1	3.2			225.3	152.7		
Latvia							0.0	
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania								
Luxembourg	0.2			1.7	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.6
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands	11.0				19.0			
North Macedonia								
Norway			4.6		115.1	0.0	74.7	
Poland	5.0	5.5			442.3	569.1		
Portugal	4.8	2.1	1.7	1.6	111.4	121.5	115.9	109.2
Republic of Moldova								
Romania					68.5	80.9	81.7	
Serbia								
Slovakia	47.4	4.9	1.2		79.2	56.8	31.5	
Slovenia	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	37.4	15.4	13.1	6.2
Spain	66.7				343.9			
Sweden	26.4	74.6	64.3		1150.1	1010.1	792.4	
Switzerland	2.0	2.4	7.9	1.5	198.1	151.0	101.9	94.8
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom								

Table 46: Ind. 6.4 Investments in forests and forestry, 2000-2015 (Cont.II)

Country	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02) (Million EUR)							
	Fixed capital consumption				Capital transfers			
	2020	2015	2010	2000	2020	2015	2010	2000
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	1939	1927	1744	1007	8.3	14.7	13.8	12.9
Belarus								
Belgium	433	45.3	435	38.7		52		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	111	10.3	8.3		07	12	01	
Bulgaria	172	126	8.5	21	01	29	30	
Croatia	18.3	16.8	178	99		72		
Cyprus	72							
Czech Republic	1465	1076	930	51.2	102	242	183	
Denmark	696	69.2	521	34.6				
Estonia	51.6	37.6	26.7	9.3				
Finland	526.0	443.0	444.0	386.0				
France	239.0	248.0	200.0	591.0				97.0
Georgia								
Germany	367.0	341.0	218.7	233.8				
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	46.3	40.4	40.5	32.1				
Iceland								
Ireland	32.0	37.1	39.6	32.8				
Italy	268.9	280.9	290.9	211.4				
Latvia	93.5	62.9	39.7	10.9				
Liechtenstein								
Lithuania	27.8	28.7	19.4	9.3				
Luxembourg	2.6	3.1	2.7	1.8		19		
Malta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands	14.0	11.0	11.0	7.0				
North Macedonia	0.0							
Norway	135.0	131.7	117.1				16	
Poland	187.6	151.8	112.6	88.4				
Portugal	119.8	107.1	116.0	122.9	22.0	37.0	6.2	23.9
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	100.1	60.2	58.7	0.2				
Serbia								
Slovakia	86.0	35.2	26.8	20.0	41.3	7.9	18.9	
Slovenia	87.5	73.6	33.1	34.2				
Spain	11.6	10.1	9.1	5.4				
Sweden	776.5	702.0	537.4	323.3				
Switzerland	184.7	182.8	151.9	117.2	40.1	54.0	38.2	61.4
Türkiye								
Ukraine								
United Kingdom								

Table 47: Ind. 6.5 Employment by age, job characteristics and education, 2020

Country	Employment					
	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02)					
	Total (1000 people)	Age group 15-49	Employees	Education (Categories ISCED 1997)		
				0-2	3-4	5-6
% of total						
Albania						
Andorra						
Austria	148	547	649		655	264
Belarus						
Belgium						
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	244	594	832	402	492	0
Croatia	121	62	975	231	58.7	19
Cyprus	12	417	100	0	50	0
Czech Republic	309	712	537	5.8	81.2	13.3
Denmark	32	0	781	0	0	0
Estonia	57	561	719	19.3	64.9	0
Finland	201	617	652	11.4	49.3	39.3
France	311	637	823		51.8	32.5
Georgia						
Germany	435		88.3		57.9	
Greece						
Holy See						
Hungary	18.3	596	76	41.5	50.3	
Iceland						
Ireland						
Italy	479	41.3	82	67.8	29	
Latvia	16.2	58.6	75.9	20.4	50	296
Liechtenstein						
Lithuania	81	56.8	86.4		58	32.1
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Monaco						
Montenegro						
Netherlands						
North Macedonia	45	48.9	86.7	20	55.6	24.4
Norway						
Poland	73.2	601	80.7	15.4	52.3	32.1
Portugal	12	46.7	68.3	85.8		
Republic of Moldova						
Romania	52.4	67.2	76	29.2	56.9	13.9
Serbia	131	65.6	60.3	28.2	55.7	16
Slovakia	16.6	55.4	63.9		81.3	0
Slovenia	2.2	54.5	68.2		68.2	27.3
Spain	25.9	72.2	83.8	59.8	17	23.2
Sweden	18.8	54.8	58		58	28.2
Switzerland	6.3	88.9	79.4	25.4	46	28.6
Türkiye	361	69.8	87	68.7	11.4	19.9
Ukraine						
United Kingdom						

Table 47: Ind. 6.5 Employment by age, job characteristics and education, 2020 (Cont.I)

Country	Employment					
	Manufacture of wood and articles in wood (ISIC/NACE 16)					
	Total (1000 people)	Age group 15-49	Employees	Education (Categories ISCED 1997)		
				0-2	3-4	5-6
% of total						
Albania						
Andorra						
Austria	278	612	932	144	637	219
Belarus						
Belgium	119	655	899	16.8	48.7	34.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	149	517	872		76.5	
Croatia	242	773	909	16.1	78.9	5
Cyprus	23	478	826	30.4	60.9	
Czech Republic	492	691	738	6.7	84.6	8.5
Denmark	89	506	966	33.7	53.9	
Estonia	16	56.2	931	21.2	56.2	21.9
Finland	182	59.3	94	0	62.1	27.5
France	58	70.9	878	21	59.5	19.5
Georgia						
Germany	1532	48.3	93	0	69	16.8
Greece						
Holy See						
Hungary	26	64.2	88.8	19.2	78.8	
Iceland						
Ireland						
Italy	1119	65.6	74.4	54.6	42.5	2.9
Latvia	203	61.6	94.1	13.8	76.4	9.9
Liechtenstein						
Lithuania	204	71.6	92.2	8.3	69.1	22.1
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Monaco						
Montenegro	22	68.2	86.4		81.8	
Netherlands	116	56.9	86.2	38.8	44	16.4
North Macedonia	42	83.3	69	21.4	61.9	19
Norway	91	57.1	96.7		58.2	
Poland	1686	72.8	86.4	10.2	77.2	12.6
Portugal	36	61.1	86.9	78.1	16.4	
Republic of Moldova						
Romania	63	69	91.3	16	73.7	
Serbia	204	73.5	77.9	17.6	75	6.9
Slovakia	227	73.1	79.3	0	80.2	13.2
Slovenia	112	68.8	88.4	20.5	58	20.5
Spain	66.7	65.5	76.3	52.5	24.1	23.4
Sweden	31.7	52.1	91.2	13.6	72.6	13.9
Switzerland	34.4	69.5	79.4	13.7	67.4	18.3
Türkiye	94.8	80.6	80	62.6	25.4	12
Ukraine						
United Kingdom						

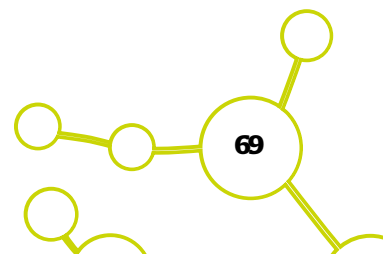


Table 47: Ind. 6.5 Employment by age, job characteristics and education, 2020 (Cont.II)

Country	Employment					
	Manufacture of paper and paper products (ISIC/NACE17)					
	Total (1000 people)	Age group 15-49	Employees	Education (Categories ISCED 1997)		
				0-2	3-4	5-6
% of total						
Albania						
Andorra						
Austria	129	496	98.4	0	512	349
Belarus						
Belgium	136	647	98.5	176	581	243
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	54		94.4			
Croatia	43	86	81.4		907	
Cyprus	07	0	100			
Czech Republic	201	652	96	55	816	129
Denmark	46	565	95.7		63	
Estonia	16		100			
Finland	194	58.2	100		56.2	39.2
France	61.3	711	99.5	192	51.7	28.9
Georgia						
Germany	126	506	99		68.2	
Greece						
Holy See						
Hungary	18.9	561	97.9	254	59.8	14.8
Iceland						
Ireland						
Italy	91.7	673	97.8	377	55.4	7
Latvia						
Liechtenstein						
Lithuania	4	75	97.5		50	50
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Monaco						
Montenegro						
Netherlands	146	486	97.3	322	44.5	20.5
North Macedonia	19	73.7	84.2		78.9	0
Norway						
Poland	73.3	72.4	97.7		78.3	20.9
Portugal	172	65.7	100	366	42.4	
Republic of Moldova						
Romania	125	58.4	100		73.6	
Serbia	81	605	95.1	16	69.1	16
Slovakia	14.8	64.9	97.3		76.4	
Slovenia	43	51.2	97.7	18.6	60.5	18.6
Spain	46.9	69.9	96.2	44.8	26.2	28.8
Sweden	24	496	100	0	62.5	26.2
Switzerland	46	391	100	41.3	28.3	30.4
Türkiye	97.1	91.2	93.5	53.2	29.1	17.7
Ukraine						
United Kingdom						

Table 48: Ind. 6.6 Occupational accidents, 1990-2020

Country	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02)							
	Fatal occupational accidents							
	Number				Annual rate per 1 000 workers			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	21	25	23	30	12	12	13	
Belarus		10	5			03	02	
Belgium					03			
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Bulgaria								
Croatia	1	2	3		01	02	03	
Cyprus								
Czech Republic	2	6	6		02	04	02	
Denmark	1	5	5	5				
Estonia			3		00	01	03	
Finland	1	1	2	2				
France	4	6	12	9	03	04	07	05
Georgia								
Germany	30	46	32	46	07	07		
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	3	4	4		02	03	02	
Iceland								
Ireland		1			02	04		
Italy	7	7	9		00	02	02	
Latvia	3	3			02	02		
Lichtenstein								
Lithuania	2	3			20	03		
Luxembourg								
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherland								
North Macedonia								
Norway			2	9		01	03	
Poland	7	2	2		01	01	01	
Portugal								
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	20	36			06	09		
Serbia								
Slovakia	0	1	6		00	01	02	
Slovenia	23	1	1	1	03	05	04	02
Spain	17	8	13		07	03	04	
Sweden	1	2	5	1	00	01	03	
Switzerland	3	3	4	8	06	05	06	10
Türkiye		1	1	1		00	00	00
Ukraine	22	18			03	03		
United Kingdom	1	3	4	10	01	02	02	06

Table 48: Ind. 6.6 Occupational accidents, 1990-2020 (Cont.)

Country	Forestry (ISIC/NACE 02)							
	Non-fatal occupational accidents							
	Number				Annual rate per 1 000 workers			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	2020	2010	2000	1990
Albania								
Andorra								
Austria	1181	1576	2 015	4 668	661	776	1112	
Belarus		14	42			04	14	
Belgium	41	50	112		626	178	560	
Bosnia and Herzegovina								
Bulgaria								
Croatia	225	307	592		313	330	638	
Cyprus		11	6			114	93	
Czech Republic	261	455	1 228		196	304	412	
Denmark	27	46	53		00	00	00	
Estonia	24	16	78		40	26	84	
Finland	510	774	1 009	2 618	126	180	230	820
France	1130	1 607	3 146	3 601	690	1 040	1 810	1 840
Georgia								
Germany	5 092	11 183	10 847	13 502	118.8	285.3		
Greece								
Holy See								
Hungary	66	133	244		59	8.2	134	
Iceland								
Ireland		8	22			35	77	
Italy	1 554	2 339	3 331		40	521	783	
Latvia	37	21			23	12		
Lichtenstein								
Lithuania	31	28			311.0	2.9		
Luxembourg								
Malta								
Monaco								
Montenegro								
Netherlands								
North Macedonia								
Norway	24	12	42	68	77	34	77	
Poland	341	281	331		65	116	111	
Portugal								
Republic of Moldova								
Romania	64	80			20	20		
Serbia								
Slovakia	55	90	516		33	47	212	
Slovenia	62	177	211	439	89	926	1 080	763
Spain	2 770	3 383	4 401		1 065	1 100	1 259	
Sweden	105	120	185	1 197	26	4.3	95	41.0
Switzerland	730	774	888	1 843	125.0	126.0	131.0	228.0
Türkiye		30	4	4		0.1	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	61	97			0.9	14		
United Kingdom	85	155	177	242	59	79	113	139

Table 49: Ind. 6.7 Consumption of forest products, 1990-2020

Country	Consumption of forest products				Annual change rate			
	2020	2010	2000	1990	1990-2020		2010-2020	
	m ³ roundwood equivalent (RWE) per 1000 people				m ³ RWE per 1000 peoples	%	m ³ RWE per 1000 peoples	%
Albania	186	103	72	275	-30	-326	8.3	80.4
Andorra								
Austria	2556	2476	2469	1767	26.3	44.6	8.0	3.2
Belarus	639	705	463	487	5.0	31.1	-6.6	-9.4
Belgium	1601	1639	1576				-3.8	-2.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	596	134	235	-17	20.4	-3565.0	46.2	343.8
Bulgaria	696	447	176	315	12.7	121.0	24.9	55.6
Croatia	735	735	623	208	17.6	253.4	0.1	0.1
Cyprus	321	498	536	625	-10.1	-48.6	-17.7	-35.6
Czech Republic	1149	1133	873	729	14.0	57.7	1.6	1.4
Denmark	1810	1693	2545	1947	-4.6	-7.0	11.7	6.9
Estonia	4033	2405	989	509	117.4	691.5	162.8	67.7
Finland	1898	2638	3423	2419	-17.4	-21.5	-74.0	-28.0
France	839	1008	1174	1048	-7.0	-20.0	-16.9	-16.7
Georgia	235	93			7.8		14.1	151.7
Germany	1510	1534	1473	1339	5.7	12.8	-2.4	-1.5
Greece	524	612	645	505	0.6	3.8	-8.8	-14.4
Holy See								
Hungary	800	469	499	470	11.0	70.2	33.0	70.4
Iceland	659	839	980	930	-9.0	-29.1	-17.9	
Ireland	684	658	1217	833	-5.0	-17.9	2.6	4.0
Italy	1016	1033	1165	861	5.2	18.0	-1.8	-1.7
Latvia	2106	1159	749	676	47.7	211.6	94.6	81.6
Liechtenstein		334			0.0		-33.4	-100.0
Lithuania	2345	1275	573	115	74.3	1934.4	106.9	83.9
Luxembourg	1088	2284	1316	0	36.3		-119.6	-52.4
Malta	328	414	482	351	-0.7	-6.4	-8.6	-20.7
Monaco								
Montenegro	-109	180	0	0	-3.6		-28.9	-160.8
Netherlands	996	1181	1424	1334	-11.3	-25.3	-18.6	-15.7
North Macedonia	359	333	302		12.0		2.7	8.0
Norway	1571	1752	1836	1669	-3.3	-5.9	-18.2	-10.4
Poland	1467	990	549	310	38.6	372.7	47.7	48.2
Portugal	760	732	781	534	7.6	42.5	2.9	3.9
Republic of Moldova	293	226	84	2	9.7	15386.2	6.6	29.4
Romania	812	448	185	310	16.7	162.2	36.3	81.0
Serbia	677	591			22.6		8.6	14.6
Slovakia	1010	1273	698		33.7		-26.4	-20.7
Slovenia	2123	1414	1214	862	42.0	146.1	70.9	50.1
Spain	785	734	1078	764	0.7	2.8	5.1	7.0
Sweden	1783	2163	2248	2210	-14.2	-19.3	-38.0	-17.6
Switzerland	870	1254	1412	1566	-23.2	-44.5	-38.5	-30.7
Türkiye	571	559	342	259	10.4	120.6	1.1	2.1
Ukraine	246	189	131	260	-0.5	-5.6	5.6	29.6
United Kingdom	862	981	1204	1055	-6.4	-18.3	-11.9	-12.1

Table 50: Ind. 6.8 Exports of wood and paper products (value), 2020, million Euro

Country	Roundwood	Pulpwood	Sawnwood	Wood-based panels with veneer	Paper and paperboard
Albania	15		0.3	0.5	0.7
Andorra					
Austria	84.9	250.7	1467.3	1226.4	2710.1
Belarus	17.6	57.8	398.7	473.7	63.8
Belgium	235.0	208.7	483.5	961.5	1641.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	53.4		191.7	25.4	91.1
Bulgaria	16.2	52.3	29.4	142.8	143.7
Croatia	82.6	14.6	384.9	115.9	98.0
Cyprus					0.1
Czech Republic	714.2	148.7	456.4	496.3	920.5
Denmark	53.8	0.5	47.6	47.6	176.9
Estonia	148.9	97.3	327.7	215.8	62.0
Finland	98.1	2274.1	1899.0	573.7	6121.5
France	354.5	321.3	565.0	891.2	3113.6
Georgia	0.1		12.3	7.0	4.2
Germany	757.3	707.3	2612.7	2643.1	11081.4
Greece	1.3	1.1	4.5	46.7	75.4
Holy See					
Hungary	63.7	1.1	82.3	258.3	461.8
Iceland					
Ireland	18.3	0.5	164.2	269.5	28.4
Italy	39.7	100.4	244.0	750.0	2931.2
Latvia	264.1	3.2	836.1	467.7	31.5
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania	149.1	6.1	292.9	66.2	88.3
Luxembourg	24.5	0.0	12.6	154.6	15.6
Malta					2.2
Monaco					
Montenegro	4.7	0.0	22.0	0.8	0.0
Netherlands	38.7	600.4	207.4	180.6	1949.0
North Macedonia	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.8	9.1
Norway	210.8	246.4	159.6	111.2	529.7
Poland	322.5	116.5	344.2	1132.9	1999.3
Portugal	36.2	608.9	59.9	250.1	1471.1
Republic of Moldova			0.1	1.3	1.3
Romania	20.6	4.1	490.7	742.1	199.8
Serbia	17.9	0.3	74.2	38.8	261.8
Slovakia	147.8	110.4	245.5	230.5	552.9
Slovenia	150.7	2.1	21.6	146.2	453.3
Spain	123.0	413.3	77.6	837.2	2039.3
Sweden	124.7	2294.3	3232.9	129.6	6494.8
Switzerland	47.5	0.2	49.2	232.8	535.7
Türkiye	6.0	264.0	38.2	618.8	690.1
Ukraine	23.0	0.1	454.7	339.4	115.2
United Kingdom	26.8	3.0	77.6	141.5	1080.9

Table 51: Ind. 6.8 Exports of wood and paper products (volume), 2020, million m³

Country	Roundwood	Pulpwood	Sawnwood	Wood-based panels with veneer	Paper and paperboard
Albania	0.01		0.00	0.00	0.00
Andorra					
Austria	0.99	1.59	11.49	4.45	14.41
Belarus	0.55	0.60	7.48	5.37	0.57
Belgium	2.88	1.49	3.24	4.51	8.88
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.70	0.00	1.60	0.04	0.40
Bulgaria	0.27	0.36	0.29	0.91	0.60
Croatia	0.85	0.17	2.50	0.38	0.72
Cyprus					
Czech Republic	12.70	0.87	6.01	2.99	3.33
Denmark	0.66	0.01	0.31	0.35	0.60
Estonia	2.28	0.76	2.06	0.67	0.26
Finland	1.45	16.47	16.33	1.76	30.65
France	4.48	1.96	2.90	4.21	13.35
Georgia	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.01
Germany	10.03	4.59	19.62	10.19	49.98
Greece	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.44
Holy See					
Hungary	0.80	0.01	0.41	1.50	2.71
Iceland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.29	0.00	1.37	1.19	0.09
Italy	0.51	0.62	0.99	1.93	11.83
Latvia	3.66	0.02	6.66	2.15	0.13
Liechtenstein	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	2.01	0.04	2.19	0.43	0.39
Luxembourg	0.32	0.00	0.05	0.75	0.02
Malta	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Monaco					
Montenegro	0.20	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.00
Netherlands	0.74	3.92	1.26	0.58	9.07
North Macedonia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06
Norway	3.82	1.42	1.45	0.42	3.34
Poland	4.55	0.58	2.12	5.68	9.03
Portugal	0.49	4.85	0.61	1.55	6.80
Republic of Moldova					0.01
Romania	0.19	0.03	3.51	3.92	1.18
Serbia	0.08	0.00	0.50	0.21	0.95
Slovakia	2.02	0.91	2.08	1.22	2.69
Slovenia	1.80	0.02	1.87	0.42	2.19
Spain	2.17	3.55	0.47	3.35	9.13
Sweden	1.30	15.59	24.71	0.41	32.79
Switzerland	0.60	0.00	0.43	0.81	2.86
Türkiye	0.06	1.34	0.34	3.33	3.14
Ukraine	0.44	0.00	5.73	1.29	0.61
United Kingdom	0.22	0.03	0.45	0.58	3.26

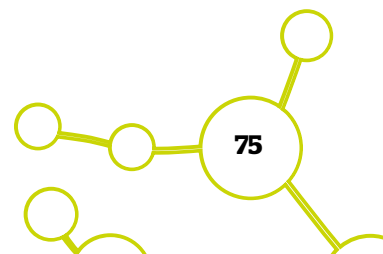


Table 52: Ind. 6.8 Exports of wood and paper products (volume), 2000-2020

Country	Exports of wood and paper products					Annual change rate			
	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	2000-2020		2010-2020	
	1000 m3					1000 m3	%	1000 m3	%
Albania	17	82	86	97	135	-59	-44	-69	-80
Andorra									
Austria	32 925	31 862	32 782	34 889	28 705	2110	07	143	00
Belarus	14 576	8 660	4 126	4 677	2 916	5830	200	1 0450	253
Belgium	21 003	22 965	22 009	22 481	18 297	1353	07	-1006	-05
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 737	2 951	2 439	2 156	423	1157	273	297	12
Bulgaria	2 439	3 176	2 713	2 590	1 389	525	38	-274	-10
Croatia	4 622	4 326	2 810	2 413	2 074	1274	61	1812	65
Cyprus			1	3	12	-06	-49	00	-60
Czech Republic	25 895	15 687	12 632	11 987	9 465	8215	87	13263	105
Denmark	1 930	1 894	2 899	2 315	2 005	-37	-02	-969	-33
Estonia	6 040	6 202	4 743	5 057	6 674	-317	-05	1297	27
Finland	66 655	65 799	59 899	71 589	65 766	445	01	6756	11
France	26 895	29 434	30 591	33 891	29 000	-1053	-04	-3696	-12
Georgia	127	142	106	243	60	33	56	21	20
Germany	94 407	81 862	82 538	78 676	51 530	21439	42	11869	14
Greece	725	649	644	587	469	128	27	80	12
Holy See									
Hungary	5 424	5 026	3 939	3 887	3 406	1009	30	1485	38
Iceland	0	0	1	1	5				
Ireland	2 937	2 919	2 438	2 529	1 623	657	40	498	20
Italy	15 875	14 947	13 697	13 042	9 954	2961	30	2178	16
Latvia	12 622	11 187	9 605	10 195	10 015	1303	13	3017	31
Liechtenstein	0	0	6	3	0				
Lithuania	5 067	4 303	3 297	3 577	3 057	1005	33	1770	54
Luxembourg	1 143	1 214	1 094	1 146	728	208	29	49	05
Malta	1	1	2	1	0	01		-01	-44
Monaco									
Montenegro	473	440	206	190		236		267	130
Netherland	15 580	13 309	15 357	14 813	12 559	1511	12	224	01
North Macedonia	75	38	67	70	62	07	11	08	13
Norway	10 443	9 803	9 408	11 090	11 610	-584	-05	1035	11
Poland	21 958	17 026	12 514	10 830	7 291	7333	101	9444	75
Portugal	14 302	14 315	11 898	11 351	9 174	2564	28	2404	20
Republic of Moldova	14	23	40	27	29	-07		-26	-65
Romania	8 829	10 379	8 411	6 836	4 879	1975	40	418	05
Serbia	1 751	1 393	829	1 355	665	543	82	922	111
Slovakia	8 912	8 336	7 534	6 567	5 260	1826	35	1379	18
Slovenia	6 314	6 943	5 563	3 937	2 901	1706	59	751	13
Spain	18 673	19 350	19 209	14 778	10 917	3878	36	-536	-03
Sweden	74 797	72 602	73 650	75 591	65 997	4400	07	1147	02
Switzerland	4 700	5 374	5 756	8 457	8 393	-1846	-22	-1056	-18
Türkiye	8 207	4 041	2 570	1 691	757	3725	492	5637	219
Ukraine	8 072	10 647	8 073	6 787	2 564	2754	107	-01	00
United Kingdom	4 541	5 002	5 601	6 978	7 368	-1413	-19	-1060	-19

Table53:Ind. 6.8 Exports of wood and paper products (value), 2000-2020

Country	Exports of wood and paper products					Annual change rate			
	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	2000-2020		2010-2020	
	Million Euro					Million Euro	%	Million Euro	%
Albania	3	6	4	5	1	01	57	-01	-33
Andorra									
Austria	5739	5933	5261	5404	4475	632	14	479	09
Belarus	1012	619	270	219	164	424	259	741	274
Belgium	3530	4572	3923	4142	3505	13	00	-394	-10
Bosnia and Herzegovina	362	325	226	193				136	60
Bulgaria	384	417	263	208	119	133	111	121	46
Croatia	696	598	364	309	247	225	91	332	91
Cyprus									
Czech Republic	2736	2154	1603	1372	935	900	96	1133	71
Denmark	326	257	345	371	380	-27	-07	-18	-05
Estonia	852	724	513	464	398	227	57	338	66
Finland	10966	11810	9965	11474	11521	-277	-02	1001	10
France	5246	5656	5343	6026	5789	-272	-05	-98	-02
Georgia	24	20	16	12	3	10	373	08	47
Germany	17802	17486	15224	14665	11026	338.8	31	2578	17
Greece	129	138	112	101	78	26	33	17	15
Holy See									
Hungary	867	877	675	593	390	23.8	61	192	28
Iceland									
Ireland	481	436	327	407	283	99	35	154	47
Italy	4065	4035	3423	3340	2658	703	26	642	19
Latvia	1603	1260	847	840	632	48.5	77	75.5	8.9
Liechtenstein				1					
Lithuania	603	497	322	306	209	197	94	28.0	8.7
Luxembourg	207	200	205	205	191	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1
Malta	2	2	1			0.1		0.1	9.9
Monaco									
Montenegro	28	23	15	10		14		12	7.9
Netherlands	2976	2863	3108	2901	2721	12.8	0.5	-13.2	-0.4
North Macedonia	12	6	7	8	9	0.1	1.7	0.5	6.6
Norway	1258	1281	1343	1565	1793	-26.8	-1.5	-8.5	-0.6
Poland	3915	3132	2167	1826	1058	142.9	13.5	174.9	8.1
Portugal	2426	2491	1812	1629	1333	54.7	4.1	61.4	3.4
Republic of Moldova	3	4	9	1		0.1		-0.6	-7.0
Romania	1457	1571	1032	771	494	48.2	9.7	42.5	4.1
Serbia	393	339	170	267	79	15.7	19.8	22.3	13.1
Slovakia	1287	1137	1146	916	514	38.7	7.5	14.1	1.2
Slovenia	964	951	758	606	443	26.1	5.9	20.6	2.7
Spain	3490	3729	3273	2813	2083	70.3	3.4	21.7	0.7
Sweden	12276	12726	11771	11517	10224	102.6	1.0	50.6	0.4
Switzerland	865	1147	1121	1572	1647	-3.91	-2.4	-2.56	-2.3
Türkiye	1617	875	487	251	125	74.6	59.5	113.1	23.2
Ukraine	932	1088	739	606	258	33.7	13.1	19.4	2.6
United Kingdom	1330	1540	1527	1827	2164	-4.17	-1.9	-1.97	-1.3

Table 54: Ind. 6.8 Import of wood and paper products (volume), 2000-2020

Country	Import of wood and paper products					Annual change rate			
	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	2000-2020		2010-2020	
	1000 m3					1000 m3	%	1000 m3	%
Albania	387	638	372	270	122	132	10.9	15	0.4
Andorra									
Austria	23 406	22 055	20 242	20 193	17 468	296.9	1.7	316.4	1.6
Belarus	1 753	1 428	1 712	1 264	1 133	31.0	2.7	41	0.2
Belgium	25 405	27 806	28 611	28 249	25 349	2.8	0.0	-320.6	-1.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 488	1 109	905	569	64	71.2	111.0	58.4	6.5
Bulgaria	2 048	1 762	1 877	1 508	665	691	10.4	170	0.9
Croatia	3 101	2 372	1 763	2 084	1 586	75.8	4.8	133.8	7.6
Cyprus	421	368	550	766	496	-3.8	-0.8	-12.9	-2.3
Czech Republic	11 824	11 349	8 641	7 569	4 807	350.9	7.3	318.3	3.7
Denmark	10 684	8 710	8 766	12 702	13 388	-133.7	-1.0	191.8	2.2
Estonia	4 699	3 372	2 368	3 398	1 305	169.7	13.0	233.1	9.8
Finland	9 857	10 423	12 168	18 213	13 447	-179.5	-1.3	-231.1	-1.9
France	34 408	35 421	39 389	44 077	40 615	-310.4	-0.8	-498.1	-1.3
Georgia	750	645	339	107	14	36.8	272.2	41.0	12.1
Germany	82 304	87 803	81 146	78 163	68 913	669.5	1.0	115.8	0.1
Greece	4 804	4 220	4 812	6 059	5 022	-10.9	-0.2	-0.8	0.0
Holy See									
Hungary	6 866	5 980	5 042	6 305	5 033	91.7	1.8	182.4	3.6
Iceland	242	288	269	373	283	-2.0	-0.7	-2.7	-1.0
Ireland	3 045	2 780	2 644	4 014	3 538	-24.6	-0.7	40.1	1.5
Italy	51 106	48 470	49 561	54 785	50 685	21.0	0.0	154.5	0.3
Latvia	5 211	3 668	1 615	2 803	742	223.5	30.1	359.6	22.3
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0				
Lithuania	5 648	3 824	2 443	2 380	1 078	228.5	21.2	320.5	13.1
Luxembourg	1 389	1 551	1 807	1 679	1 289	5.0	0.4	-41.8	-2.3
Malta	169	151	177	213	197	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5
Monaco									
Montenegro	133	94	97	46				36	3.8
Netherlands	25 014	22 078	26 491	26 173	26 124	-55.5	-0.2	-147.7	-0.6
North Macedonia	661	558	660	549	428	11.6	2.7	0.1	0.0
Norway	4 705	4 957	5 590	7 234	7 332	-131.4	-1.8	-88.5	-1.6
Poland	32 384	24 990	19 933	14 855	7 913	1 223.6	15.5	1 245.1	6.2
Portugal	8 193	7 122	5 346	4 687	4 929	163.2	3.3	284.7	5.3
Republic of Moldova	852	688	561	407	363	24.5	6.7	29.1	5.2
Romania	7 167	5 934	3 614	2 657	1 039	306.4	29.5	355.3	9.8
Serbia	3 383	2 762	2 727	5 143	1 373	100.5	7.3	65.6	2.4
Slovakia	5 967	4 476	4 257	2 909	2 211	187.8	8.5	171.0	4.0
Slovenia	5 770	5 283	4 351	3 205	2 245	176.3	7.9	141.9	3.3
Spain	20 058	19 987	22 684	31 708	27 774	-385.8	-1.4	-262.5	-1.2
Sweden	16 300	14 992	14 195	15 540	15 338	48.1	0.3	210.5	1.5
Switzerland	4 759	5 266	6 708	7 920	7 632	-143.6	-1.9	-194.9	-2.9
Türkiye	16 588	17 904	15 996	12 324	6 575	500.7	7.6	59.2	0.4
Ukraine	3 275	3 748	4 248	3 978	2 012	63.2	3.1	-97.2	-2.3
United Kingdom	41 303	43 600	44 179	55 861	51 783	-524.0	-1.0	-287.6	-0.7

Table 55: Ind. 6.8 Import of wood and paper products (value), 2000-2020

Country	Import of wood and paper products					Annual change rate			
	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	2000-2020		2010-2020	
	Million Euro					Million Euro	%	Million Euro	%
Albania	102	81	43	13	14	29	20.8	5.9	137
Andorra									
Austria	3129	3317	2741	2622	2373	252	11	38.8	14
Belarus	300	315	332	173	151	50	3.3	-3.2	-10
Belgium	3649	4895	4463	4549	4252		0.0	-81.4	-1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	259	210	153	60				106	6.9
Bulgaria	431	392	311	248	122	103	8.5	121	3.9
Croatia	547	431	313	318	285	8.7	3.1	23.4	7.5
Cyprus	99	90	114	136	69	10	1.4	-1.5	-1.3
Czech Republic	1813	1710	1376	1160	775	34.6	4.5	43.7	3.2
Denmark	1219	1306	1394	1922	1830	-20.4	-1.1	-17.4	-1.3
Estonia	673	493	318	330	127	18.2	14.3	35.6	11.2
Finland	986	1107	1237	1385	962	0.8	0.1	-2.5	-2.0
France	7516	7505	7259	7853	7755	-8.0	-0.1	2.7	0.4
Georgia	123	107	54	18	2			6.9	12.7
Germany	14344	16031	13699	13263	12101	74.8	0.6	64.5	0.5
Greece	810	886	875	963	823	-0.4	-0.1	-6.5	-0.7
Holy See									
Hungary	1140	1087	933	983	701	14.6	2.1	20.7	2.2
Iceland	94	62	50	72	63	10	1.6	4.3	8.6
Ireland	677	675	608	874	765	-2.9	-0.4	6.8	1.1
Italy	8039	8122	7368	8174	7570	15.6	0.2	67.1	0.9
Latvia	599	426	212	294	100	16.6	16.6	38.6	18.2
Liechtenstein									
Lithuania	839	644	392	332	136	23.4	17.2	44.8	11.4
Luxembourg	194	281	259	236	176	0.9	0.5	-6.5	-2.5
Malta	82	68	69	69	63	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.9
Monaco									
Montenegro	25	21	17	10	0			0.8	4.6
Netherlands	4472	4272	4858	4738	4763	-9.7	-0.2	-38.6	-0.8
North Macedonia	102	95	85	62	60	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.1
Norway	918	989	952	1053	1016	-3.3	-0.3	-3.3	-0.4
Poland	5321	4323	3168	2452	1468	128.4	8.7	215.3	6.8
Portugal	1306	1201	971	1015	998	10.3	1.0	33.5	3.5
Republic of Moldova	100	97	75	29	19	2.7	14.4	2.5	3.4
Romania	1179	968	616	518	226	31.8	14.1	56.3	9.1
Serbia	606	521	455	882	168			1.5	3.3
Slovakia	829	792	766	553	298	17.7	5.9	6.2	0.8
Slovenia	822	771	564	488	359	15.5	4.3	25.9	4.6
Spain	3733	3892	3726	4866	4442	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	0.0
Sweden	2006	1984	1774	1836	1547	15.3	1.0	23.3	1.3
Switzerland	1270	1493	1551	1782	1814	-1.8	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8
Türkiye	3068	3493	2662	1875	1074	66.5	6.2	40.6	1.5
Ukraine	676	933	822	645	319			-14.6	-1.8
United Kingdom	7646	8818	7624	9575	9591	-64.8	-0.7	2.2	0.0

Table 55: Ind. 6.8 Import of wood and paper products (value), 2000-2020

Country	Import of wood and paper products					Annual change rate			
	2020	2015	2010	2005	2000	2000-2020		2010-2020	
	Million Euro					Million Euro	%	Million Euro	%
Albania	102	81	43	13	14	29	20.8	5.9	137
Andorra									
Austria	3129	3317	2741	2622	2373	252	11	38.8	14
Belarus	300	315	332	173	151	50	3.3	-3.2	-10
Belgium	3649	4895	4463	4549	4252		0.0	-81.4	-1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	259	210	153	60				106	6.9
Bulgaria	431	392	311	248	122	103	8.5	121	3.9
Croatia	547	431	313	318	285	87	31	23.4	7.5
Cyprus	99	90	114	136	69	10	14	-1.5	-1.3
Czech Republic	1813	1710	1376	1160	775	346	4.5	43.7	3.2
Denmark	1219	1306	1394	1922	1830	-20.4	-1.1	-17.4	-1.3
Estonia	673	493	318	330	127	182	14.3	35.6	11.2
Finland	986	1107	1237	1385	962	0.8	0.1	-2.5	-2.0
France	7516	7505	7259	7853	7755	-8.0	-0.1	2.7	0.4
Georgia	123	107	54	18	2			6.9	12.7
Germany	14344	16031	13699	13263	12101	74.8	0.6	64.5	0.5
Greece	810	886	875	963	823	-0.4	-0.1	-6.5	-0.7
Holy See									
Hungary	1140	1087	933	983	701	14.6	2.1	20.7	2.2
Iceland	94	62	50	72	63	10	1.6	4.3	8.6
Ireland	677	675	608	874	765	-2.9	-0.4	6.8	1.1
Italy	8039	8122	7368	8174	7570	15.6	0.2	6.7	0.9
Latvia	599	426	212	294	100	16.6	16.6	38.6	18.2
Liechtenstein									
Lithuania	839	644	392	332	136	23.4	17.2	44.8	11.4
Luxembourg	194	281	259	236	176	0.9	0.5	-6.5	-2.5
Malta	82	68	69	69	63	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.9
Monaco									
Montenegro	25	21	17	10	0			0.8	4.6
Netherlands	4472	4272	4858	4738	4763	-9.7	-0.2	-38.6	-0.8
North Macedonia	102	95	85	62	60	1.4	2.3	1.8	2.1
Norway	918	989	952	1053	1016	-3.3	-0.3	-3.3	-0.4
Poland	5321	4323	3168	2452	1468	128.4	8.7	215.3	6.8
Portugal	1306	1201	971	1015	998	10.3	1.0	33.5	3.5
Republic of Moldova	100	97	75	29	19	2.7	14.4	2.5	3.4
Romania	1179	968	616	518	226	31.8	14.1	56.3	9.1
Serbia	606	521	455	882	168			1.5	3.3
Slovakia	829	792	766	553	298	1.7	5.9	6.2	0.8
Slovenia	822	771	564	488	359	1.5	4.3	2.9	4.6
Spain	3733	3892	3726	4866	4442	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	0.0
Sweden	2006	1984	1774	1836	1547	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.3
Switzerland	1270	1493	1551	1782	1814	-1.8	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8
Türkiye	3068	3493	2662	1875	1074	6.6	6.2	4.0	1.5
Ukraine	676	933	822	645	319			-1.4	-1.8
United Kingdom	7646	8818	7624	9575	9591	-6.4	-0.7	2.2	0.0

Table 56: Ind. 6.8 Import of wood and paper products (volume), 2020, million m³

Country	Roundwood	Pulpwood	Sawnwood	Wood-based panels with veneer	Paper and paperboard
Albania	0.03	0.00	0.09	0.11	0.16
Andorra					
Austria	10.77	2.33	3.82	1.88	4.61
Belarus	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.68	0.90
Belgium	5.25	2.14	4.88	3.73	9.41
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.16	0.16	0.28	0.51	0.38
Bulgaria			0.12	0.63	1.23
Croatia			0.90	0.59	1.36
Cyprus			0.08	0.16	0.18
Czech Republic	1.32	1.08	1.66	2.19	5.57
Denmark	0.67	0.22	5.46	1.48	2.86
Estonia	0.59	0.16	2.84	0.61	0.49
Finland	5.84	1.13	1.03	0.67	1.19
France	1.29	6.80	5.30	3.96	17.04
Georgia			0.08	0.43	0.21
Germany	7.14	17.59	9.94	9.97	37.67
Greece	0.20	0.41	0.50	0.85	2.84
Holy See					
Hungary	0.35	0.54	1.58	1.27	3.13
Iceland	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.10
Ireland	0.29	0.16	0.69	0.50	1.41
Italy	4.09	13.26	9.72	5.32	18.72
Latvia	1.64	0.01	2.24	0.68	0.64
Liechtenstein					
Lithuania	0.30	0.18	2.49	1.52	1.17
Luxembourg	0.76	0.00	0.14	0.15	0.34
Malta					0.09
Monaco					
Montenegro				0.08	0.03
Netherlands	0.37	6.77	6.39	3.11	8.37
North Macedonia			0.07	0.29	0.26
Norway	0.57	0.28	1.88	0.84	1.14
Poland	2.41	4.50	2.83	5.58	17.06
Portugal	2.47	0.60	0.44	1.46	3.22
Republic of Moldova			0.41	0.30	0.14
Romania	1.89	0.56	0.78	1.30	2.64
Serbia	0.06	0.30	0.66	0.65	1.70
Slovakia	2.06	0.62	0.76	0.92	1.61
Slovenia	0.75	0.98	1.41	0.49	2.14
Spain	0.85	4.22	2.25	2.07	10.67
Sweden	7.77	2.34	1.11	2.01	3.07
Switzerland	0.13	0.39	0.68	1.12	2.44
Türkiye	0.08	5.72	0.91	0.68	9.20
Ukraine		0.26	0.05	1.05	1.88
United Kingdom	1.04	3.19	13.66	5.84	17.57

Table 57: Ind. 6.8 Import of wood and paper products (value), 2020, million Euro

Country	Roundwood	Pulpwood	Sawnwood	Wood-based panels with veneer	Paper and paperboard
Albania	19	00	154	413	430
Andorra					
Austria	6797	3772	5537	5195	9994
Belarus	31	8.5	8.0	81.4	1991
Belgium	226.2	293.9	703.6	592.8	1832.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16.8	23.3	35.8	87.7	95.1
Bulgaria	25	5.9	17.3	129.5	276.3
Croatia	20.6	0.3	107.1	131.1	287.7
Cyprus	2.0	0.3	15.4	31.0	50.8
Czech Republic	102.6	185.3	166.4	322.1	1036.9
Denmark	64.1	34.2	307.2	262.4	551.4
Estonia	53.8	21.7	359.3	129.0	109.4
Finland	286.6	165.5	116.9	153.4	263.7
France	131.7	1002.8	1367.9	1260.8	3752.7
Georgia	3.8	0.1	6.3	67.8	45.5
Germany	454.4	2583.5	1359.7	2154.2	7792.7
Greece	17.2	53.9	63.2	121.1	55.4.2
Holy See					
Hungary	21.6	79.7	162.6	221.2	654.9
Iceland	1.6	0.0	29.4	23.5	39.4
Ireland	37.9	37.5	127.3	145.5	328.5
Italy	260.8	1870.9	1244.0	989.3	3673.9
Latvia	118.4	1.4	216.3	128.2	134.7
Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	18.2	24.5	277.3	271.9	247.6
Luxembourg	38.9	0.2	24.9	30.4	99.5
Malta	0.2	0.0	5.0	8.6	67.9
Monaco					
Montenegro	1.1	0.0	1.3	15.1	7.1
Netherlands	44.7	926.8	950.2	755.0	1795.7
North Macedonia	2.1	0.1	7.7	41.0	51.6
Norway	49.8	39.7	344.6	241.4	242.8
Poland	139.4	615.8	371.6	899.3	3295.0
Portugal	179.0	89.9	86.7	270.3	680.3
Republic of Moldova	0.0	0.0	25.9	46.5	27.5
Romania	125.4	81.6	102.0	304.8	565.2
Serbia	5.4	45.0	60.1	126.7	368.6
Slovakia	117.0	97.2	89.3	188.0	337.3
Slovenia	65.3	140.0	139.0	135.5	342.5
Spain	65.4	630.0	299.5	505.7	2232.8
Sweden	460.9	281.3	168.4	474.9	620.9
Switzerland	16.3	62.3	171.3	390.4	629.4
Türkiye	24.8	820.5	108.2	159.8	1954.8
Ukraine	4.1	34.5	6.3	182.8	448.1
United Kingdom	130.5	496.0	2112.6	1305.4	3601.7

Table 58: Ind. 6.9 Total energy production from wood, 2017-2021

Country	2017									
	Total energy supply from wood	Energy from direct wood fibre sources			Energy from coproducts and residues of the wood processing industries		Energy from processed wood-based fuels		Energy from post consumer recovered wood	Energy from unknown sources
		Total	Forests	OWL	Total	Solid residues	Total	Imported		
Albania										
Andorra										
Austria	11 312	2 945	2 235	710	7 447	4 486	720	482	200	
Belarus	2 606	1 100	1 100		1 490	1 487	16	5		
Belgium										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	135				120		15	14		
Bulgaria										
Croatia	1 621	1 214	650	564	262	262	48	26	97	
Cyprus	25	5	4	1	1	1	19	16	0	
Czech Republic	5 883	3 434	2 611	823	2 108	1 520	199	81	142	
Denmark										
Estonia	1 944	565	512	53	1 115	1 002	104	24	160	
Finland	19 258	2 586	2 586	0	15 897	4 422	274	84	502	
France	19 916	11 433	8 544	2 889	6 251	3 915	1 511	527	721	
Georgia	801	778	254	524	23	23				
Germany	25 090	10 977	9 355	1 622	6 178	4 329	1 904	562	5 621	411
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary										
Iceland	12				0	0	12	13		
Ireland	592	134	134		213	213	85	56	160	
Italy	7 049				4 472	4 432	2 070	1 701	507	
Latvia										
Liechtenstein	8	2	2		6	6				
Lithuania	2 699						3	196		2 696
Luxembourg	280	61	61		183	183	36	11		
Malta										
Monaco										
Montenegro										
Netherlands	1 868	705	128	577	141	141	116	266	906	
North Macedonia	282	273	273	0	8	8	1	65		
Norway	1 614	732	732	0	469	469	33	76		380
Poland										
Portugal										
Republic of Moldova										
Rumunia										
Serbia	3 001	2 350	2 016	334	293	293	337	71	21	
Slovak Republic	2 132	482	482	0	1 459	1 043	124	14	67	
Slovenia	1 366	882	737	145	364	364	99	201	0	21
Spain										
Sweden	20 143	1 859	1 859	0	15 209	3 759	1 524	277	1 551	
Switzerland	1 732	668	589	79	320	320	232	97	512	
Türkiye										
Ukraine	1 315				1 001	1 001	314	1		
United Kingdom	13 995	3 209	2 133	1 076	1 349	1 349	8 717	6 446	720	

Table 58: Ind. 6.9 Total energy production from wood, 2017-2021 (Cont.)

Country	2021									
	Total energy supply from wood	Energy from direct wood fibre sources			Energy from coproducts and residues of the wood processing industries		Energy from processed wood-based fuels		Energy from post consumer recovered wood	Energy from unknown sources
		Total	Forests	OWL	Total	Solid residues	Total	Imported		
Albania										
Andorra										
Austria	12 269	3 599	2 700	900	7 544	4 591	1 119	484	7	
Belarus										
Belgium										
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Bulgaria	349				343		5	127		
Croatia										
Cyprus	23	5	2	3	1	1	18	16		
Czech Republic	6 370	3 522	2 956	566	2 418	1 661	249	65	180	
Denmark										
Estonia	2 390	482	422	60	1 333	1 204	98	42	477	
Finland	20 731	2 488	2 488		17 172	4 882	400	185	669	
France	20 036	9 800	6 362	3 438	6 004	3 739	2 011	684	2 221	
Georgia	521	506	184	322	15	15		1		
Germany	28 442	12 045	9 917	2 128	5 865	4 317	3 421	840	5 926	1 186
Greece										
Holy See										
Hungary										
Iceland	59				16	16	36	37	7	
Ireland										
Italy	5 497				1 216	1 191	2 835	1 815	1 446	
Latvia										
Liechtenstein										
Lithuania	2 960							324		2 960
Luxembourg	767	11	11		539	539	66	15	151	
Malta	0							1		
Monaco										
Montenegro										
Netherlands	5 131	1 042	259	783	205	205	2 971	2 958	913	
North Macedonia	525	424	416	8			101	61		
Norway	2 266	657	657		840	580	221	118		548
Poland										
Portugal	7 756	2 918	2 856	62	4 605	984	233	123		
Republic of Moldova										
Romania										
Serbia	3 037	2 265	2 145	120	284	284	488	88		
Slovak Republic	1 395	351	337	14	831	722	112	41	80	21
Slovenia	1 351	788	640	148	430	430	116	184		17
Spain										
Sweden	20 878	1 556	1 556	0	16 264	3 916	1 529	175	1 530	
Switzerland	2 069	726	647	79	342	342	303	78	697	
Türkiye										
Ukraine										
United Kingdom	15 235	1 488	526	962	2 529	2 529	9 222	8 488	1 996	

Table 59: Ind.6.10 Accessibility for recreation and intensity of use, 2020

Country	Forest and other wooded land					
	Area available for public recreation			Area primarily designated or managed for public recreation		
	Total (1000 ha)	% of total	Annual number of visitors	Total (1000 ha)	% of total	Annual number of visitors
Albania						
Andorra						
Austria	3 725	93		51	1	
Belarus						
Belgium	608	86				
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	3 740	96		735	19	
Croatia	2 280	89		19	1	
Cyprus						
Czech Republic	2 940	100	385	32	1	
Denmark	629	99	70	2	4	
Estonia	2 455	96				3
Finland						
France	4 292	25	758			
Georgia	3 101	100		334	11	
Germany	10 839	95	2 200	228	2	
Greece						
Holy See						
Hungary	1 886	91		20	1	
Iceland	200	98		35	17	
Ireland	395	50		21	5	
Italy						
Latvia	3 239	93		1 718	49	
Liechtenstein	7	100		1	10	
Lithuania	2 202	99		56	3	
Luxembourg						
Malta	0	100				
Monaco						
Montenegro	964	100				
Netherland	309	84	171	37	10	
North Macedonia						
Norway	14 246	100				
Poland	7 999	85		706	8	
Portugal						
Republic of Moldova	212			85		
Romania				380	5	
Serbia	3 473	99				
Slovakia	1 837	94		21	1	
Slovenia	1 237	99		28	2	
Spain						
Sweden	30 208	100	200	57	0	
Switzerland	1 327	100		20	1	
Türkiye						
Ukraine						
United Kingdom						

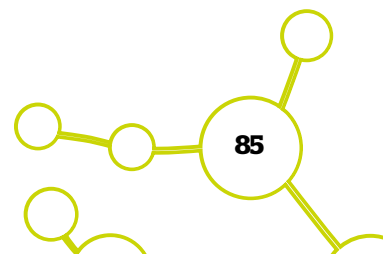


Table 60: Main international commitments signed by country

Country	Main international commitments							
	CBD	UNCCD	UNFCCC	Kyoto Protocol	Paris Agreement	Alpine Convention	Carpathian convention	Other
Albania	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	x	x	x	x	x	x	o	
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belgium	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bulgaria	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Croatia	-	x	x	x	x	-	-	
Cyprus	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	
Czech Republic	x	x	x	x	x	o	x	Convention on European Forest Institute
Denmark	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	
Estonia	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	European Forest Institute
Finland	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	EU climate and energy policy
France	x	x	x	x	x	x	o	
Georgia	x	x	x	x	x	-	-	Aarhus Convention, Bern Convention, CITES
Germany	x	x	x	x	x	x	o	
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hungary	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	
Iceland	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Ireland	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Italy	x	x	x	x	x	x	o	
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liechtenstein	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	
Lithuania	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
North Macedonia	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Norway	x	x	x	x	x	o	x	
Poland	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Portugal	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
Republic of Moldova	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Serbia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Slovakia	x	x	x	x	x	-	x	
Slovenia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Spain	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	International Tropical Timber Agreement (ITTA 2006 and ITTO)
Sweden	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	REDD+ (Reduction of Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation); see also comments
Switzerland	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Türkiye	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
Ukraine	x	x	x	x	x	o	x	
United Kingdom	x	x	x	x	x	o	o	
European Union	x	x	x	x	x	x	-	

Source: FOREST EUROPE/UNECE/FAO enquiry on pan-European qualitative indicators signed (x); not signed (O); not reported (-)

